

Population: 9 187 783 Income group: Middle Gross national income per capita: US\$ 5 380

INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK

ead agency	State Road Police
Funded in national budget	Yes
ational road safety strategy	No
Funding to implement strategy	
Fatality reduction targets set	
Fatality reduction target	

SAFER ROADS AND MOBILITY

Formal audits required for new road construction	Yes
Regular inspections of existing road infrastructure	Yes
Policies to promote walking or cycling	No
Policies to encourage investment in public transport	No
Policies to separate road users to protect VRUs	No

Fotal registered vehicles (2010)	982 553
	002 000
Cars and 4-wheeled light vehicles	815 683
Motorized 2- and 3-wheelers	1 643
Heavy trucks	118 460
Buses	29 569
Other	17 198
/ehicle standards applied	
UN World forum on harmonization of vehicles standards	No
New car assessment programme	No
/ehicle regulations	
Front and rear seat-belts required in all new cars	a
Front and rear seat-belts required all imported cars	No

DATA			
Reported road traffic fatalities (2010)	925 ^b , 80%M, 20%F		
Estimated GDP lost due to road traffic crashes —			

DEATHS BY ROAD USER CATEGORY

 $^{\rm b}\,$ Police records. Defined as died at scene of crash.

Other (1%)	
Pedestrians (36%)	Drivers 4-wheeled cars and light vehicles (32%)
Cyclists (1%)	Passengers 4-wheeled cars and light vehicles 30%)

Source: 2010, State Statistical Committee and State Road Police.

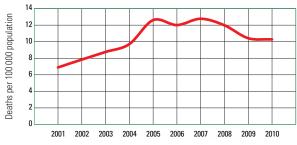


SAFER ROAD USERS	;
Penalty/demerit point system in place	Yes
National speed limits	Yes
Local authorities can set lower limits	Yes
Maximum limit urban roads	60 km/h
Enforcement	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 ⑧ 9 10
National drink–driving law	Yes
BAC limit – general population	0 g/dl
BAC limit – young or novice drivers	0 g/dl
BAC limit – professional/commercial drivers	0 g/dl
Random breath testing and/or police checkpoints	Yes
Enforcement	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
% road traffic deaths involving alcohol	31%
National motorcycle helmet law	Yes
Applies to drivers and passengers	Yes
Helmet standard mandated	No
Enforcement	0 1 2 3 4 🌀 6 7 8 9 10
Helmet wearing rate	
National seat-belt law	Yes
Applies to front and rear seat occupants	Yes
Enforcement	0 1 2 3 4 🌀 6 7 8 9 10
Seat-belt wearing rate	
National child restraint law	No
Enforcement	—
National law on mobile phones while driving	Yes
Law prohibits hand-held mobile phone use	Yes
Law also applies to hands-free mobile phones	No
2010, State Road Police.	

С	2010,	State	Road	Po	lice.	

POST-CRASH CARE			
Vital registration system	Yes		
Emergency Room based injury surveillance system	No		
Emergency access telephone number(s)	103		
Seriously injured transported by ambulance	≥75%		
Permanently disabled due to road traffic crash	2.5%		
Emergency medicine training for doctors	Yes		
Emergency medicine training for nurses	Yes		

TRENDS IN ROAD TRAFFIC DEATHS



Source: State Statistical Committee.