



Population: 11 060 095

Gross national income per capita: US\$ 44 810

Income group: High

Income inequality: 32.97

ACTION PLANS, POLICIES AND LAWS RELEVANT TO SEVERAL TYPES OF VIOLENCE

National action plans				National social and educational policies	
Interpersonal violence	NO	Child maltreatment	YES	Incentives provided for high-risk youth to complete schooling	YES ¹
Youth violence	NO	Intimate partner violence	YES	Housing policies to de-concentrate poverty	–
Sexual violence	YES	Elder abuse	YES		
Firearms				Alcohol	
Laws to regulate civilian access			YES	Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol)	11
Mandatory background check			YES	Patterns of drinking score	LEAST RISKY ①②③④⑤ MOST RISKY
Handguns/long guns/ automatic weapons			YES/YES/YES	Excise taxes	Beer: YES Wine: YES Spirits: YES
Carrying firearms in public			YES		
Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use			YES		

LAWS AND PREVENTION PROGRAMMES BY TYPE OF VIOLENCE

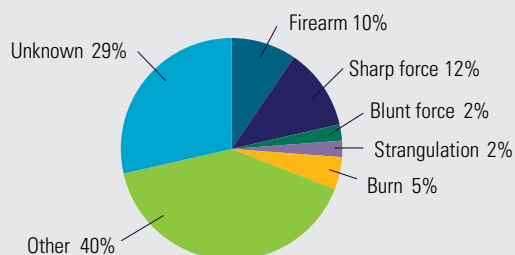
No response/don't know – Limited ① Partial ② Full ③			KEY	No response/ don't know – Once/few times ① Larger scale ②		
Child maltreatment laws			Enforcement	Child maltreatment prevention programmes		
Legal age of marriage (male/female)	18 / 18			Home visiting	YES	① ②
Against child marriage	YES		① ② ③	Parenting education	YES	① ②
Against statutory rape	YES		① ② ③	Training to recognise / avoid sexually abusive situations	YES	① ②
Against female genital mutilation	YES		① ② ③			
Ban on corporal punishment (all settings)	YES ¹ (NO)		① ② ③			
Youth violence laws				Youth violence prevention programmes		
Against weapons on school premises	YES		① ② ③	Pre-school enrichment	–	–
Against gang or criminal group membership	YES		–	Life skills and social development training	YES	① ②
				Mentoring	YES	① ②
				After-school supervision	–	–
				School anti-bullying	YES	① ②
Intimate partner violence laws				Intimate partner violence prevention programmes		
Against rape in marriage	YES		① ② ③	Dating violence prevention in schools	YES	① ②
Allowing removal of violent spouse from home	YES		① ② ③	Microfinance and gender equity training	NO	–
				Social and cultural norms change	YES	① ②
Sexual violence laws				Sexual violence prevention programmes		
Against rape	YES		① ② ③	School and college programmes	YES	① ②
Against contact sexual violence without rape	YES		① ② ③	Physical environment changes	–	–
Against non-contact sexual violence	YES		① ② ③	Social and cultural norms change	YES	① ②
Elder abuse laws				Elder abuse prevention programmes		
Against elder abuse	YES		① ② ③	Professional awareness campaigns	YES	① ②
Against elder abuse in institutions	YES ¹		–	Public information campaigns	YES	① ②
				Caregiver support	YES	① ②
				Residential care policies	YES	① ②
VICTIM LAWS				VICTIM SERVICES		
Providing for victim compensation	YES		① ② ③	Adult protective services	YES	① ②
Providing for victim legal representation	YES		① ② ③	Child protection services	YES	① ②
				Medico-legal services for sexual violence	YES	① ②
				Mental health services	YES	① ②

DATA ON VIOLENCE

National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence

Child maltreatment YES¹ Youth violence YES Intimate partner violence YES Sexual violence YES Elder abuse YES¹

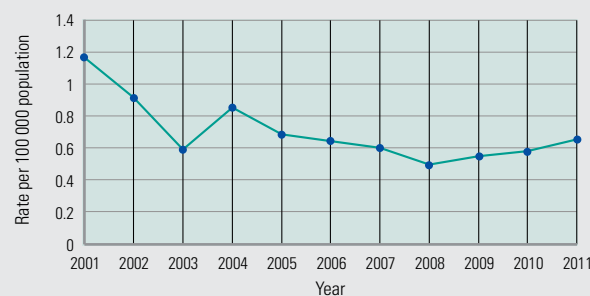
Mechanism of homicide



Reported homicides (2011) N= 72, Rate= 0.65/100 000 (–% M, –% F)

Sources. Mechanism: General Directorate for Public Health/ Reported homicides: Police

Trends in homicides



Source: Police

¹ Subnational.