



WHO Regional Office for Europe's programmes and actions: strategic reflections for Tajikistan

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WHO Regional Director for Europe

Forum at the Avicenna Tajik State Medical University
24 October 2014, Dushanbe, Tajikistan



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mondiale de la Santé

BUREAU RÉGIONAL DE L'

Europe



Weltgesundheitsorganisation

REGIONALBÜRO FÜR

Europa

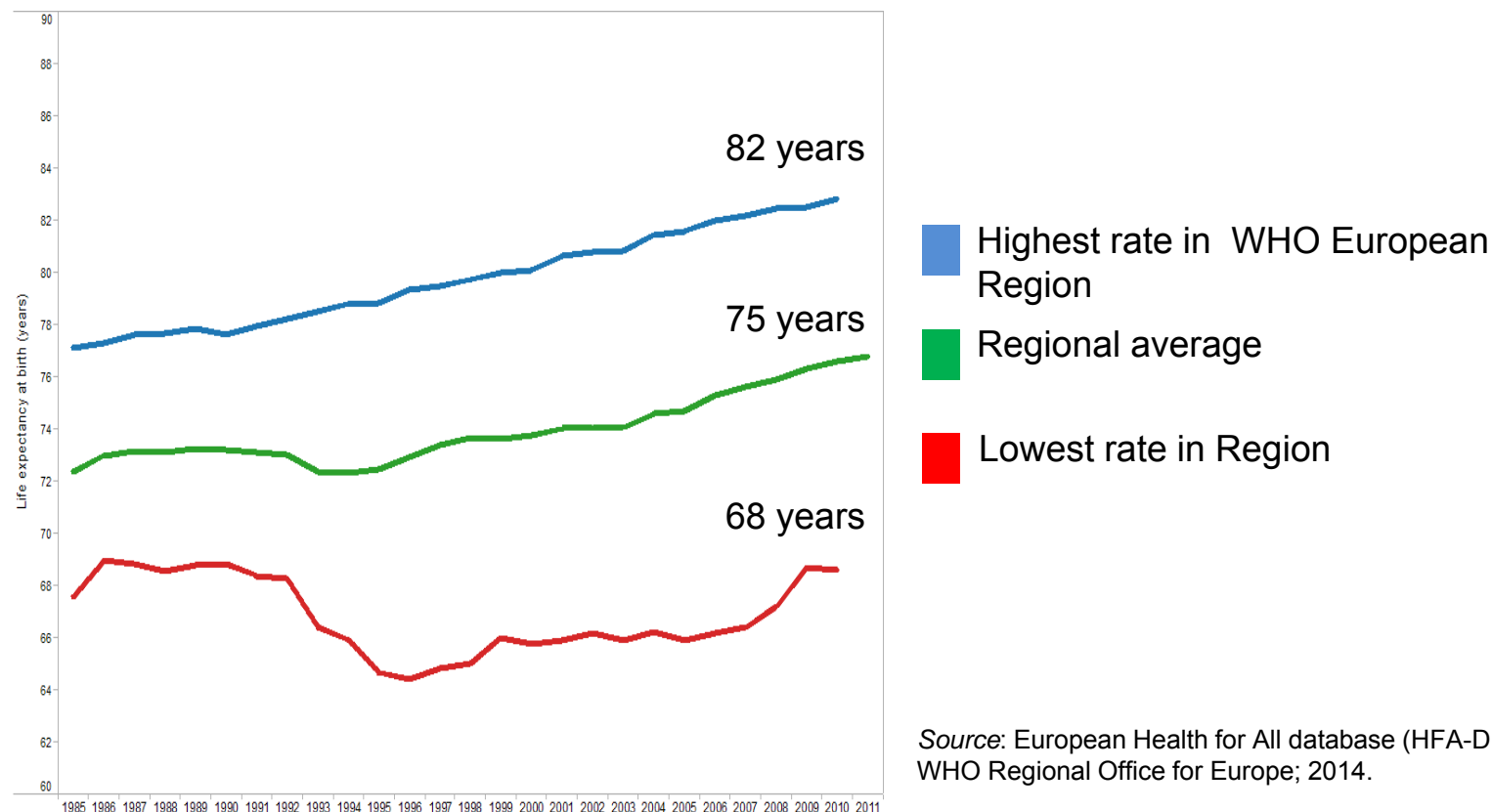


Всемирная организация
здравоохранения

Европейское региональное бюро

Building on the 2010 vision

Life expectancy increased by five years but inequities persist



Facing the future



Croatia: World Health Day

Health higher on the
political agenda

Responding to the challenges: renewed policy environment

World Health Organization
Regional Committee for Europe
Sixty-second session
Malta, 10-13 September 2012

European Action Plan for Strengthening Public Health Capacities and Services

World Health Organization
Regional Committee for Europe
Sixty-second session
Malta, 10-13 September 2012

Implementation Strategy for the Prevention of Noncommunicable Diseases

World Health Organization
Regional Office for Europe

World Health Organization
Regional Committee for Europe
Sixty-third session
Cape Town, Turkey, 16-19 September 2013

The European Mental Health Action Plan

World Health Organization
Regional Office for Europe

World Health Organization
Regional Committee for Europe
Sixty-second session
Malta, 10-13 September 2012

Strategic action plan on antibiotic resistance

EUR/RC61/14
+ EUR/RC61/Conf.Doc/7
10 June 2011
111380
ORIGINAL: ENGLISH

Antibiotic resistance is submitted to the Regional Committee for Europe... (text continues)

World Health Organization
Regional Office for Europe

World Health Organization
Regional Committee for Europe
Sixty-second session
Malta, 10-13 September 2012

Strategy and action plan for healthy ageing in Europe, 2012-2020

EUR/RC61/19
+ EUR/RC61/Conf.Doc/11
22 June 2011
111429
ORIGINAL: ENGLISH

The European action plan for HIV/AIDS 2012-2015... (text continues)

World Health Organization
Regional Office for Europe

World Health Organization
Regional Committee for Europe
Sixty-second session
Malta, 10-13 September 2012

The European action plan for HIV/AIDS 2012-2015

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The European action plan for HIV/AIDS 2012-2015... (text continues)

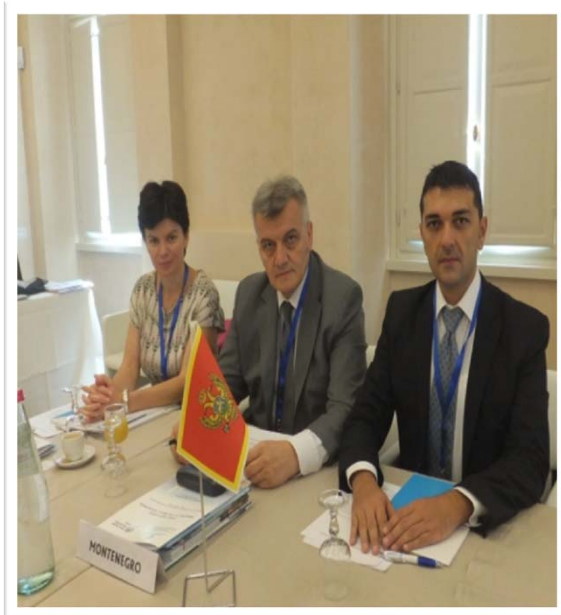
World Health Organization
Regional Office for Europe

World Health Organization
Regional Committee for Europe
Sixty-second session
Malta, 10-13 September 2012

European action plan for the harmful use of alcohol 2012-2020

World Health Organization
Regional Office for Europe

WHO working with Member States for Health 2020



July 2014: small countries' meeting in San Marino for Health 2020 implementation



May 2014: Health 2020 implementation in the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia



December 2013: meeting on Health 2020 implementation in Turkey

Public health at the heart of Health 2020 implementation



Health 2020: counting on strong leadership



Montenegro: Zsuzsanna Jakab with Milo Đukanović, Prime Minister of Montenegro



San Marino: Zsuzsanna Jakab with the Captains Regent of San Marino



Kyrgyzstan: Health 2020 launch with the Prime Minister of Kyrgyzstan and ministers

Better health for Europe: more equitable and sustainable

Photo: © David Yu



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Priority areas for action

Photo: © David Yu



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Investing in health through a life-course approach and empowering people

Child and adolescent health

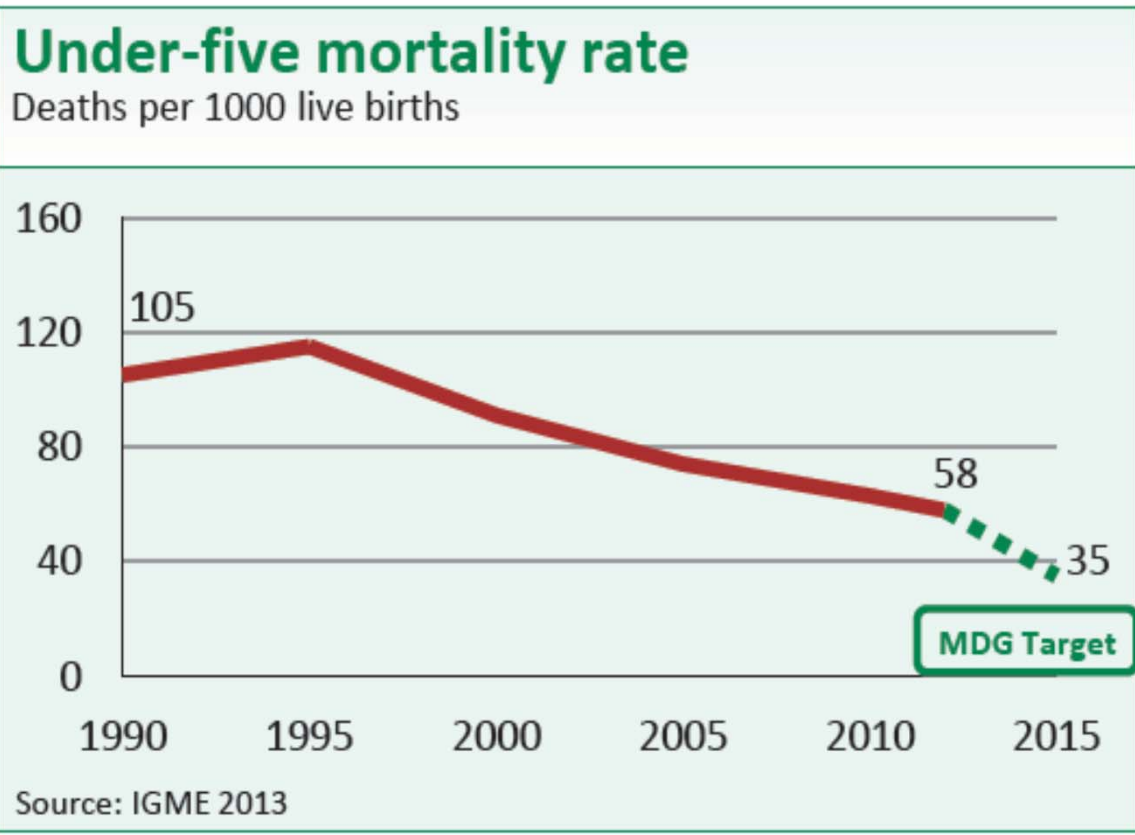


Estimates of under-5 mortality for the Caucasus and central Asia

49 per 1000 live births (2005)

36 per 1000 live births (2012)

Child and adolescent health in Tajikistan

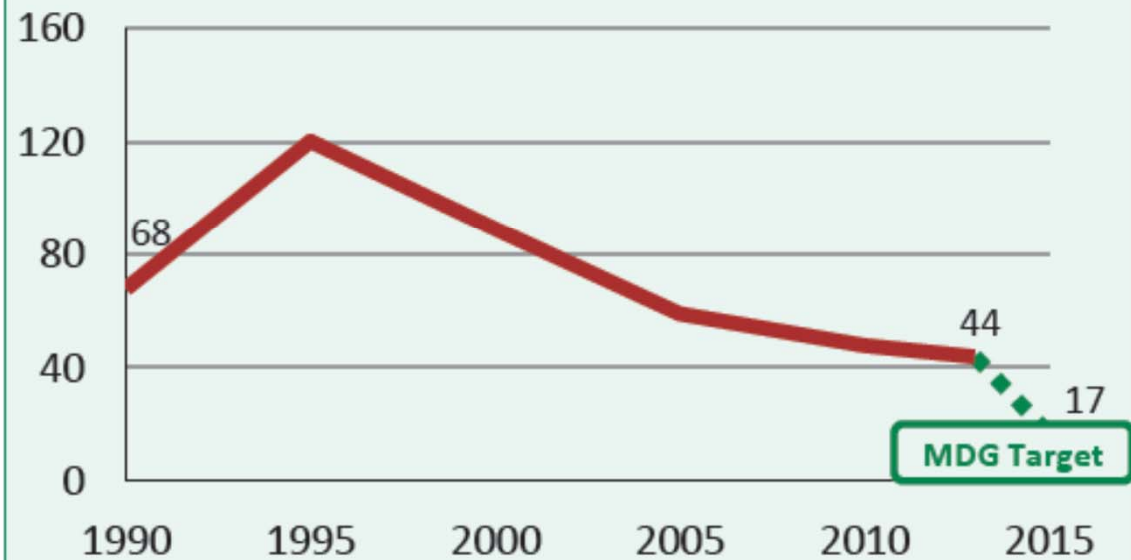




Transforming maternal health

Maternal mortality ratio

Deaths per 100,000 live births




Source: MMEIG 2014



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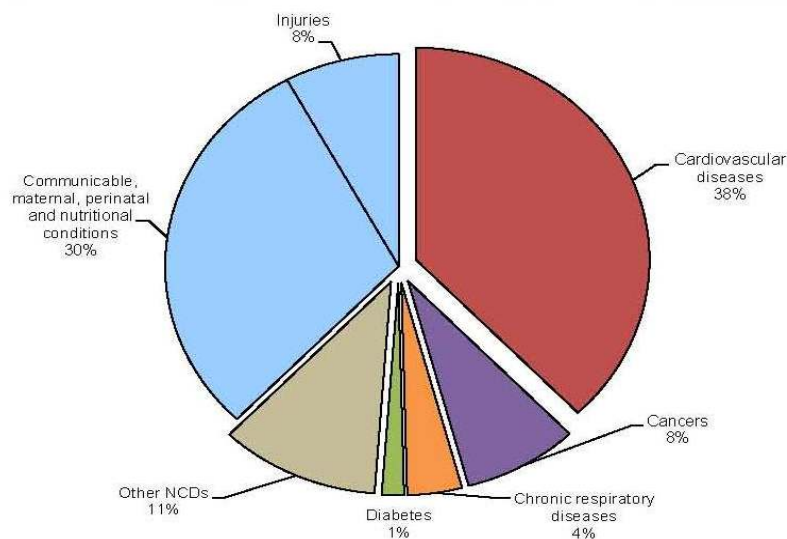
A photograph showing a man and a young child walking together on a paved path. The man is wearing a red jacket and light-colored trousers, and the child is wearing a red shirt and dark pants. They are walking past a chain-link fence and a building with a textured facade. A tree trunk is visible on the left side of the frame.

Tackling the Region's major health challenges:
noncommunicable diseases (NCDs)

Overall mortality from NCDs in Tajikistan

Percentage of population living in urban areas: 26.5%
Population proportion between ages 30 and 70 years: 31.4%

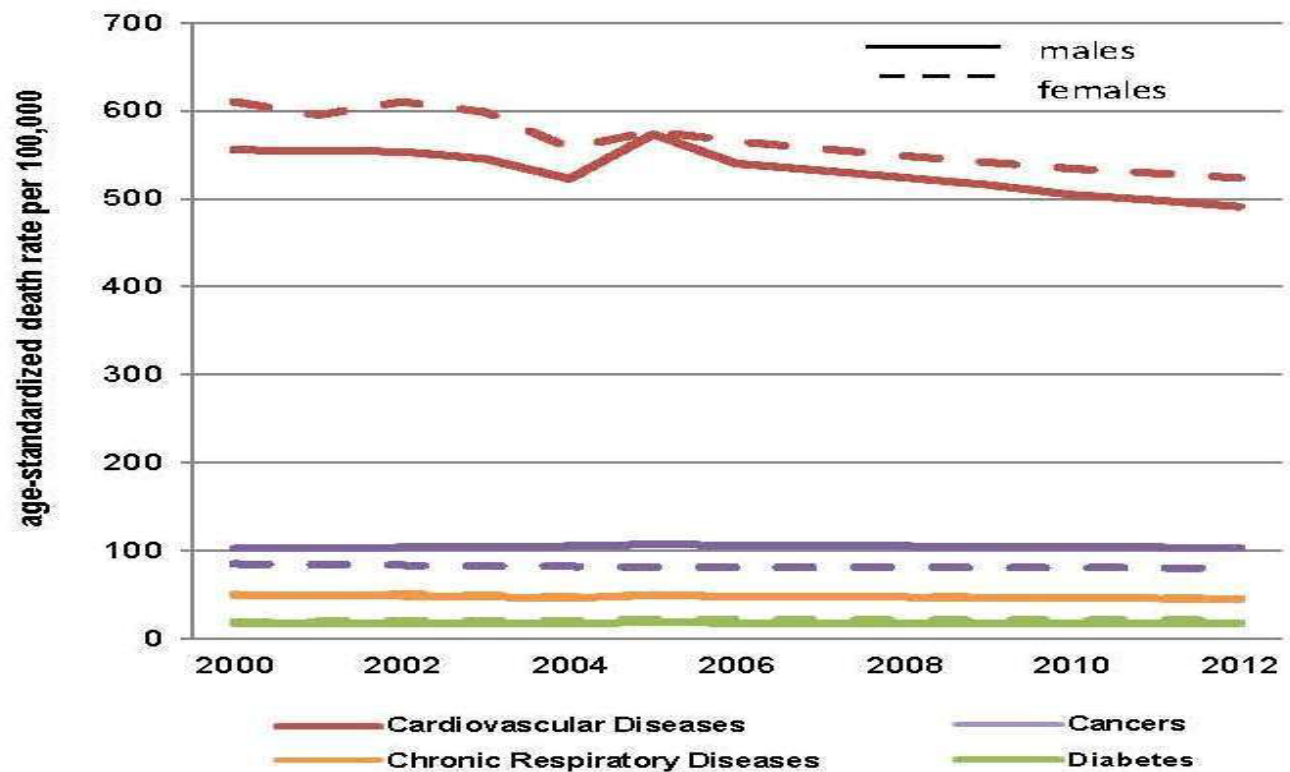
Proportional mortality (% of total deaths, all ages, both sexes)*



Total deaths: 48,000
NCDs are estimated to account for 62% of total deaths.

Overall mortality from NCDs in Tajikistan

Age-standardized death rates*



NCD prevention and management

- NCD strategy and action plan
- Building health systems capacity for NCDs with focus on primary health care

Investing in health promotion and disease prevention

Investments bring returns in short and medium terms

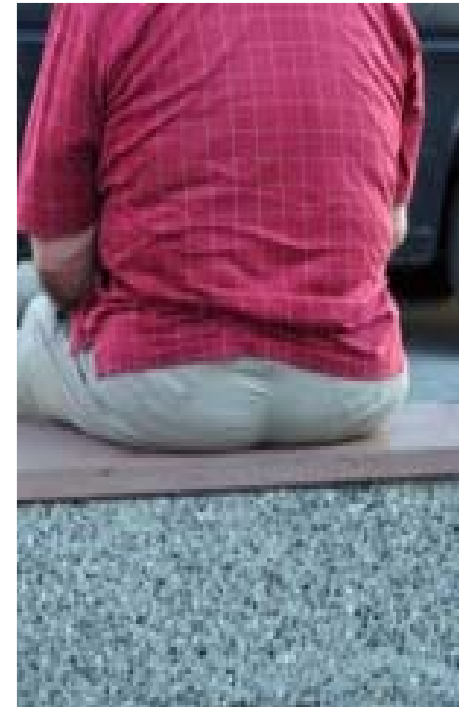


Turkey: health promotion event in Ankara with Dr Mehmet Müezzinoğlu, Minister of Health

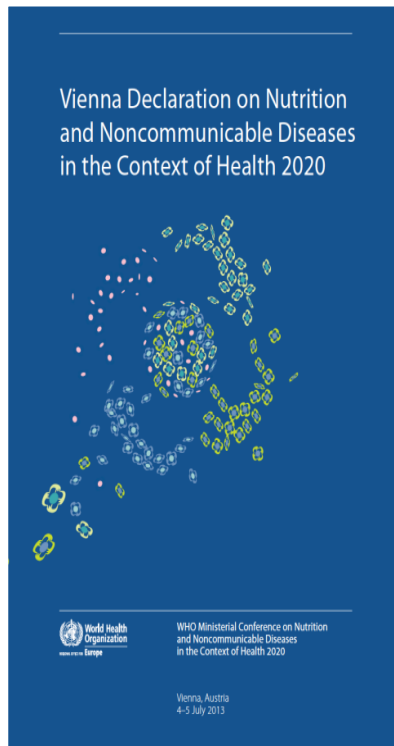
Management of NCDs



Addressing risk factors



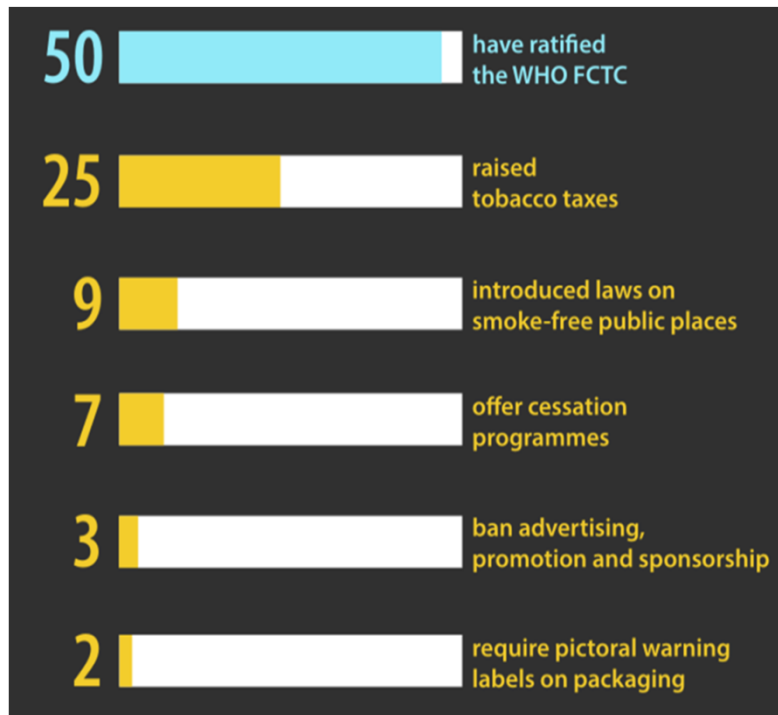
Food and Nutrition Action Plan: follow-up to Vienna Declaration



Austria: Federal Minister for Health of Austria and Zsuzsanna Jakab after signing the Vienna Declaration on Nutrition and Noncommunicable Diseases in the Context of Health 2020

Reducing tobacco use as a regional priority

28% of all adults in the Region smoke



WHO Director-General Margaret Chan presents awards to Viktor Orbán, Prime Minister of Hungary, and Gurbanguly Berdimuhamedow, President of Turkmenistan



Reducing tobacco use – legal instruments



Hungary: opening of the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (WHO FCTC) meeting in Budapest



Protocol to Eliminate Illicit Trade in Tobacco Products opened for signature

News release

10 JANUARY 2013 | GENEVA - The Protocol to Eliminate Illicit Trade in Tobacco Products, adopted by the Parties to the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (WHO FCTC) in November, was opened for signature by the Parties in a ceremony at WHO Headquarters.

The new international treaty is aimed at combating illegal trade in tobacco products through control of the supply chain and international cooperation. As a key measure, Parties commit to establishing a global tracking and tracing system to reduce and eventually eradicate illicit trade.

Global problem of illicit trade in tobacco products

Illicit trade in tobacco products is a global problem. It increases the accessibility and affordability of tobacco products thus undermining tobacco control policies and severely burdening health systems. In addition, illicit trade leads to significant revenue losses for governments. The elimination of all forms of illicit trade including smuggling and illegal manufacturing is therefore an essential component of tobacco control.



Tackling the Region's major health challenges: communicable diseases

Combating tuberculosis (TB)

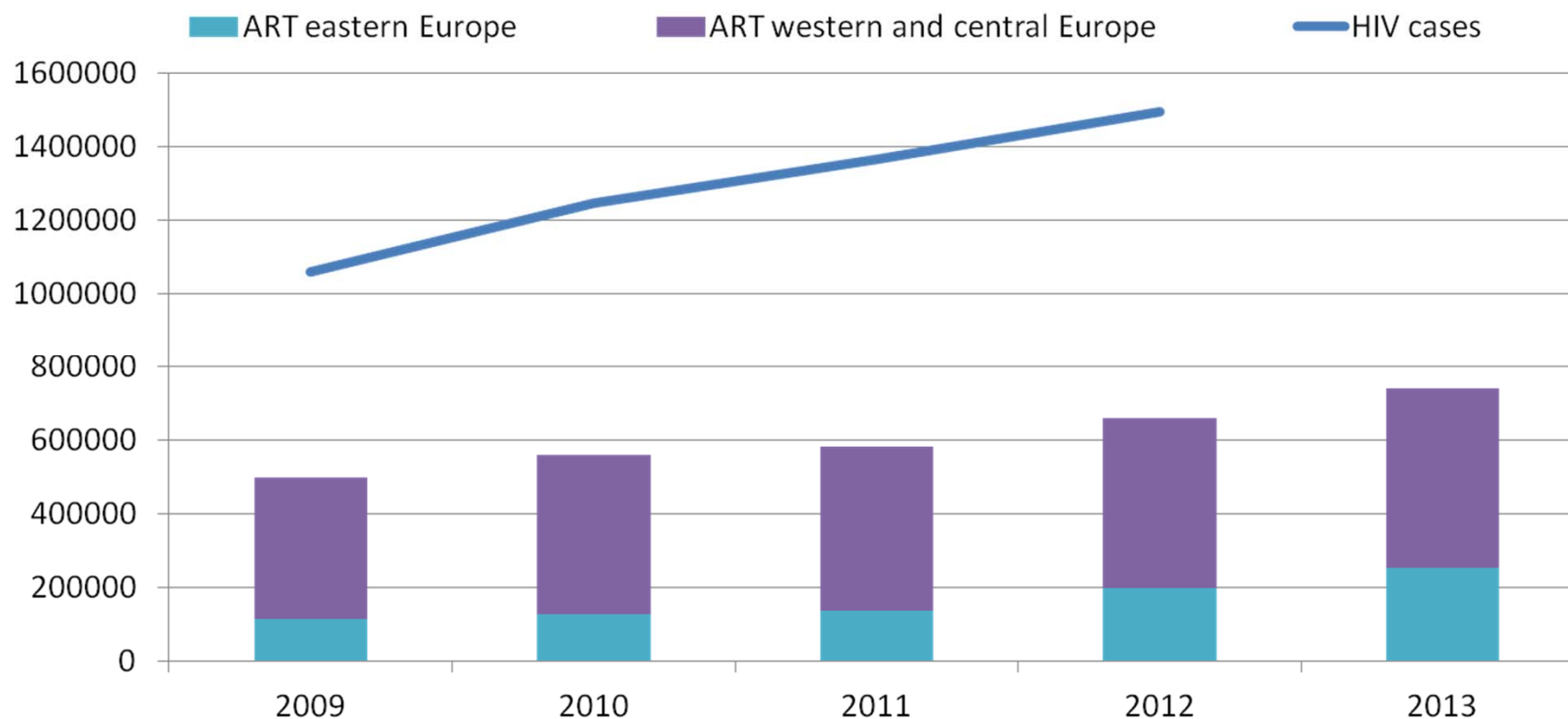
Increasing treatment-enrolment rate
63% in 2012
96% in 2013

Tajikistan – on the way to universal access:

- 100% treatment coverage of susceptible tuberculosis;
- 75% treatment coverage of multidrug-resistant (MDR) TB in 2014 and 100% coverage by end 2014;
- TB burden decreased by 10.4% since 2011; number of new cases decreased by 7.9%
- Rollout of new rapid diagnostic techniques



More people receiving HIV/AIDS treatment



People diagnosed with HIV and receiving antiretroviral therapy (ART) in Europe, 2009–2013

Tajikistan: achievements and challenges

- “Friendly services” – an important development
- Over the past 5 years the number of people tested for HIV has nearly tripled, but only about a third of the estimated number of people living with HIV are aware of their status
- ART coverage is being gradually scaled up, but remains low (35% of need, 2013)

Scale up evidence-based interventions



- Deliver high-quality, integrated services
- Use treatment as a strategic means, and for prevention
- Implement evidence-based policies

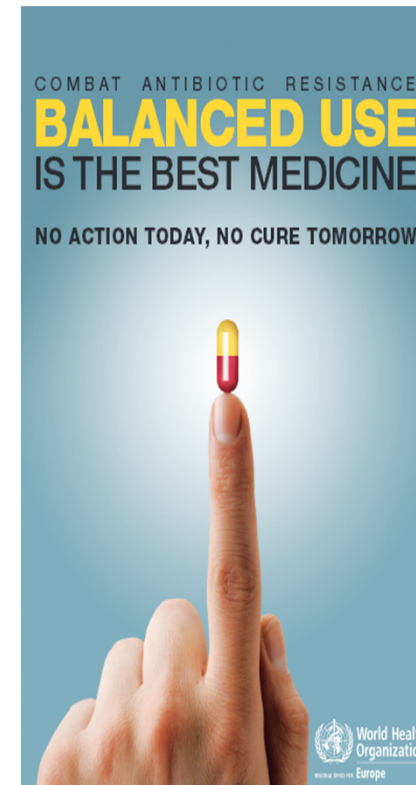
Tajikistan: example of good practice in eastern Europe

- Introduction and scale up of harm-reduction programme and opioid substitution therapy (OST)
- Harm reduction program and OST programme in penitentiary system

Antimicrobial resistance (AMR): global health threat



Belarus: staff of WHO, the European Society of Clinical Microbiology and Infectious Diseases (ESCMID) and the National Institute for Public Health and the Environment (RIVM), Netherlands discuss laboratory procedures with hospital laboratory staff as part of a country assessment on AMR



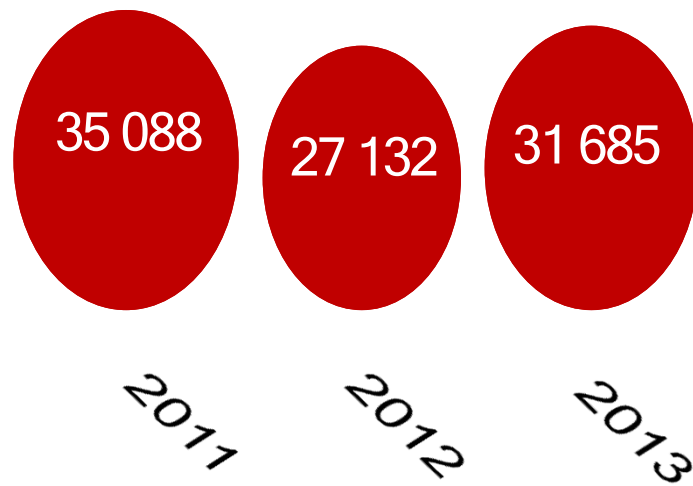
European Vaccine Action Plan – now is the time to act



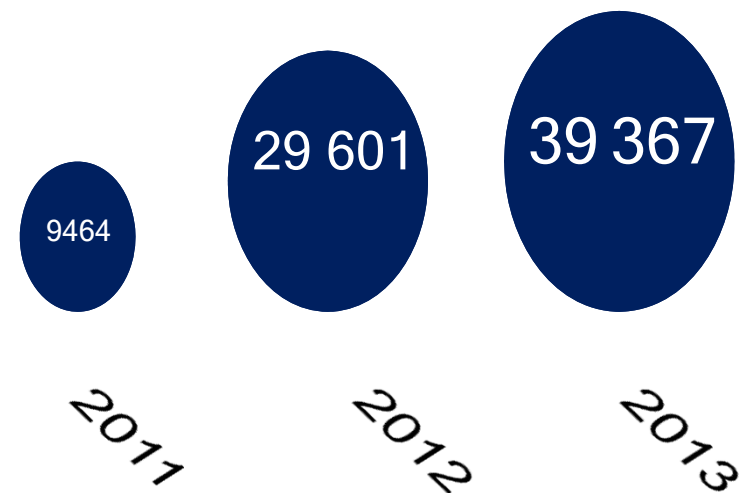
Her Royal Highness Crown Princess Mary of Denmark,
Patron of the WHO Regional Office for Europe

Commitment to eliminating measles and rubella

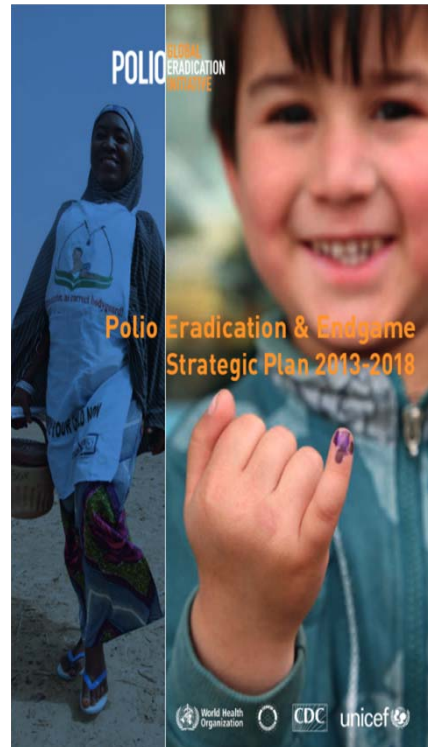
Measles in 1993: 341 982 cases



Rubella in 2000: 621 039 cases



Last push for global poliomyelitis eradication



Regional Committee for Europe
Sixty-fourth session

EUR/RC64/Inf.Doc/6

Copenhagen, Denmark, 15–18 September 2014

21 August 2014
140808

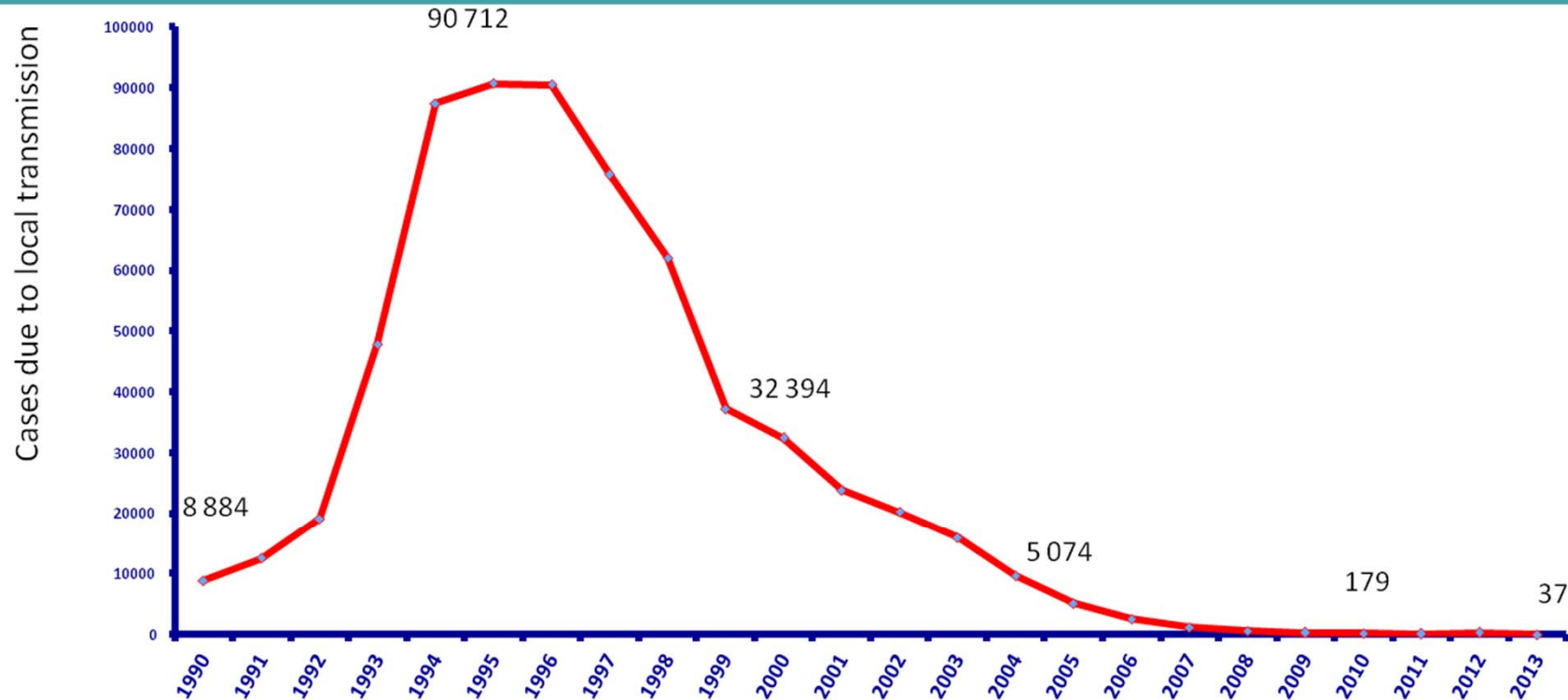
Provisional agenda item 3

ORIGINAL: ENGLISH

Global Polio Eradication Initiative Implementing the Polio Eradication and Endgame Strategic Plan 2013–2018

This document is presented to the Regional Committee for Europe to update Member States on progress in polio eradication, including the implementation of temporary recommendations under the *International Health Regulations (2005)* to prevent international spread of poliovirus, preparations for the introduction of inactivated polio vaccine into routine schedules globally, and the development of a framework to guide polio "legacy" planning.

Malaria elimination: within reach



Source: WHO centralized information system for infectious diseases (CISID). Copenhagen: WHO Regional Office for Europe; 2014.



Strengthening emergency preparedness,
surveillance and response

Public health emergencies of international concern



International spread of wild poliovirus



Ebola outbreak in West Africa



Strengthening people-centred health systems and public health capacity

Tallinn Charter five years on



Estonia: meeting on health systems for health and wealth in the context of Health 2020, October 2013

Coordinated, integrated health-service delivery towards people-centred care



Denmark: memorandum of understanding between WHO and the European Forum of National Nursing and Midwifery Associations (EFNNMA), signed by Zsuzsanna Jakab and Valentina Sarkisova, Chairperson of the EFNNMA Steering Committee, in February 2014

Universal health coverage: key strategic focus



Tajikistan: senior policy seminar on health financing, April 2014



Tajikistan: flagship course on strengthening health systems

Environment and health process: “Health 2020 in action”

1989



2014



Environment and health a global challenge



United Nations General Assembly



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Better health for Europe: equitable and sustainable

- Improve healthy life expectancy, extending the period of life lived in good health
- Strive for equity in health
- Link health more closely to sustainable development

Thank you!



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