



World Health
Organization

REGIONAL OFFICE FOR
Europe

Core Health Indicators in the WHO European Region



Special focus:
2030 Sustainable
Development Agenda

Preface

I am pleased to present the sixth edition of a key annual publication for the WHO Regional Office for Europe: *Core health indicators in the WHO European Region 2017*.

Core health indicators provide a good barometer for monitoring progress towards the achievement of Health 2020 targets in the 53 Member States of the WHO European Region and at the Regional level. The publication includes information on key health domains such as health status, determinants of health, risk factors, health systems resources and service utilization. The information is derived from data regularly submitted to WHO by national health and statistical authorities and other international agencies, under the umbrella of the European Health Information Initiative, a multi-member initiative of 34 partners, mostly Member States.

This publication shows the diversity and magnitude of public health issues and challenges in the Region. From its inception in 2012 to the 2017 release, *Core health indicators* demonstrates each year that the Health 2020 policy framework is shaping national health policies in the Region and improving the well-being of the European population. The Region can be proud of the significant achievements observed in various health areas, including the increase in life expectancy and the reduction of premature mortality from major noncommunicable diseases (NCDs). However, important challenges remain, especially the high levels of alcohol consumption and tobacco use as well as the rising levels of overweight and obesity in the population.

This sixth edition of *Core health indicators* coincides with the adoption of the WHO European Roadmap to implement 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, which focuses on the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), making them

the natural special theme for the year. I am also delighted to note that the Regional Office has consulted on and proposed an approach to reduce the burden of reporting on Member States to develop a joint monitoring framework which would ease reporting of indicators and themes that are aligned across the Health 2020, SDG and NCD frameworks. Even the most developed of countries can only report on half of SDG indicators and about a third of targets. But more than 75% of Health 2020 indicators could be mapped with one or more SDG indicators or themes. This is not only offering an opportunity for a joint monitoring framework, it is also showing that Health 2020 was truly ahead of its time. This alignment is also reflected in this publication using a colour coding system (described below). SDGs therefore offer a golden opportunity to promote intersectoral action, accelerate the implementation of the Health 2020 priorities and inform the policy-making processes in the Region.

Finally, based mostly on 2014 and 2015 data, the publication presents selected graphs and maps on key SDG-related topics relevant for the European Region, such as inequalities, universal health coverage, risk factors and NCDs.

I am delighted to present this publication and look forward to continuing collaboration with Member States and all partners to support the generation and use of high-quality evidence for monitoring progress towards the implementation of the Health 2020 and SDG policies and targets.

Zsuzsanna Jakab

WHO Regional Director for Europe

COLOUR CODING FOR INDICATORS (FOR TABLES)

SDG only

SDG and Health 2020

Health 2020 only

Demographic and socioeconomic context

Country	1	2	3	4	5	Health 2020		8	9
	Mid-year population (thousands)	Population aged ≥ 65 years (% of total)	Total fertility rate	Natural population growth per 1000	Urban population (% of total)	SDG 4	SDG 6	SDG 8 Real GDP, PPP\$ per capita	Annual growth rate of GDP (%)
						% of population with secondary education only, aged 25+ years	% of population with access to improved sanitation facilities		
	2016	2015	2015	2015	2012**	2015	2015	2016	2016
Albania	2 904	12.6	1.8 ^d	6.3 ^d	51.9	74.3 ^d	93.2	11 929	3.5
Andorra	69	—	1.1 ^c	—	88.0	40.1	100.0	—	-0.1 ^c
Armenia	3 026	10.8	1.7 ^b	5.1 ^b	64.2	46.7	89.5	8 818	0.2
Austria	8 570	18.4 ^b	1.5 ^b	0.4 ^b	67.6	70.9	100.0	50 078	1.5
Azerbaijan	9 868	7.0 ^d	2.1	11.8 ^d	51.9	65.6	89.3	17 253	-3.1
Belarus	9 482	14.1 ^b	1.7 ^b	-0.4 ^b	74.7	27.7 ^d	94.3	18 060	-2.7
Belgium	11 372	17.9 ^b	1.7 ^b	1.8 ^b	97.4	51.1	99.5	46 383	1.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3 802	15.8 ^b	1.2 ^c	-1.5 ^b	48.6	68.4	94.8	12 075	2.0
Bulgaria	7 098	19.8 ^b	1.5 ^b	-5.2 ^c	71.5	70.3	86.0	19 199	3.4
Croatia	4 225	19.0	1.5 ^b	-2.7 ^b	57.7	70.8 ^d	97.0	23 596	2.9
Cyprus	853	14.6 ^b	1.3 ^b	4.4 ^b	70.3	41.7	100.0	32 580	2.8
Czechia	10 548	18.1	1.5 ^b	0.4 ^b	73.5	80.3	99.1	34 711	2.4
Denmark	5 691	18.5 ^b	1.7	1.1 ^b	86.9	56.3	99.6	49 696	1.3
Estonia	1 309	18.6 ^b	1.5 ^b	-1.5 ^b	69.5	—	97.2	29 365	1.6
Finland	5 524	19.7 ^b	1.7	0.8 ^b	85.1	65.2 ^b	97.6	43 053	1.4
France	64 668	18.0 ^c	2.0 ^b	3.5 ^c	85.3	52.6	98.7	41 466	1.2
Georgia	3 727	13.9 ^b	2.2 ^b	1.9 ^b	52.8	50.2 ^b	86.3	9 997	2.7
Germany	80 682	20.9 ^b	1.5 ^b	-1.9 ^b	73.9	62.2	99.2	48 730	1.9
Greece	10 919	20.7 ^b	1.3 ^d	-1.5 ^d	61.4	38.7	99.0	26 783	0.0
Hungary	9 821	18.1	1.4 ^b	-3.6 ^b	68.1	68.0	98.0	26 681	2.0
Iceland	332	13.7	1.9 ^b	7.1 ^b	93.4	—	98.8	51 399	7.2
Ireland	4 714	12.4 ^c	2.0 ^b	8.6 ^c	61.9	43.5 ^d	90.5	68 883	5.2
Israel	8 192	10.8 ^b	3.1 ^b	17.0 ^b	91.9	42.1	100.0	37 901	4.0
Italy	59 801	21.0 ^d	1.4 ^c	-1.4 ^d	68.4	63.5	99.5	38 161	0.9
Kazakhstan	17 855	6.9	2.7	15.2	58.5	40.7 ^d	97.5	25 264	1.0
Kyrgyzstan	6 034	4.4	3.2	21.6	34.6	68.8 ^d	93.3	3 551	3.8
Latvia	1 956	19.2 ^b	1.6 ^b	-3.2 ^b	67.7	62.0	87.8	26 031	2.0
Lithuania	2 850	18.9	1.6 ^b	-3.3 ^b	67.0	41.7	92.4	29 966	2.3
Luxembourg	576	14.1 ^b	1.5	4.3 ^b	85.2	50.4 ^d	97.6	105 882	4.2
Malta	420	18.2 ^b	1.4 ^b	2.4 ^b	94.7	53.5	100.0	37 899	5.0
Monaco	38	—	2.3	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	10.0 ^d
Montenegro	626	12.9 ^d	1.8 ^b	4.4 ^d	61.5	69.7 ^d	95.9	16 854	2.5
Netherlands	16 980	18.0	1.7 ^b	2.1 ^b	82.9	57.5	97.7	50 898	2.1
Norway	5 272	16.0 ^b	1.7	3.6 ^b	79.4	59.0	98.1	59 302	1.1
Poland	38 593	15.2 ^b	1.3 ^b	-0.2 ^b	61.0	56.7 ^b	97.2	27 811	2.7
Portugal	10 304	19.6 ^c	1.2 ^b	-2.3 ^c	60.7	34.0	99.7	30 624	1.4
Republic of Moldova	4 063	10.5	1.3 ^b	-0.3 ^b	47.0	63.3	76.4	5 334	4.1
Romania	19 373	15.5	1.2 ^b	-1.5 ^b	57.5	71.7	79.1	23 626	4.8
Russian Federation	143 440	12.7 ^d	—	-0.9 ^d	73.2	30.8 ^d	72.2	23 163	-0.2
San Marino	32	18.9	1.4	2.7	94.1	—	—	—	1.9 ^d
Serbia	7 132	18.7	1.4 ^b	-4.9 ^b	56.1	66.9	96.4	14 512	2.8
Slovakia	5 429	13.8 ^b	1.4 ^c	0.7 ^b	55.0	78.6	98.8	30 632	3.3
Slovenia	2 069	18.2	1.6 ^b	0.9 ^b	49.5	72.0	99.1	32 885	2.5
Spain	46 065	18.3 ^b	1.3 ^b	0.7 ^b	77.4	45.5	99.9	36 310	3.2
Sweden	9 852	19.5	1.9 ^b	2.3	84.7	51.9	99.3	49 175	3.2
Switzerland	8 379	17.5 ^c	1.5 ^b	2.2 ^c	73.6	59.9	99.9	62 881	1.3
Tajikistan	8 669	—	3.0 ^b	—	26.3	—	95.0	2 980	6.9
MKD*	2 081	12.2 ^c	1.5	1.9 ^c	59.3	—	90.9	15 121	2.4
Turkey	79 622	7.6 ^c	2.1 ^c	12.2 ^c	69.7	36.1	94.9	24 244	2.9
Turkmenistan	5 439	3.8 ^d	—	24.8 ^d	49.5	—	—	16 880	6.2
Ukraine	44 624	15.5 ^b	1.5 ^c	-4.4 ^b	68.8	—	95.9	8 272	2.3
United Kingdom	65 111	17.4 ^c	—	3.2 ^c	79.6	50.5 ^b	99.2	42 609	1.8
Uzbekistan	30 300	4.0 ^b	2.5 ^b	19.5 ^b	36.3	44.6	100.0	6 514	7.8
WHO European Region	910 383	15.1 ^b	1.7 ^b	2.6 ^b	70.2	50.0	92.9	31 024	1.9

* The International Organization for Standardization (ISO) abbreviation for the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

** Latest available data
GDP = gross domestic product

— = no data available
PPP = purchasing power parity

Note: a = 2016, b = 2014, c = 2013, d = 2012–2007

Health status: mortality indicators

Country	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
	Health 2020			Health 2020			Health 2020		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)			Healthy life years at birth	Infant deaths per 1000 live births	SDG 3	SDG 16	SDG 3	
	Both sexes	Males	Females			Neonatal mortality rate per 1000 live births	Mortality rates from homicides and assaults per 100 000 population	Mortality rates from suicide and intentional self-harm per 100 000 population	
2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015		
Albania	79.6 ^d	77.5 ^d	81.9 ^d	68.8	5.5 ^d	2.4 ^d	0.0 ^d	0.0 ^d	
Andorra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Armenia	75.2 ^b	71.9 ^b	78.3 ^b	66.9	8.7 ^b	—	1.1 ^b	1.8 ^b	
Austria	81.8 ^b	79.3 ^b	84.2 ^b	72.0	3.1 ^b	2.3 ^b	0.4 ^b	12.6 ^b	
Azerbaijan	73.8 ^d	71.3 ^d	76.3 ^d	64.7	9.8 ^d	6.0 ^d	0.3 ^d	0.7 ^d	
Belarus	73.4 ^b	67.9 ^b	78.7 ^b	65.2	3.5 ^b	—	3.5 ^b	16.6 ^b	
Belgium	81.5 ^b	78.9 ^b	84.0 ^b	71.1	3.4 ^b	2.3 ^b	1.0 ^c	15.3 ^c	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	77.5 ^b	75.2 ^b	79.8 ^b	68.6	5.2 ^b	4.7 ^b	1.1 ^b	7.2 ^b	
Bulgaria	75.0 ^c	71.4 ^c	78.7 ^c	66.4	7.3 ^c	4.2 ^c	1.1 ^c	8.0 ^c	
Croatia	77.5	74.4	80.6	69.4	5.0 ^b	3.8 ^b	0.8 ^b	14.0 ^b	
Cyprus	82.4 ^b	80.3 ^b	84.4 ^b	71.3	2.1 ^b	1.5 ^b	1.3 ^c	4.9 ^c	
Czechia	78.8	75.8	81.7	69.4	2.4 ^b	1.6 ^b	0.7 ^b	12.5 ^b	
Denmark	81.0 ^b	79.0 ^b	83.0 ^b	71.2	4.0 ^b	2.4 ^d	0.3 ^d	10.5 ^d	
Estonia	77.5 ^b	72.4 ^b	82.1 ^b	69.0	2.4 ^b	1.5 ^b	3.0 ^b	16.3 ^b	
Finland	81.4 ^b	78.4 ^b	84.2 ^b	71.0	2.2 ^b	1.4 ^b	1.5 ^b	13.6 ^b	
France	82.6 ^c	79.3 ^c	85.8 ^c	72.6	3.4 ^c	2.4 ^c	0.6 ^c	13.3 ^c	
Georgia	73.1 ^b	68.8 ^b	77.3 ^b	66.4	9.5 ^b	6.5 ^b	2.1 ^b	4.6 ^b	
Germany	81.3 ^b	78.8 ^b	83.7 ^b	71.3	3.2 ^b	2.3 ^b	0.4 ^b	9.9 ^b	
Greece	81.6 ^b	78.9 ^b	84.3 ^b	71.9	2.9 ^d	1.9 ^d	1.4 ^d	4.0 ^d	
Hungary	76.0	72.4	79.4	67.4	4.6 ^b	2.9 ^b	0.8 ^b	16.5 ^b	
Iceland	82.7	81.4	83.9	72.7	2.1 ^b	1.6 ^b	0.3 ^d	11.5 ^d	
Ireland	81.1 ^c	79.0 ^c	83.2 ^c	71.5	3.6 ^c	2.6 ^d	0.6 ^c	10.7 ^c	
Israel	82.8 ^b	80.8 ^b	84.6 ^b	72.8	3.1 ^b	2.1 ^b	1.7 ^c	5.1 ^c	
Italy	82.4 ^d	79.8 ^d	84.8 ^d	72.8	3.2 ^d	2.3 ^d	0.7 ^d	5.9 ^d	
Kazakhstan	72.0	67.5	76.4	63.3	9.4	5.6	6.4	17.4 ^a	
Kyrgyzstan	71.8	68.0	75.5	63.9	18.0	14.0	4.7 ^c	8.6 ^c	
Latvia	74.8 ^b	69.5 ^b	79.7 ^b	67.1	3.8 ^b	2.8 ^b	6.4 ^b	17.2 ^b	
Lithuania	74.6	69.2	79.8	66.1	3.9 ^b	2.5 ^b	3.7 ^b	28.3 ^b	
Luxembourg	83.0 ^b	80.3 ^b	85.7 ^b	71.8	2.0 ^b	1.5 ^b	0.7 ^b	11.1 ^b	
Malta	82.2 ^b	80.0 ^b	84.4 ^b	71.7	5.0 ^b	3.8 ^b	0.8 ^b	7.2 ^b	
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Montenegro	75.6 ^d	73.3 ^d	78.0 ^d	68.0	5.8 ^d	4.1 ^d	2.0 ^d	16.3 ^d	
Netherlands	81.7	80.0	83.4	72.2	3.6 ^b	2.7 ^b	0.8 ^c	10.1 ^c	
Norway	82.3 ^b	80.3 ^b	84.3 ^b	72.0	2.4 ^b	1.8 ^b	0.6 ^b	10.2 ^b	
Poland	77.9 ^b	73.8 ^b	81.9 ^b	68.7	4.2 ^b	2.9 ^b	0.8 ^b	14.3 ^b	
Portugal	81.0 ^c	77.6 ^c	84.1 ^c	71.4	2.9 ^b	2.1 ^b	0.9 ^c	7.8 ^c	
Republic of Moldova	71.7	67.6	75.7	64.9	9.6 ^b	6.2 ^b	5.0 ^b	15.6 ^b	
Romania	75.7	72.3	79.2	66.8	8.4 ^b	5.0 ^b	1.5 ^b	8.9 ^b	
Russian Federation	70.0 ^d	64.2 ^d	75.8 ^d	63.4	7.3 ^d	—	10.7 ^d	19.8 ^d	
San Marino	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Serbia	75.4	72.8	77.9	67.7	5.7 ^b	4.3 ^b	1.5 ^b	12.4 ^b	
Slovakia	77.1 ^b	73.4 ^b	80.6 ^b	68.1	5.8 ^b	3.3 ^b	0.8 ^b	9.1 ^b	
Slovenia	81.0	77.9	84.0	71.1	1.9 ^b	1.4 ^b	0.4 ^d	17.2 ^d	
Spain	83.4 ^b	80.4 ^b	86.3 ^b	72.4	2.9 ^b	2.1 ^b	0.6 ^b	7.0 ^b	
Sweden	82.2	80.3	84.1	72.0	2.5	1.7	0.8 ^b	10.8 ^b	
Switzerland	83.1 ^c	80.8 ^c	85.2 ^c	73.1	3.9 ^c	3.2 ^c	0.5 ^c	11.3 ^c	
Tajikistan	—	—	—	62.1	—	—	—	—	
MKD*	75.5 ^c	73.5 ^c	77.6 ^c	67.5	10.2 ^c	7.7 ^c	2.1 ^d	5.7 ^d	
Turkey	78.9 ^c	76.1 ^c	81.7 ^c	66.2	10.1 ^c	6.4 ^c	1.7 ^c	2.5 ^c	
Turkmenistan	71.2 ^d	68.3 ^d	74.1 ^d	59.8	22.1 ^b	—	1.7 ^d	2.4 ^d	
Ukraine	71.4 ^b	66.3 ^b	76.5 ^b	64.1	7.9 ^b	—	6.1 ^b	16.6 ^b	
United Kingdom	81.2 ^c	79.3 ^c	83.0 ^c	71.4	3.9 ^c	2.7 ^c	0.3 ^d	6.8 ^d	
Uzbekistan	73.5 ^b	71.2 ^b	75.9 ^b	62.4	10.7 ^b	—	1.5 ^b	6.8 ^b	
WHO European Region	77.7 ^b	74.4 ^b	81.0 ^b	68.3	6.7 ^b	4.5 ^b	2.9 ^c	11.2 ^c	

* The ISO abbreviation for the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

— = no data available

18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
Health 2020								
SDG 3								
Age-standardized death rates per 100 000 population								Ill defined** causes of death (%)
All-cause mortality	Malignant neoplasms	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Diseases of the respiratory system	External causes of injury and poisoning	Motor vehicle accidents		Country
2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	
602.5 ^d	91.0 ^d	353.2 ^d	10.6 ^d	18.4 ^d	31.8 ^d	0.0 ^d	10.5 ^d	Albania
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Andorra
884.0	195.4	400.7	52.2	67.3	43.7	10.3	2.6 ^b	Armenia
511.3 ^b	150.9 ^b	187.5 ^b	20.9 ^b	23.3 ^b	34.7 ^b	4.1 ^b	2.6 ^b	Austria
940.4 ^d	87.4 ^d	551.6 ^d	60.4 ^d	55.9 ^d	28.6 ^d	1.0 ^d	8.3 ^d	Azerbaijan
971.4 ^b	147.4 ^b	522.2 ^b	34.4 ^b	16.1 ^b	92.5 ^b	—	12.1 ^b	Belarus
522.2 ^b	152.9 ^b	132.7 ^b	23.5 ^b	45.6 ^b	42.9 ^b	5.4 ^b	5.5 ^c	Belgium
753.3 ^b	156.3 ^b	378.3 ^b	19.4 ^b	27.1 ^b	24.3 ^b	3.6 ^b	8.2 ^b	Bosnia and Herzegovina
883.9 ^c	164.7 ^c	541.1 ^c	34.3 ^c	30.9 ^c	31.7 ^c	5.5 ^c	3.2 ^c	Bulgaria
749.4	207.5	330.7	32.5	34.3	48.1	8.5	0.8 ^b	Croatia
485.9 ^b	118.9 ^b	166.2 ^b	18.3 ^b	36.5 ^b	28.9 ^b	5.6 ^b	2.8 ^c	Cyprus
673.4	170.0	291.2	31.4	44.1	43.1	5.8	1.2 ^b	Czechia
551.5 ^b	175.5 ^b	121.6 ^b	25.3 ^b	55.5 ^b	27.6 ^b	2.9 ^b	7.3 ^d	Denmark
714.2 ^b	184.2 ^b	338.2 ^b	32.5 ^b	25.9 ^b	66.2 ^b	6.0 ^b	2.0 ^b	Estonia
529.2 ^b	129.4 ^b	181.8 ^b	30.2 ^b	18.1 ^b	48.6 ^b	3.6 ^b	1.3 ^b	Finland
476.0 ^c	152.4 ^c	101.5 ^c	20.7 ^c	26.6 ^c	38.4 ^c	4.3 ^c	10.1 ^c	France
984.4 ^b	122.7 ^b	386.1 ^b	29.4 ^b	27.4 ^b	46.4 ^b	13.6 ^b	29.4 ^b	Georgia
537.5 ^b	153.6 ^b	186.3 ^b	26.3 ^b	34.1 ^b	27.6 ^b	3.3 ^b	3.0 ^b	Germany
517.6 ^b	153.5 ^b	188.0 ^b	15.7 ^b	49.4 ^b	25.6 ^b	8.2 ^b	11.3 ^d	Greece
823.1	229.6	376.1	46.4	44.7	48.2	6.0	0.1 ^b	Hungary
469.7	141.8	150.3	16.6	32.4	35.5	3.4	0.8 ^d	Iceland
540.7 ^c	169.5 ^c	167.1 ^c	20.1 ^c	60.3 ^c	31.3 ^c	3.5 ^c	0.4 ^c	Ireland
466.3 ^b	133.5 ^b	104.6 ^b	15.3 ^b	35.6 ^b	20.9 ^b	3.8 ^b	5.9 ^c	Israel
483.2 ^d	155.6 ^d	159.0 ^d	19.3 ^d	29.4 ^d	24.5 ^d	5.8 ^d	1.8 ^d	Italy
1 041.8	125.3	281.4	100.1	157.5	88.5	14.2	5.0	Kazakhstan
1 044.3	120.4	635.1	63.3	54.4	62.6	18.1	2.0 ^c	Kyrgyzstan
865.9 ^b	191.7 ^b	447.5 ^b	35.2 ^b	22.9 ^b	81.8 ^b	10.1 ^b	1.4 ^b	Latvia
871.3	186.8	431.9	51.6	28.6	95.1	8.3	1.4 ^b	Lithuania
463.6 ^b	148.9 ^b	134.2 ^b	22.5 ^b	30.3 ^b	34.4 ^b	4.8 ^b	2.5 ^b	Luxembourg
487.2 ^b	141.0 ^b	174.7 ^b	16.5 ^b	43.1 ^b	20.0 ^b	2.3 ^b	0.6 ^b	Malta
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Monaco
846.1 ^d	128.7 ^d	461.6 ^d	20.6 ^d	38.7 ^d	35.2 ^d	7.2 ^d	14.2 ^d	Montenegro
517.1	168.8	128.8	16.0	41.7	29.2	2.7	4.0 ^c	Netherlands
487.3 ^b	146.9 ^b	128.1 ^b	14.8 ^b	42.2 ^b	37.4 ^b	2.7 ^b	5.6 ^b	Norway
698.6 ^b	187.0 ^b	292.4 ^b	30.9 ^b	35.9 ^b	48.5 ^b	6.8 ^b	7.4 ^b	Poland
546.9 ^c	151.2 ^c	143.9 ^c	25.6 ^c	55.4 ^c	28.3 ^c	5.9 ^c	6.2 ^b	Portugal
1 095.2	165.2	631.0	102.2	50.5	74.2	9.0	0.6 ^b	Republic of Moldova
835.4	176.4	455.7	51.2	50.5	39.4	8.2	1.5 ^b	Romania
1 134.0 ^d	173.4 ^d	613.3 ^d	54.8 ^d	44.7 ^d	126.8 ^d	—	5.1 ^d	Russian Federation
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	San Marino
895.8	198.0	444.1	30.2	46.8	33.4	4.7	4.7 ^b	Serbia
753.2 ^b	201.8 ^b	323.2 ^b	44.2 ^b	39.4 ^b	50.5 ^b	5.3 ^b	2.2 ^b	Slovakia
552.3	185.1	197.8	25.9	31.6	47.6	5.6	1.5 ^d	Slovenia
447.8 ^b	143.1 ^b	119.2 ^b	22.6 ^b	43.0 ^b	22.1 ^b	3.6 ^b	2.1 ^b	Spain
491.9	135.9	156.7	16.6	32.2	38.0	2.4	3.3 ^b	Sweden
452.9 ^c	132.3 ^c	133.4 ^c	17.9 ^c	26.8 ^c	32.1 ^c	2.7 ^c	3.9 ^c	Switzerland
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Tajikistan
894.4 ^c	160.1 ^c	522.8 ^c	17.5 ^c	31.1 ^c	25.6 ^c	6.5 ^c	6.5 ^d	MKD*
635.6 ^c	132.0 ^c	262.3 ^c	17.0 ^c	64.1 ^c	28.9 ^c	9.3 ^c	2.2 ^c	Turkey
1 049.4 ^d	92.3 ^d	636.8 ^d	62.5 ^d	28.5 ^d	28.1 ^d	—	12.2 ^d	Turkmenistan
1 076.6 ^b	153.0 ^b	673.7 ^b	50.1 ^b	26.8 ^b	85.4 ^b	—	2.3 ^b	Ukraine
536.9 ^c	165.8 ^c	140.7 ^c	28.8 ^c	70.1 ^c	27.6 ^c	2.3 ^c	2.0 ^c	United Kingdom
955.4 ^b	72.0 ^b	666.0 ^b	48.0 ^b	35.8 ^b	33.2 ^b	8.9 ^b	1.5 ^b	Uzbekistan
728.8 ^b	153.8 ^b	327.1 ^b	34.6 ^b	44.0 ^b	52.1 ^b	8.5 ^b	4.2 ^b	WHO European Region

** See technical notes for more information

Note: a = 2016, b = 2014, c = 2013, d = 2012–2007

Health status: morbidity

Health services utilization

	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
	SDG 3					Health 2020 SDG 3		
	Incidence per 100 000		Cancer incidence per 100 000			% of infants vaccinated against rubella	Inpatient care	
	HIV	TB	All forms	Female breast	Prostate		Acute care hospital discharges per 100 population	Average length of stay (days)
Country	2014	2015	2015	2015	2015	2016	2015	2015
Albania	2.7	14.4	96.1 ^d	30.8 ^c	13.0 ^d	96	—	5.5 ^c
Andorra	4.1	5.7	—	—	—	97	10.6 ^c	—
Armenia	11.0	36.1	186.4 ^b	76.3 ^b	22.6 ^b	97	12.9 ^b	7.5 ^b
Austria	2.8	6.6	154.9 ^b	127.9 ^d	17.6 ^b	95	24.6 ^b	8.2 ^b
Azerbaijan	6.3	56.5	87.6 ^d	35.0	4.8 ^d	98	6.3	10.5
Belarus	19.1	39.7	149.7 ^b	80.3 ^b	19.3 ^b	98	—	11.0 ^b
Belgium	9.3	8.2	164.1 ^c	188.3 ^c	17.1 ^c	96	16.3 ^c	7.8 ^c
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.7 ^c	28.7	157.4 ^b	37.5 ^b	18.7 ^b	67	—	7.5 ^b
Bulgaria	3.4	22.6	166.1 ^c	93.8 ^b	19.0 ^c	92	—	5.4 ^b
Croatia	2.2	11.4	211.8 ^b	116.1 ^c	26.4 ^b	90	15.9 ^b	8.8 ^b
Cyprus	6.6	7.4	123.8 ^c	114.9 ^d	19.6 ^c	90	7.8 ^b	6.4 ^b
Czechia	2.2	4.8	178.3 ^b	132.6 ^c	23.3 ^b	98	19.4 ^b	9.4 ^b
Denmark	4.5	5.6	188.9 ^d	166.2 ^b	29.4 ^d	94	13.1 ^d	4.3 ^c
Estonia	22.1	15.7	187.6 ^b	103.5 ^c	36.5 ^b	93	15.5 ^b	7.6 ^b
Finland	3.3	4.9	132.6 ^b	179.9 ^b	20.7 ^b	95	16.4 ^b	10.6 ^b
France	6.8	7.0	158.0 ^c	163.4	16.8 ^c	91	16.3 ^c	10.1 ^c
Georgia	13.3	84.6	128.4 ^b	47.9 ^b	12.6 ^b	93	7.2 ^d	5.2 ^b
Germany	4.4	7.0	157.7 ^b	167.0 ^d	19.8 ^b	97	23.7 ^b	9.0 ^b
Greece	6.5	4.0	152.8 ^d	—	15.2 ^d	97	19.3 ^d	6.8 ^d
Hungary	2.7	8.7	233.3 ^b	152.7 ^b	21.7 ^b	99	17.6 ^b	9.5 ^b
Iceland	3.4	2.1	159.8 ^d	122.1 ^c	29.8 ^d	91	11.7 ^b	6.1 ^b
Ireland	7.7	6.4	173.8 ^c	128.0 ^c	21.3 ^c	92	13.9 ^b	6.0 ^b
Israel	6.0	3.5	137.7 ^c	115.3 ^c	9.9 ^c	97	16.1 ^b	6.8 ^b
Italy	6.2	5.7	161.9 ^d	180.5 ^b	13.5 ^d	85	10.9 ^b	8.0 ^b
Kazakhstan	13.5	79.8	127.6	48.5	9.1	99	14.1	10.8
Kyrgyzstan	11.0	118.0	116.9 ^c	18.7	6.8 ^c	97	13.3	9.0
Latvia	17.4	35.4	195.0 ^b	108.6 ^b	36.3 ^b	93	14.7 ^b	8.3 ^b
Lithuania	4.8	48.5	183.4 ^b	94.7 ^d	29.7 ^b	94	21.5 ^b	8.0 ^b
Luxembourg	12.4	5.3	153.2 ^b	153.5 ^c	13.8 ^b	99	13.6 ^b	8.8 ^b
Malta	9.6	7.6	144.0 ^b	144.4 ^b	14.4 ^b	93	15.2 ^b	7.9 ^b
Monaco	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montenegro	3.2	12.8	128.7 ^d	114.9 ^c	15.2 ^d	47	—	8.5 ^b
Netherlands	4.9	5.0	176.7 ^c	199.3	22.2 ^c	94	11.5 ^d	—
Norway	5.2	5.5	149.7 ^b	130.0 ^b	30.7 ^b	96	18.7 ^b	6.0 ^b
Poland	2.8	16.2	195.7 ^b	87.4 ^c	21.2 ^b	98	16.6 ^b	6.9 ^b
Portugal	8.8	20.2	153.6 ^c	118.6 ^d	20.3 ^c	98	10.7 ^b	8.9 ^b
Republic of Moldova	23.4	88.7	166.0 ^b	50.8 ^b	15.2 ^b	88	17.5 ^b	9.0 ^b
Romania	4.0	72.9	177.0 ^b	75.7 ^b	17.1 ^b	86	18.3 ^c	7.4 ^c
Russian Federation	43.8 ^d	69.4	175.2 ^d	78.9 ^c	18.7 ^d	98	20.9 ^c	12.1 ^c
San Marino	9.5	—	—	0.0 ^d	—	62	13.5	6.0
Serbia	1.8	23.1	202.8 ^b	97.8 ^c	19.0 ^b	82	13.5 ^b	10.0 ^b
Slovakia	1.6	5.7	203.1 ^b	100.3 ^d	29.0 ^b	95	17.2 ^b	7.3 ^b
Slovenia	2.4	6.3	197.2 ^d	125.0 ^d	31.0 ^d	92	16.7 ^b	6.9 ^b
Spain	7.3	8.7	147.5 ^b	—	15.3 ^b	97	11.1 ^b	7.4 ^b
Sweden	3.6	8.0	142.1 ^b	200.3 ^b	29.0 ^b	97	13.9 ^b	5.7 ^b
Switzerland	6.3	6.4	136.0 ^c	145.1 ^d	22.4 ^c	94	15.0 ^b	8.5 ^b
Tajikistan	11.9	69.5	—	11.1	—	97	11.1	9.0
MKD*	1.5	13.6	172.4 ^d	65.8 ^d	17.3 ^d	82	10.2 ^c	7.9 ^c
Turkey	2.3	16.0	134.9 ^c	32.8 ^d	16.0 ^c	98	16.6 ^b	4.0 ^b
Turkmenistan	0.0 ^d	56.4	92.7 ^d	18.0	3.3 ^d	99	17.9	7.7
Ukraine	35.1	67.3	154.6 ^b	68.1 ^c	17.8 ^b	42	21.5 ^c	11.8 ^c
United Kingdom	9.6	9.1	172.7 ^d	164.4 ^b	23.4 ^d	92	12.5 ^b	7.1 ^b
Uzbekistan	13.3 ^d	54.6	72.5 ^b	19.0	2.8 ^b	99	13.8	7.2
WHO European Region	13.7	29.4	158.6 ^c	106.7 ^c	17.5 ^c	94	16.7 ^b	8.7 ^b

* The ISO abbreviation for the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

TB = tuberculosis
HIV = human immunodeficiency virus

— = no data available

Health expenditures

Risk factors

34			35			36			37					38					39					40					41				
SDG 16			Health 2020			Health 2020			Estimated age-standardized prevalence (in % of					Insufficient physical activity among adults					Obesity (defined as BMI \geq 30 kg/m ²) in people aged 18 years and over					Raised fasting plasma glucose (\geq 7.0 mmol/L or on medication)									
Public sector expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (WHO estimates)	Private households' out-of-pocket expenditure (WHO estimates)	Public sector health expenditure (WHO estimates)	as % of total health expenditure			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Country	Males	Females	Males	Females	Country	Males	Females	Country	Males	Females	Country	Males	Females	Country	Males	Females	Country				
			2014	2014	2014																									2011**	2014	2014	2014
9.4	49.9	49.9	—	16.5	17.0	7.7	7.1	Albania																									
27.9	15.9	78.0	26.1	25.5	27.0	8.1	5.8	Andorra																									
7.0	53.5	43.0	—	16.1	21.3	11.0	12.0	Armenia																									
16.3	16.2	77.9	23.8	20.8	18.0	5.4	3.2	Austria																									
3.9	72.1	20.4	—	17.8	25.2	11.6	13.0	Azerbaijan																									
13.8	32.0	65.8	—	20.4	23.7	8.0	7.5	Belarus																									
15.1	17.8	77.9	33.2	22.0	20.9	5.7	3.5	Belgium																									
14.1	27.9	71.2	18.1	14.0	15.8	8.0	6.9	Bosnia and Herzegovina																									
11.0	44.2	54.6	21.0	21.0	21.1	8.4	6.9	Bulgaria																									
14.0	11.2	81.9	16.2	21.0	20.0	8.4	6.3	Croatia																									
7.6	48.7	45.2	34.7	22.4	24.6	8.3	5.7	Cyprus																									
14.9	14.3	84.5	23.8	24.7	23.0	8.4	6.6	Czechia																									
16.8	13.4	84.8	24.3	20.7	17.4	5.4	3.3	Denmark																									
13.5	20.7	78.8	11.9	20.4	20.3	7.7	6.5	Estonia																									
12.4	18.2	75.3	23.5	21.4	19.9	6.4	4.3	Finland																									
15.7	6.3	78.2	23.8	22.0	21.9	7.5	4.4	France																									
5.0	58.6	20.9	20.6	16.3	22.3	13.3	12.1	Georgia																									
19.7	13.2	77.0	21.1	21.9	20.3	6.0	3.9	Germany																									
10.0	34.9	61.7	12.9	22.2	24.3	7.2	6.0	Greece																									
10.1	26.6	66.0	18.1	23.8	20.3	8.9	6.7	Hungary																									
15.7	17.5	81.0	—	21.8	19.7	7.6	4.2	Iceland																									
13.4	17.7	66.1	35.1	25.9	25.2	7.3	5.1	Ireland																									
11.6	27.0	60.9	—	23.8	26.7	7.1	5.8	Israel																									
13.7	21.2	75.6	33.2	21.4	21.6	7.1	4.6	Italy																									
10.9	45.1	54.4	20.6	21.3	23.9	12.4	11.4	Kazakhstan																									
11.9	39.4	56.1	13.3	11.4	16.7	9.9	10.8	Kyrgyzstan																									
9.8	35.1	63.2	22.0	22.2	23.9	7.8	6.6	Latvia																									
13.4	31.3	67.9	18.4	23.7	26.7	8.9	7.1	Lithuania																									
13.6	10.6	83.9	28.5	24.3	19.5	7.0	3.9	Luxembourg																									
15.6	28.9	69.2	42.9	26.2	28.5	9.0	6.4	Malta																									
18.8	7.0	88.6	—	—	—	—	—	Monaco																									
9.8	42.8	57.2	—	19.8	18.9	7.6	6.6	Montenegro																									
20.9	5.2	87.0	15.5	18.4	18.8	5.2	3.5	Netherlands																									
18.2	13.6	85.5	25.8	24.1	22.2	6.2	3.9	Norway																									
10.7	23.5	71.0	18.7	22.9	23.4	8.4	7.0	Poland																									
11.9	26.8	64.8	34.9	19.5	19.8	8.4	5.3	Portugal																									
13.3	38.4	51.4	12.3	12.8	18.3	7.8	8.4	Republic of Moldova																									
12.8	18.9	80.4	25.3	20.9	20.2	7.3	6.4	Romania																									
9.5	45.9	52.2	9.5	19.6	26.2	7.4	8.0	Russian Federation																									
13.2	5.8	93.6	—	—	—	—	—	San Marino																									
13.9	36.6	61.9	38.7	17.6	18.0	7.3	6.5	Serbia																									
15.0	22.5	72.5	17.8	21.7	20.6	8.2	6.3	Slovakia																									
12.8	12.1	71.7	21.3	20.7	20.6	7.3	7.0	Slovenia																									
14.5	24.0	70.9	30.5	23.3	24.1	8.5	5.7	Spain																									
19.0	14.1	84.0	28.7	21.4	18.6	5.8	4.0	Sweden																									
22.7	26.8	66.0	—	21.7	17.3	5.3	2.8	Switzerland																									
6.8	61.7	28.8	—	9.2	15.6	10.3	9.9	Tajikistan																									
12.9	36.7	63.3	—	17.7	18.3	7.6	6.8	MKD*																									
10.5	17.8	77.5	32.8	22.2	36.2	13.0	14.2	Turkey																									
8.7	34.8	65.2	—	16.4	21.8	12.4	12.0	Turkmenistan																									
10.8	46.2	50.8	12.2	17.6	22.1	7.4	7.2	Ukraine																									
16.5	9.7	83.1	37.3	26.2	28.4	6.6	4.9	United Kingdom																									
10.7	43.9	53.3	19.2	12.5	18.6	10.5	10.7	Uzbekistan																									
13.2	26.6	67.9	22.7	21.0	23.9	8.1	7.0	WHO European Region																									

Note: a = 2016, b = 2014, c = 2013, d = 2012–2007

Theme in focus: SDGs

	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
	Health 2020						
	SDG 10	SDG 4		SDG 8			
	Gini index (income distribution)	Proportion (%) of children of official primary school age not enrolled		Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		Youth unemployment rate (% of labour force)	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Country	2015	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
Albania	29.0 ^d	3.5 ^c	4.8 ^c	16.5	16.1	36.8	35.7
Andorra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenia	31.5 ^b	3.5	3.7	15.0	18.7	31.5	44.9
Austria	27.2 ^a	—	—	6.4	5.8	11.8	10.8
Azerbaijan	31.8 ^d	4.6	7.0	4.3	5.9	12.5	16.2
Belarus	27.2 ^b	5.1	3.6	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.2
Belgium	26.3 ^a	0.8	0.7	8.6	7.9	22.8	20.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	33.8 ^d	—	—	27.9	22.3	68.6	65.7
Bulgaria	38.3 ^a	5.0	5.2	8.4	7.5	18.9	19.2
Croatia	30.4	2.9	0.3	12.8	14.2	34.2	36.2
Cyprus	33.6	2.5	1.8	11.6	11.9	26.0	24.1
Czechia	25.0	—	—	3.3	5.0	9.1	11.4
Denmark	27.4	1.5	1.2	5.8	6.4	11.2	10.1
Estonia	34.8	5.8	4.3	7.1	6.8	15.5	14.7
Finland	25.4 ^a	0.6	0.1	9.4	8.5	23.9	19.3
France	29.2	0.8 ^b	0.4 ^b	10.3	9.6	24.5	22.8
Georgia	40.1 ^b	3.7 ^d	6.0 ^d	12.9	10.0	27.0	32.2
Germany	30.1	—	—	4.6	4.0	7.1	5.8
Greece	34.3 ^a	3.4 ^b	4.0 ^b	20.4	28.5	42.6	55.0
Hungary	28.2 ^a	4.4	4.2	5.1	5.3	13.9	12.2
Iceland	23.6	0.4 ^c	1.4 ^c	3.7	3.8	10.2	6.7
Ireland	29.8	1.7 ^b	0.4 ^b	9.0	6.9	18.5	14.7
Israel	42.8 ^d	2.8	2.1	5.5	5.8	9.6	10.5
Italy	32.4	0.9	1.3	10.7	12.7	36.5	41.0
Kazakhstan	26.3 ^c	0.4 ^a	0.1 ^a	4.4	6.1	4.4	5.7
Kyrgyzstan	—	1.6	2.6	6.7	9.1	12.5	18.8
Latvia	34.5 ^a	3.4	3.1	10.8	8.9	17.9	16.6
Lithuania	37.9	1.1	0.1	10.1	8.2	16.7	16.8
Luxembourg	28.5	4.2 ^b	3.8 ^b	5.3	6.7	17.3	15.2
Malta	28.1	2.7	0.2	5.2	5.5	13.2	9.4
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montenegro	31.9 ^b	5.8	6.9	17.8	17.1	39.6	35.4
Netherlands	26.7	1.6	1.1	5.8	6.6	10.5	10.3
Norway	23.9	0.1	0.3	5.1	4.5	12.7	10.0
Poland	30.6	3.5 ^b	3.5 ^b	6.0	6.5	16.6	17.5
Portugal	34.0	1.9	2.2	10.9	11.5	26.1	30.3
Republic of Moldova	—	9.8	10.3	6.1	3.8	12.5	13.5
Romania	34.7 ^a	9.8	9.9	7.2	5.5	20.6	22.8
Russian Federation	41.6 ^d	3.1	1.8	6.0	5.5	14.6	16.6
San Marino	—	6.8 ^d	7.1 ^d	—	—	—	—
Serbia	38.2	0.9	0.7	15.5	17.9	37.6	45.5
Slovakia	23.7	—	—	9.0	11.2	22.3	24.0
Slovenia	24.5	2.7 ^b	1.6 ^b	8.0	9.6	17.8	16.2
Spain	34.5 ^a	0.7	0.4	17.9	21.3	42.6	43.4
Sweden	25.2	0.4	0.3	7.2	7.0	19.8	18.3
Switzerland	29.6	0.6	0.1	4.5	4.7	9.1	7.8
Tajikistan	30.8 ^b	1.8 ^a	0.4 ^a	11.6	9.9	17.5	13.3
MKD*	—	—	—	27.2	26.0	50.9	47.2
Turkey	42.1 ^c	5.3	6.2	9.5	12.1	17.4	21.9
Turkmenistan	—	—	—	8.7	8.4	16.7	18.3
Ukraine	24.1 ^b	4.5 ^b	2.4 ^b	9.9	7.8	21.8	20.7
United Kingdom	—	0.1 ^d	0.3 ^d	5.1	4.6	14.8	11.6
Uzbekistan	—	1.8 ^a	4.0 ^a	9.0	8.7	17.1	19.4
WHO European Region	33.7	2.7	2.5	8.3	8.6	19.4	20.3

* The ISO abbreviation for the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

** Latest available data

— = no data available

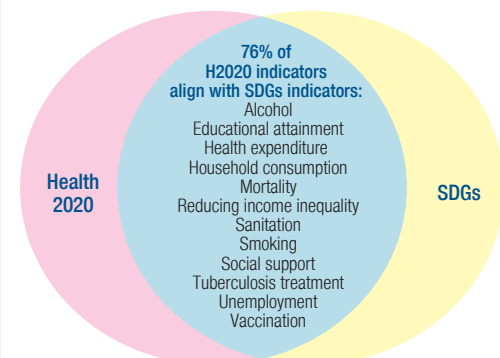
49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57		
Health 2020										
SDG 3						SDG 3				
% of infants vaccinated against poliomyelitis	Treatment success rate: new TB cases (%)	Age-standardized death rate from major noncommunicable diseases per 100 000 population (30–69 years)			Total health expenditure as % of GDP (WHO estimates)	Availability per 100 000 population		Mortality attributable to household and ambient air pollution (per 100 000 population)	2012**	Country
		Both sexes	Males	Females		Physicians	Nurses and midwives			
2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2014	2015	2015			
98 ^a	88 ^b	247.1 ^d	313.0 ^d	181.8 ^d	5.9	128 ^c	—	171.4	—	Albania
98 ^a	83 ^b	—	—	—	8.1	316 ^d	369 ^d	—	—	Andorra
96 ^a	78 ^b	484.8	692.1	321.5	4.5	280 ^b	499 ^b	125.4	—	Armenia
87 ^a	74 ^b	239.9 ^b	304.0 ^b	180.2 ^b	11.2	515	819 ^b	34.2	—	Austria
98 ^a	83 ^b	494.2 ^d	648.8 ^d	362.2 ^d	6.0	340 ^b	635 ^b	68.0	—	Azerbaijan
98 ^a	88 ^b	605.1 ^b	965.5 ^b	333.1 ^b	5.7	407 ^b	1 090 ^b	103.8	—	Belarus
98 ^a	81 ^b	230.6 ^b	286.1 ^b	177.2 ^b	10.6	297 ^b	1 016 ^d	30.2	—	Belgium
79 ^a	77 ^b	395.5 ^b	529.8 ^b	277.3 ^b	9.6	188 ^c	559 ^b	223.6	—	Bosnia and Herzegovina
92 ^a	86 ^b	547.4 ^c	783.6 ^c	338.9 ^c	8.4	400 ^b	487 ^b	174.8	—	Bulgaria
93 ^a	71 ^b	392.1	552.2	247.5	7.8	313 ^b	614 ^b	89.5	—	Croatia
97 ^a	59 ^b	210.1 ^b	287.7 ^b	137.1 ^b	7.4	338 ^b	529 ^b	19.8	—	Cyprus
96 ^a	69 ^c	330.1	448.4	221.0	7.4	369 ^d	833 ^b	59.5	—	Czechia
94 ^a	52 ^b	245.8 ^b	285.6 ^b	206.5 ^b	10.8	366 ^c	1 686 ^c	20.3	—	Denmark
93 ^a	84 ^b	393.0 ^b	603.9 ^b	229.3 ^b	6.4	332 ^b	597 ^b	54.2	—	Estonia
92 ^a	45 ^b	219.4 ^b	290.5 ^b	151.3 ^b	9.7	302 ^c	1 454 ^d	6.0	—	Finland
99 ^b	—	219.1 ^c	295.1 ^c	148.5 ^c	11.5	323	1 060	17.2	—	France
92 ^a	83 ^b	422.3 ^b	618.9 ^b	262.9 ^b	7.4	478 ^b	382 ^b	292.3	—	Georgia
95	63 ^b	251.5 ^b	319.4 ^b	186.6 ^b	11.3	413 ^b	1 348 ^b	32.5	—	Germany
99 ^a	—	268.2 ^b	382.7 ^b	163.8 ^b	8.1	625 ^b	344 ^b	45.1	—	Greece
99 ^a	73 ^b	541.2	753.3	361.4	7.4	332 ^b	657 ^b	123.0	—	Hungary
91 ^a	89 ^b	184.6	194.6	174.2	8.9	378	1 628	6.4	—	Iceland
95	56 ^b	241.6 ^c	290.3 ^c	193.3 ^c	7.8	282	1 261 ^d	17.3	—	Ireland
94 ^c	89 ^b	182.5 ^b	216.9 ^b	151.5 ^b	7.8	362 ^b	526 ^b	15.8	—	Israel
93	—	222.0 ^d	284.8 ^d	163.9 ^d	9.3	395 ^b	648 ^b	35.3	—	Italy
83 ^a	90 ^b	485.7	706.3	318.2	4.4	327 ^b	802 ^c	93.3	—	Kazakhstan
97 ^a	84 ^b	560.1	777.4	384.6	6.5	185 ^b	599 ^c	99.5	—	Kyrgyzstan
98 ^a	83 ^b	540.0 ^b	837.6 ^b	315.9 ^b	5.9	322 ^b	503 ^b	115.1	—	Latvia
95 ^a	81 ^b	503.3	786.2	288.5	6.6	433 ^b	795 ^b	73.4	—	Lithuania
99 ^a	0 ^c	206.1 ^b	265.7 ^b	144.6 ^b	6.9	292	1 233	19.8	—	Luxembourg
97 ^a	76 ^c	224.2 ^b	284.7 ^b	164.6 ^b	9.8	391	867	31.1	—	Malta
—	100 ^c	—	—	—	4.3	664 ^b	1 999 ^b	—	—	Monaco
89	89 ^b	446.8 ^d	565.8 ^d	344.0 ^d	6.4	234	535	123.5	—	Montenegro
95 ^a	85 ^b	228.5	255.3	202.0	10.9	335 ^b	856 ^d	24.0	—	Netherlands
96 ^a	84 ^b	195.2 ^b	223.8 ^b	166.3 ^b	9.7	442 ^b	1 741 ^b	12.7	—	Norway
92	58 ^b	399.3 ^b	550.7 ^b	266.0 ^b	6.4	227 ^b	574 ^b	68.9	—	Poland
98	72 ^b	232.5 ^c	327.2 ^c	148.9 ^c	9.5	443 ^b	638 ^b	16.8	—	Portugal
91 ^a	79 ^b	617.9	880.3	408.3	10.3	291 ^b	608 ^b	114.5	—	Republic of Moldova
89 ^a	85 ^b	460.8	656.0	288.5	5.6	236 ^c	552 ^c	138.3	—	Romania
97 ^a	69 ^b	697.5 ^d	1 075.5 ^d	419.1 ^d	7.1	331 ^b	457 ^b	110.0	—	Russian Federation
66 ^a	—	—	—	—	6.1	636 ^b	855 ^b	—	—	San Marino
93 ^a	81 ^b	480.8	635.8	341.1	10.4	307 ^b	629 ^b	137.2	—	Serbia
96 ^a	88 ^b	399.6 ^b	566.2 ^b	254.3 ^b	8.1	300 ^d	608 ^b	66.3	—	Slovakia
95	77 ^b	265.9	345.3	188.0	9.2	276 ^b	861 ^b	41.9	—	Slovenia
97 ^a	58 ^b	211.5 ^b	291.9 ^b	135.6 ^b	9.0	382 ^b	536 ^b	14.7	—	Spain
98 ^a	88 ^b	185.8	213.5	158.3	11.9	412 ^c	1 192 ^c	0.4	—	Sweden
97	—	181.5 ^c	223.4 ^c	140.7 ^c	11.7	411 ^b	1 781 ^b	18.5	—	Switzerland
97 ^a	89 ^b	—	—	—	6.9	171 ^b	473 ^b	97.6	—	Tajikistan
92	91 ^c	450.6 ^c	576.3 ^c	331.5 ^c	6.5	280 ^c	421 ^c	128.9	—	MKD*
97	87 ^b	323.2 ^c	442.4 ^c	211.0 ^c	5.4	175 ^b	252 ^b	51.0	—	Turkey
98 ^a	72 ^c	692.9 ^d	842.9 ^d	561.2 ^d	2.1	229 ^b	456 ^b	72.9	—	Turkmenistan
56 ^a	72 ^b	655.8 ^b	1 001.7 ^b	401.0 ^b	7.1	300 ^b	668 ^b	139.1	—	Ukraine
94 ^a	81 ^b	244.1 ^c	289.6 ^c	200.4 ^c	9.1	281	844	25.7	—	United Kingdom
99 ^a	87 ^b	573.4 ^b	703.8 ^b	455.0 ^b	5.8	245 ^b	1 165 ^b	83.2	—	Uzbekistan
94 ^b	76 ^b	390.3 ^b	541.3 ^b	262.5 ^b	8.2	322 ^b	741 ^b	64.9	—	WHO European Region

TB = tuberculosis

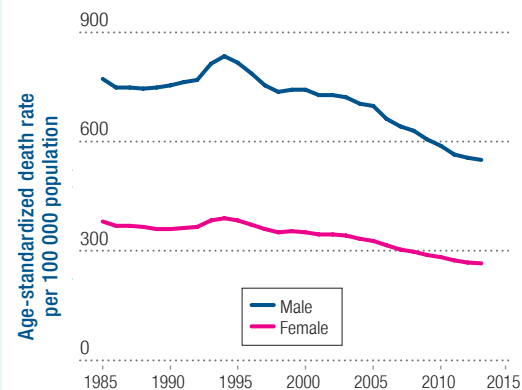
Note: a = 2016, b = 2014, c = 2013, d = 2012–2007

Theme in focus: SDGs

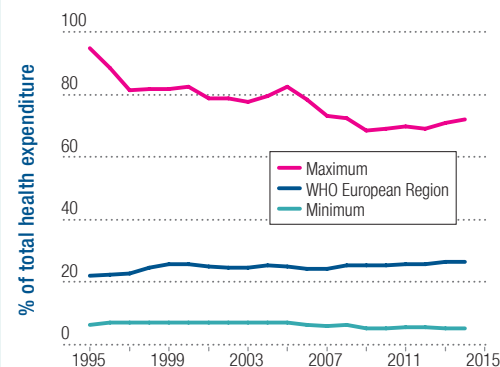
Mapping of indicators from Health 2020 with SDGs



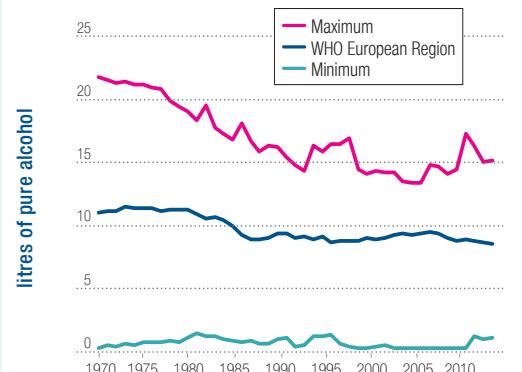
Mortality trend from major noncommunicable diseases in people aged 30-69 years in the WHO European Region



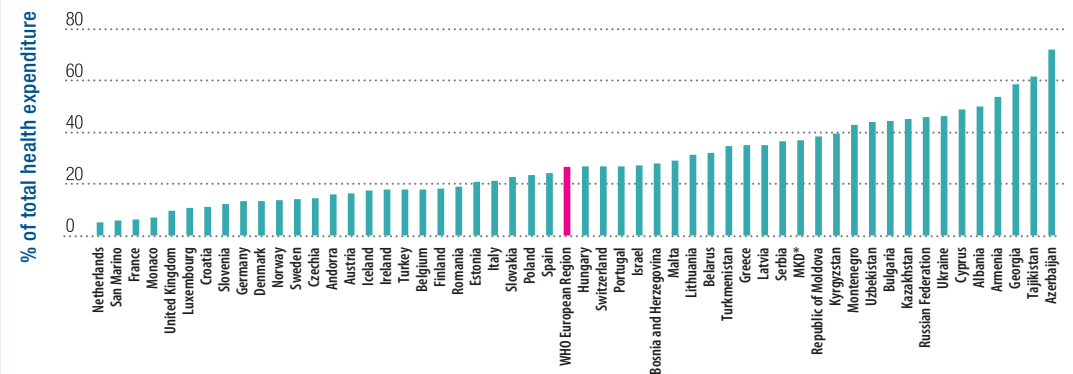
Trends in private households' out-of-pocket payments on health in the WHO European Region



Per capita alcohol consumption among people aged 15+ within a calendar year

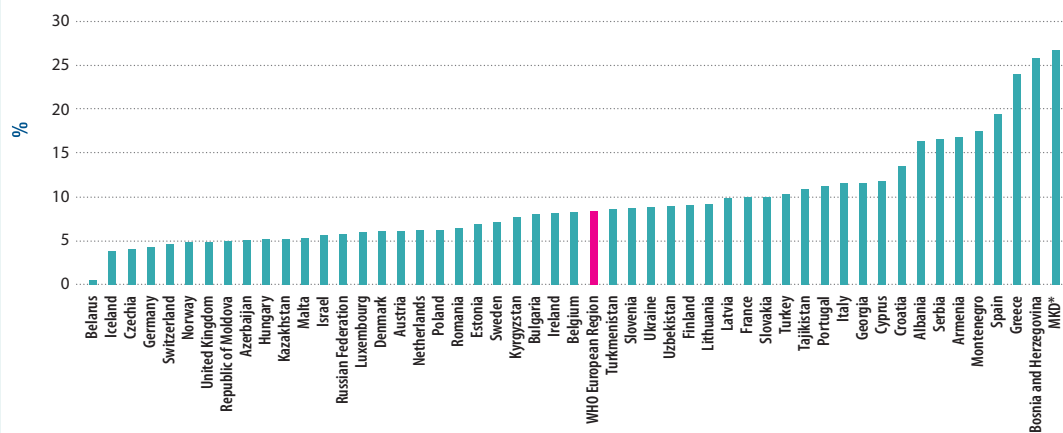


Private households' out-of-pocket payments on health, 2014

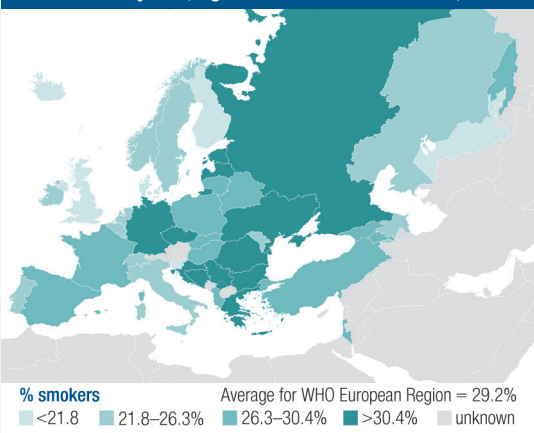


* The ISO abbreviation for the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

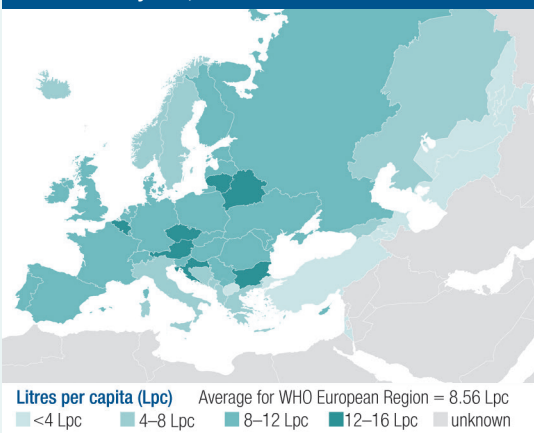
Unemployment rate, % of total labour force, 2016



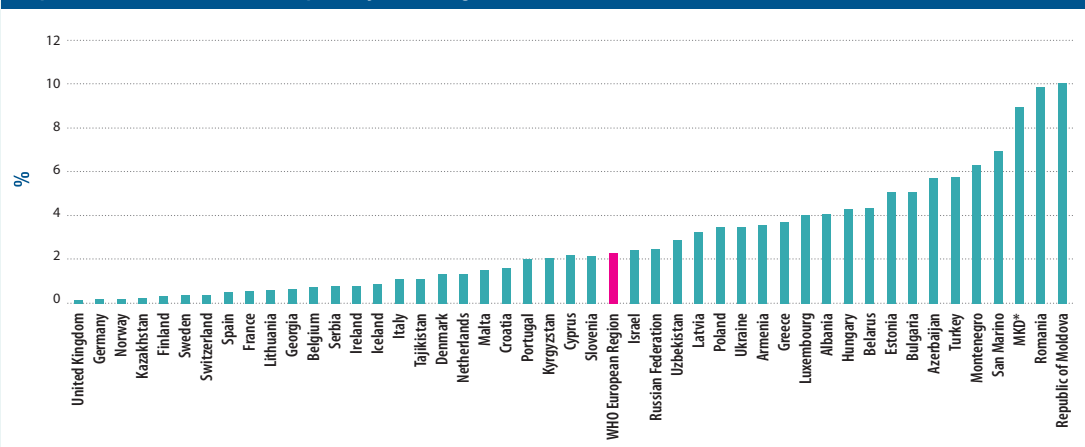
Regular daily smokers as a percentage of the population older than 14 years, age-standardized estimates, 2013



Recorded consumption of pure alcohol per capita older than 14 years, latest available data



Proportion of children of official primary school age not enrolled, both sexes, latest available data



The data for the core health indicators were compiled, validated and processed in a standard way by EUROSTAT, OECD, WHO and other United Nations agencies and international networks, to improve the international comparability of the statistics. Nevertheless, many factors may influence the accuracy and comparability of national statistics, such as variations in definition, incomplete registration and other national specificities in data recording and processing. The international comparison of indicators should, therefore, always be interpreted with caution.

Seventeen mortality-based indicators (life expectancy at birth, disaggregated by sex, and rates for infant, neonatal and mortality by cause) are presented, based on official mortality data from countries.

Cause-specific mortality rates (indicators 16–24 and 51–53) are age-standardized death rates, calculated using the European standard population structure.¹ Age-standardized indicators obtained through the Global Health Observatory (indicators 37–41 and 57) are standardized to the world population. Age standardization improves international comparability by removing the effects of differences in population age structures between countries.

The proportion of ill defined causes of death (indicator 25) is used as an indication of the quality of the certification and coding of causes of death.

The bottom row in the data tables (the WHO European Region) gives the population-weighted average for all countries in the Region for which data are available. The exception is indicator 1, mid year population, where the value is the sum of the countries' populations.

Health 2020 indicators and indicators related to the SDGs are indicated as such.

Data were retrieved from the WHO European Health for All database or the European mortality indicator database, unless specified otherwise in the table below. Metadata is available in the aforementioned databases. The data presented were limited to the years 2007–2016 for the sake of actuality and comparability.

Additional indicators and more detailed data can be found on the WHO European Health Information Gateway² and WHO headquarters websites.³

Indicator	Data source
9, 45–48, unemployment (charts)	The World Development Indicators database of the World Bank
37–41, 50, 57	The WHO Global Health Observatory database

¹ See the European Health for All family of databases, technical notes. Copenhagen: WHO Regional Office for Europe; 2017 (<http://www.euro.who.int/en/data-and-evidence/databases/european-health-for-all-family-of-databases-hfa-db>, accessed 25 July 2017).

² European Health Information Gateway [website]. Copenhagen: WHO Regional Office for Europe; 2017 (<https://gateway.euro.who.int>, accessed 25 July 2017).

³ Global Health Observatory (GHO) data [website]. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2017 (<http://who.int/gho/en/>, accessed 25 July 2017).