



# WHO European Ministerial Conference on the Prevention and Control of Noncommunicable Diseases in the Context of Health 2020

## Setting the scene

Zsuzsanna Jakab  
WHO Regional Director for Europe



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**Всемирная организация  
здравоохранения**

**Европейское** региональное бюро

# Developments in Turkmenistan

- Health system reviewed
- Health information updated
- National risk-factor survey conducted
- Tobacco legislation strengthened
- Breast cancer programme reviewed



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# Objectives of the Conference

- To link to trends in noncommunicable diseases (NCDs) in Europe and globally
- To introduce the draft declaration and link it to Health 2020



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# EPIDEMIOLOGY

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# Deaths from NCDs 2011

WHO region	Deaths from NCDs in people aged 30–70 years (million)
Africa	1.3
Americas	1.7
Eastern Mediterranean	0.8
<b>Europe</b>	<b>2.4</b>
South-East Asia	4.2
Western Pacific	3.4
<b>World</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Source: WHO Global Health Observatory (2013).



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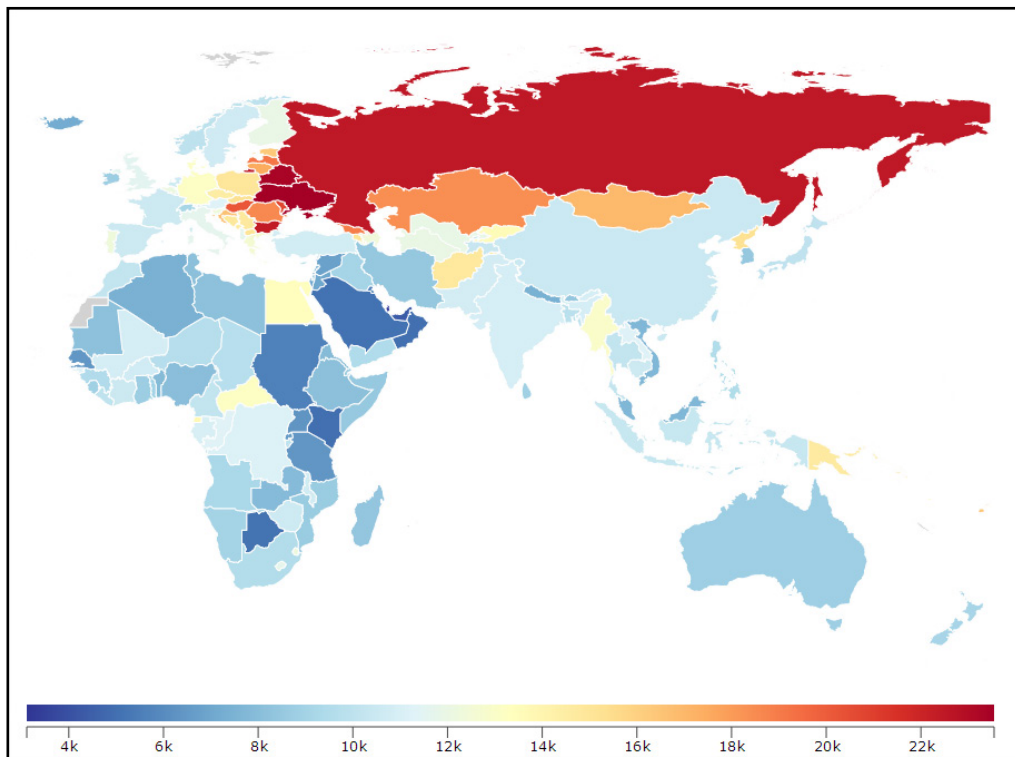


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# Years of life lost due to NCDs, 2010, all ages, both sexes, per 100 000



*Source:* Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation, University of Washington, USA (2013).



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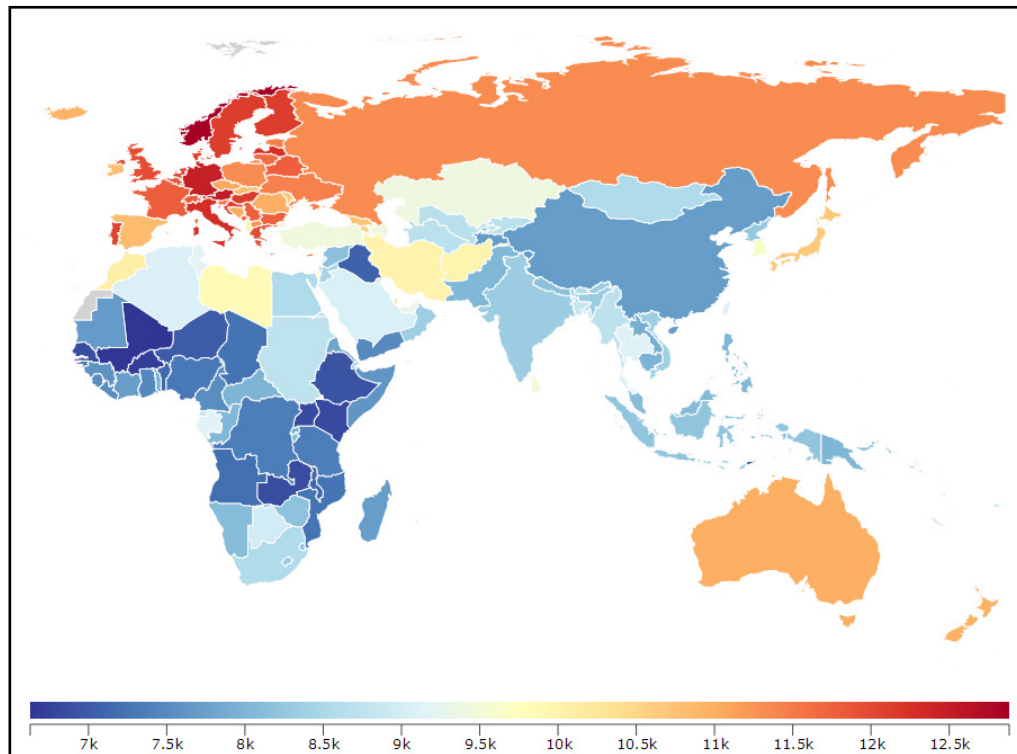


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# Years of life lost **with disability** due to NCDs, 2010, all ages, both sexes, per 100 000



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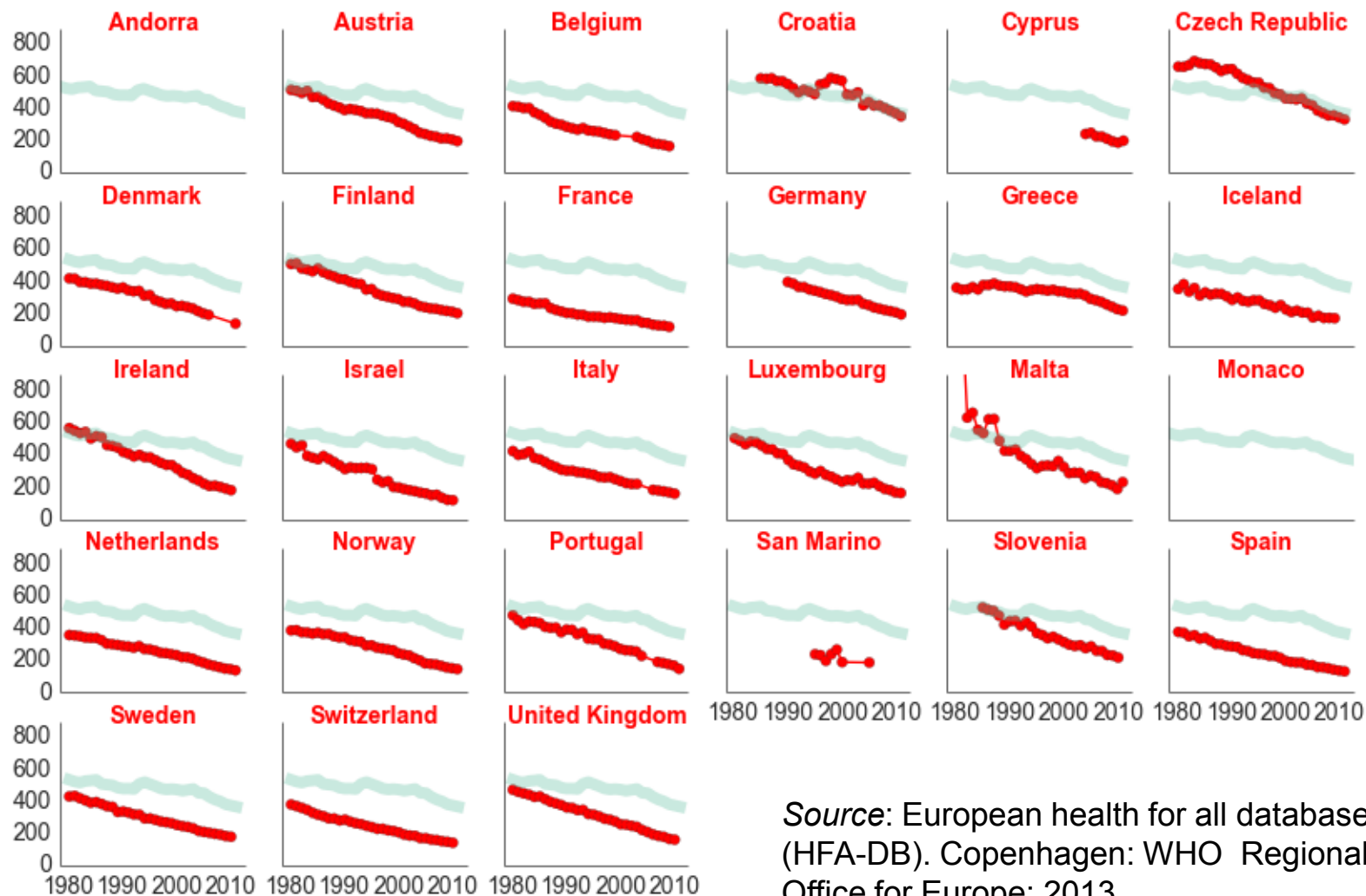
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# SDR, diseases of circulatory system, all ages per 100000



Source: European health for all database (HFA-DB). Copenhagen: WHO Regional Office for Europe; 2013.

SDR = standardized death rate

<http://data.euro.who.int/hfad/>



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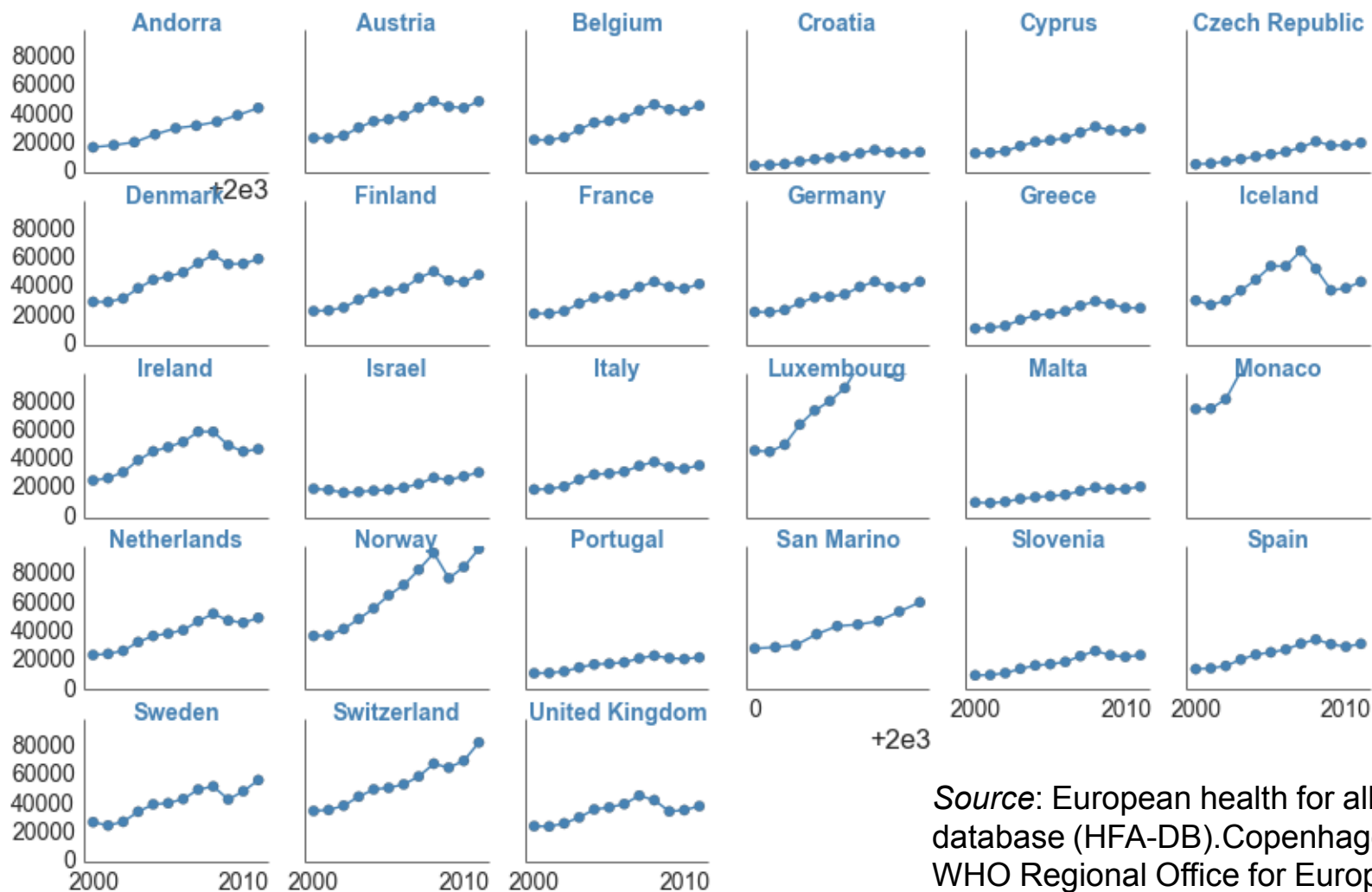
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# Gross domestic product, US\$ per capita



Source: European health for all database (HFA-DB). Copenhagen: WHO Regional Office for Europe; 2013.

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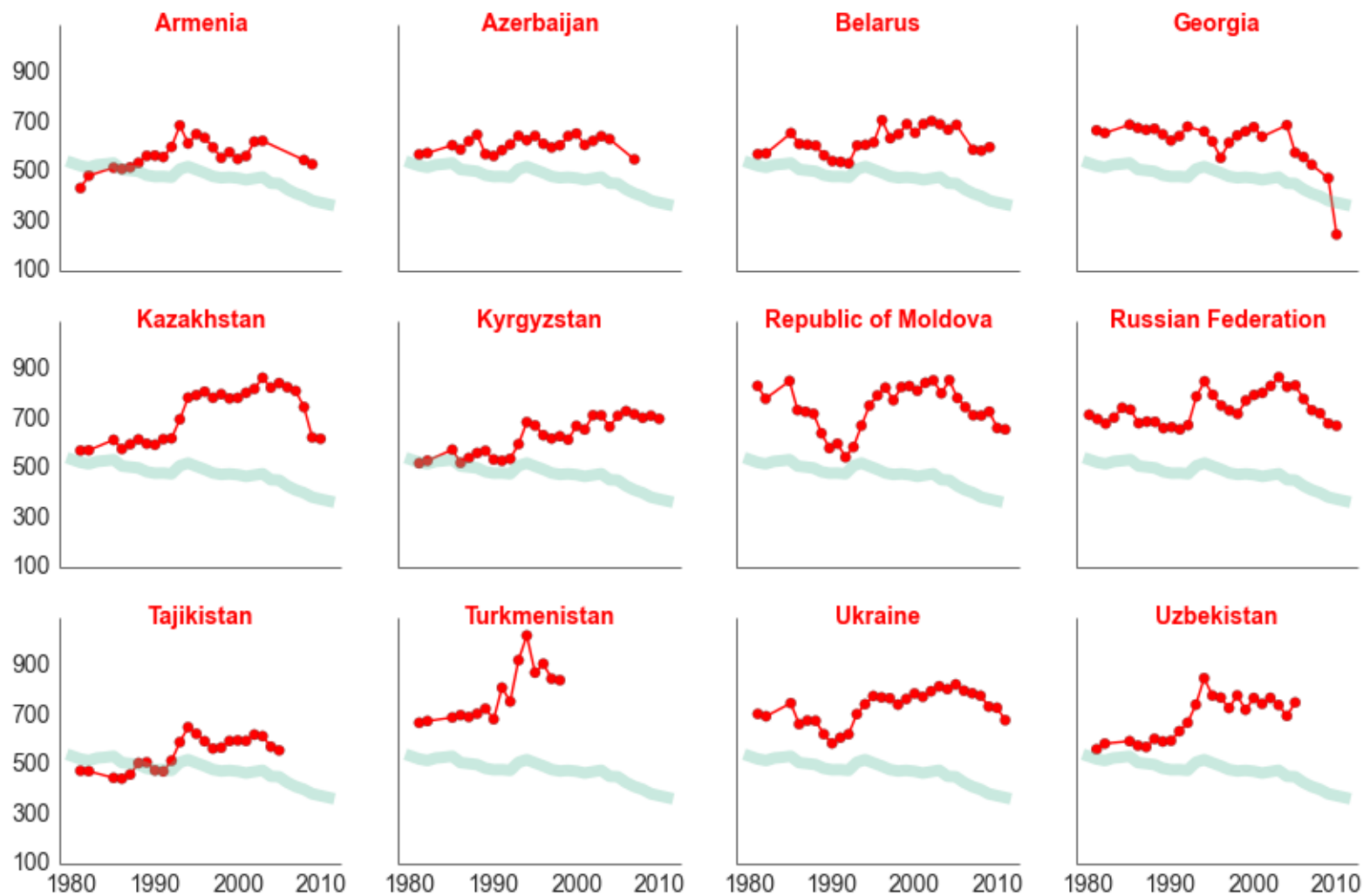


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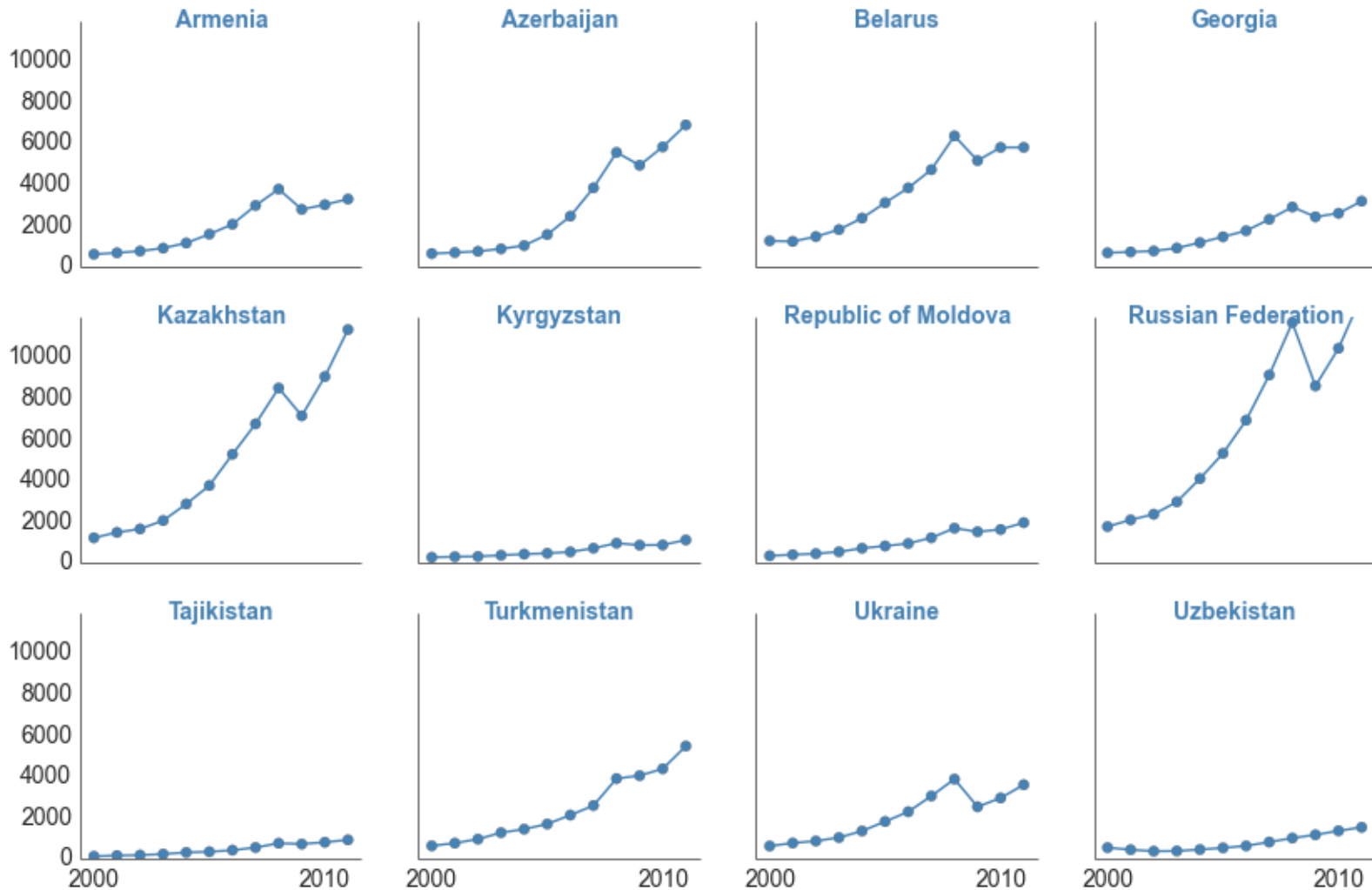


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# POLICY DEVELOPMENTS

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# HEALTH 2020

A European policy framework  
supporting action across government  
and society for health  
and well-being



# ЗДОРОВЬЕ 2020

Основы европейской политики  
в поддержку действий  
всего государства и общества  
в интересах здоровья  
и благополучия



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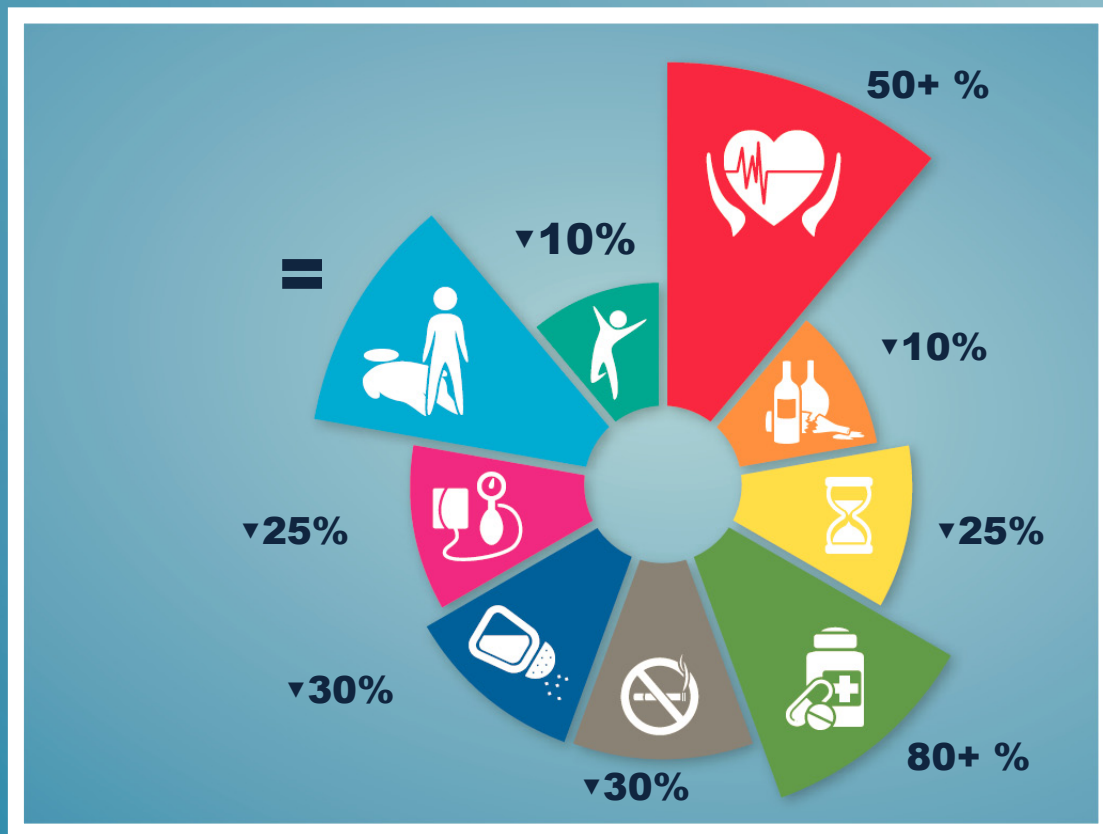
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# Global action plan and targets



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# Tools

**NCD action  
plan**

**Tobacco  
control report**

**Country  
health  
system  
assessment  
guide**

**Turkmenistan  
case study**



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# Themes of the declaration

**NCDs and development**

**A tobacco-free European Region**

**Health systems**



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# A TOBACCO-FREE EUROPEAN REGION?

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# Current tobacco use in Europe – no room for complacency

WHO region	Male prevalence (%)	Female prevalence (%)	Both sexes (%)
<b>Europe</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Western Pacific</b>	47	3	25
<b>Eastern Mediterranean</b>	38	4	22
<b>Americas</b>	26	16	20
<b>South-east Asia</b>	34	4	19
<b>Africa</b>	22	7	15
<b>Global</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>22</b>



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# What does becoming tobacco-free mean?



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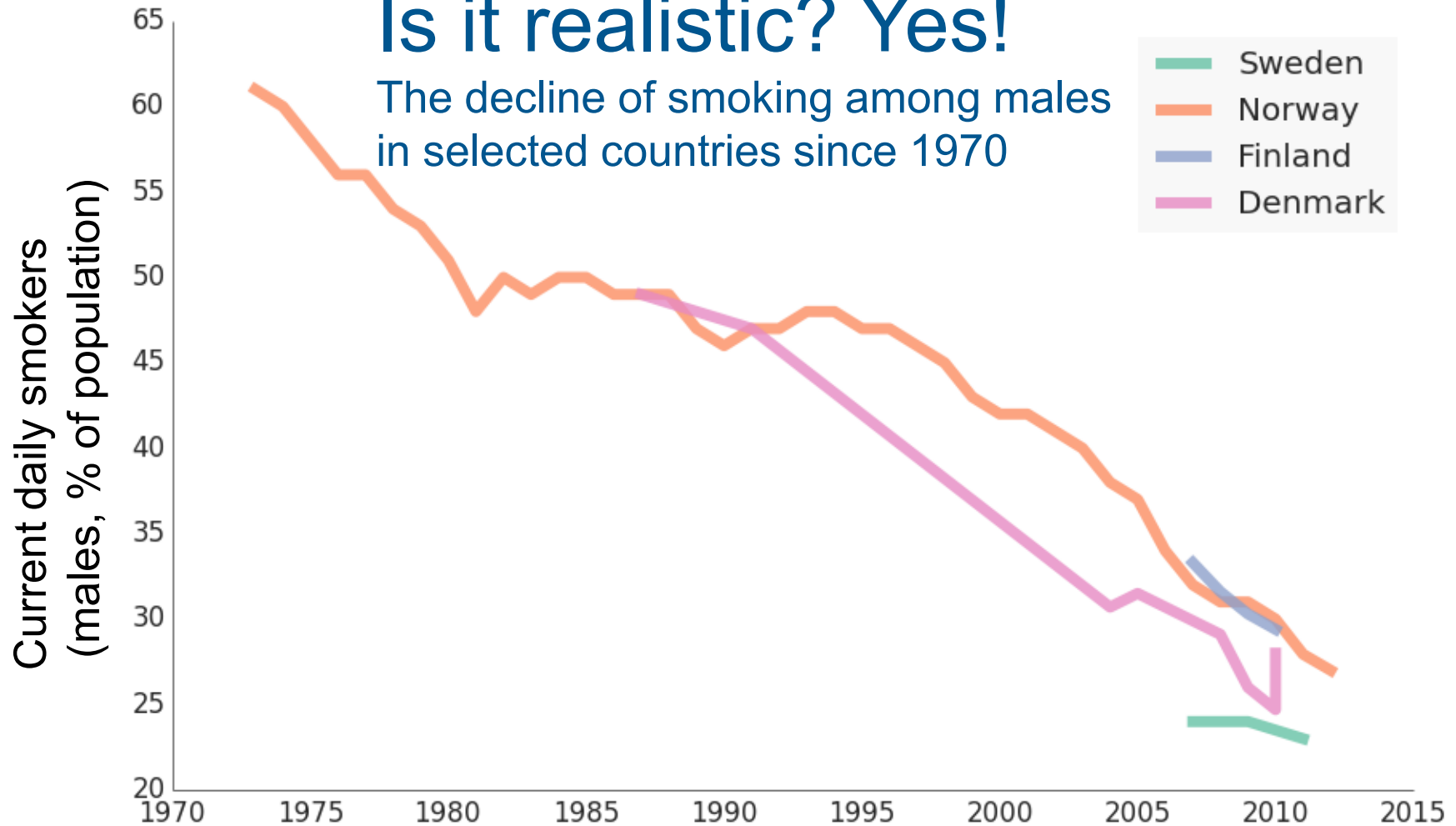
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# Is it realistic? Yes!

The decline of smoking among males in selected countries since 1970



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# A year of milestone conferences

- Oslo
- Tallinn
- Almaty
- Helsinki
- Vienna
- Ashgabat



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# Thank You



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