



Population: 9 405 097

Gross national income per capita: US\$ 6 400

Income group: Middle

Income inequality: 26.48

## ACTION PLANS, POLICIES AND LAWS RELEVANT TO SEVERAL TYPES OF VIOLENCE

National action plans				National social and educational policies	
Interpersonal violence	YES	Child maltreatment	YES	Incentives provided for high-risk youth to complete schooling	YES
Youth violence	YES	Intimate partner violence	YES	Housing policies to de-concentrate poverty	YES
Sexual violence	YES	Elder abuse	YES		
Firearms				Alcohol	
Laws to regulate civilian access	YES			Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol)	17.5
Mandatory background check	YES			Patterns of drinking score	LEAST RISKY ①②③④⑤ MOST RISKY
Handguns/long guns/ automatic weapons	YES/YES/YES			Excise taxes	Beer: YES Wine: YES Spirits: YES
Carrying firearms in public	YES				
Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use	YES				

## LAWS AND PREVENTION PROGRAMMES BY TYPE OF VIOLENCE

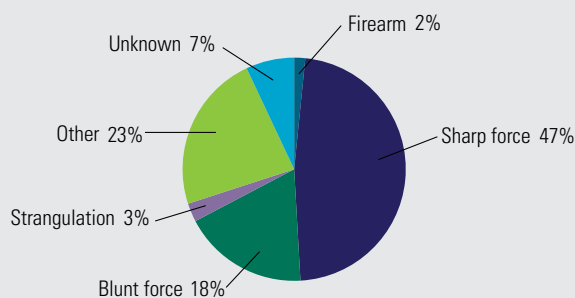
No response/don't know – Limited ① Partial ② Full ③			KEY	No response/ don't know – Once/few times ① Larger scale ②		
Child maltreatment laws			Enforcement	Child maltreatment prevention programmes		
Legal age of marriage (male/female)	15 / 15			Home visiting	YES	① ②
Against child marriage	YES	① ② ③		Parenting education	YES	① ②
Against statutory rape	YES	① ② ③		Training to recognise / avoid sexually abusive situations	YES	① ②
Against female genital mutilation	YES	① ② ③				
Ban on corporal punishment (all settings)	YES (YES)	① ② ③				
Youth violence laws				Youth violence prevention programmes		
Against weapons on school premises	YES	① ② ③		Pre-school enrichment	YES	① ②
Against gang or criminal group membership	YES	① ② ③		Life skills and social development training	YES	① ②
				Mentoring	YES	① ②
				After-school supervision	YES	① ②
				School anti-bullying	YES	① ②
Intimate partner violence laws				Intimate partner violence prevention programmes		
Against rape in marriage	YES	① ② ③		Dating violence prevention in schools	YES	① ②
Allowing removal of violent spouse from home	NO	–		Microfinance and gender equity training	YES	① ②
				Social and cultural norms change	YES	① ②
Sexual violence laws				Sexual violence prevention programmes		
Against rape	YES	① ② ③		School and college programmes	YES	① ②
Against contact sexual violence without rape	YES	① ② ③		Physical environment changes	YES	① ②
Against non-contact sexual violence	YES	① ② ③		Social and cultural norms change	YES	① ②
Elder abuse laws				Elder abuse prevention programmes		
Against elder abuse	YES	① ② ③		Professional awareness campaigns	YES	① ②
Against elder abuse in institutions	YES	① ② ③		Public information campaigns	YES	① ②
				Caregiver support	YES	① ②
				Residential care policies	YES	① ②
VICTIM LAWS				VICTIM SERVICES		
Providing for victim compensation	NO	–		Adult protective services	YES	① ②
Providing for victim legal representation	YES	① ② ③		Child protection services	YES	① ②
				Medico-legal services for sexual violence	YES	① ②
				Mental health services	YES	① ②

## DATA ON VIOLENCE

### National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence

Child maltreatment YES Youth violence NO Intimate partner violence YES Sexual violence NO Elder abuse NO

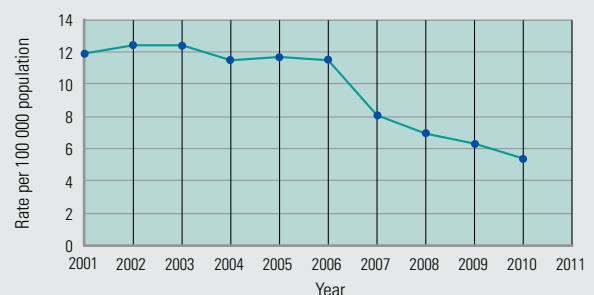
#### Mechanism of homicide



Reported homicides (2011) N= 429, Rate= 4.5/100 000 (68.3% M, 31.7% F)

Sources: Mechanism: Ministry of Internal Affairs/ Reported homicides: Police

#### Trends in homicides



Source: Police