

The European health report 2012

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The European health report 2012

WHO's express mandate
to monitor and report on
health in Europe

Purposes and four sections of the report

1. Provide epidemiological evidence base underpinning Health 2020 and analyse social, economic and environmental determinants of health

“Where we are”

2. Describe the development of targets and indicators for Health 2020

“What we are aiming for”

3. Put well-being on the agenda as a marker of social progress in the WHO European Region

“How we are getting there and what we value”

4. Identify key challenges for health measurement and outline the collaborative agenda to collect, analyse and report on health Region-wide

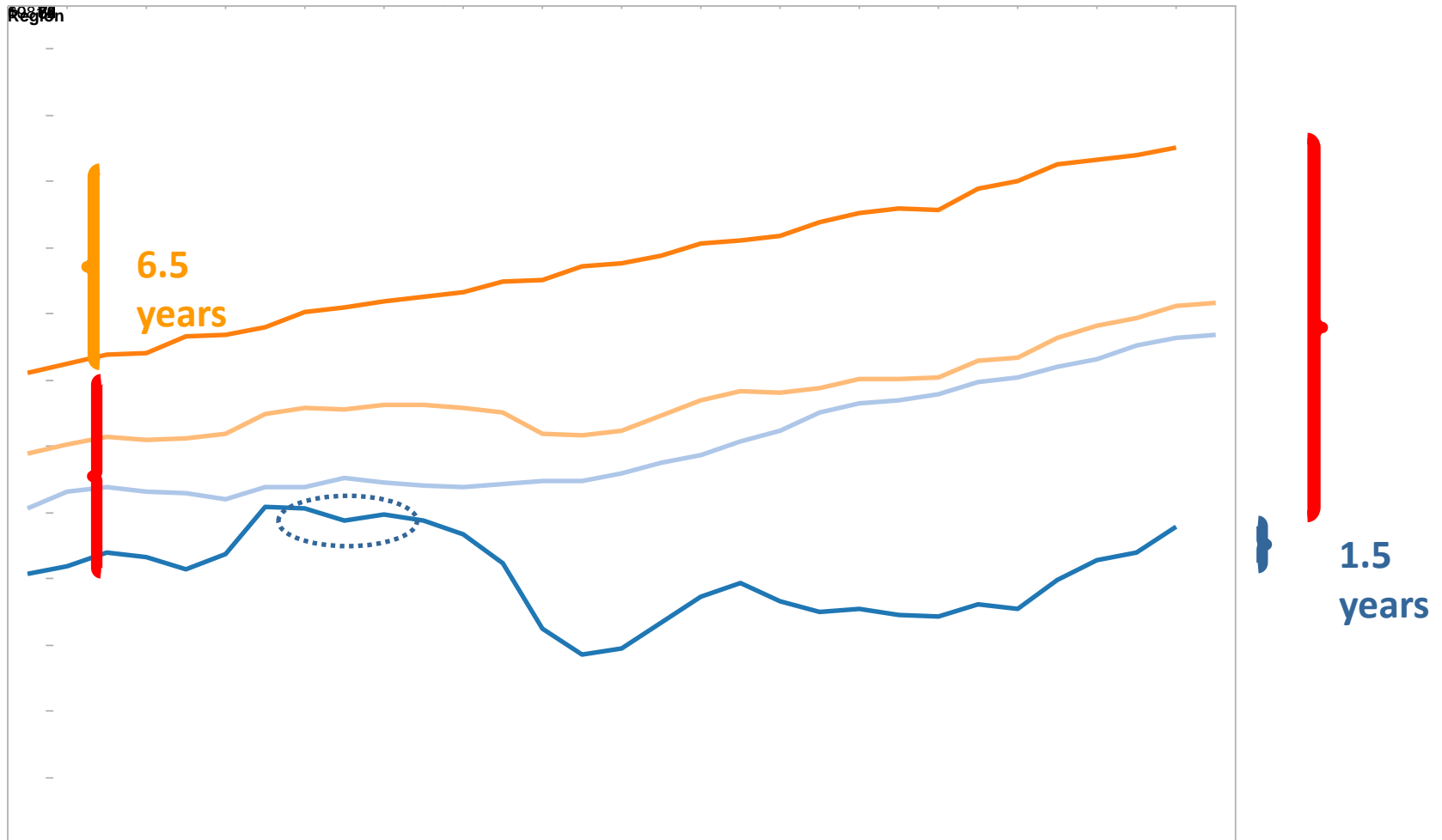
“What challenges we face – marking progress”

1. Where we are – health status in Europe: *the baseline for Health 2020*

Basic facts

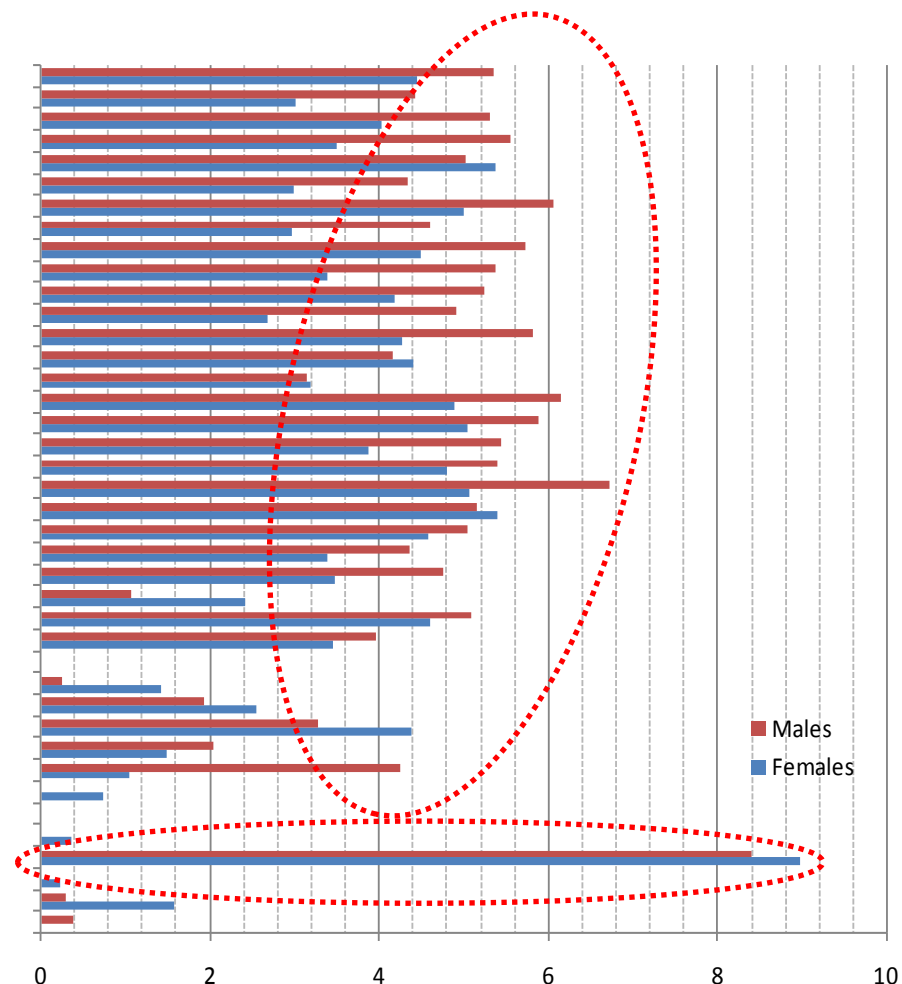
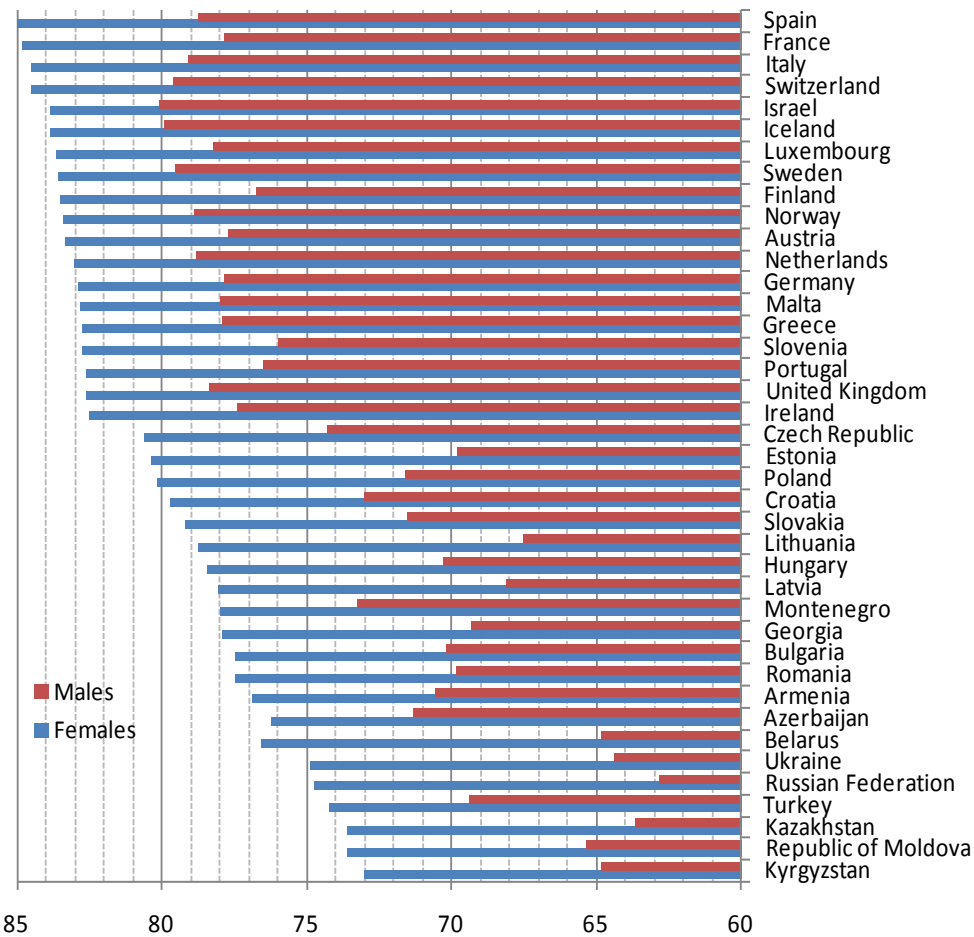
1. Population nearly **900 million** in 53 countries; ~53% live in the European Union (EU) and 33% in the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)
2. Nearly **70%** of Europeans live in **urban areas**
3. About **73 million migrants** – accounting for ~8% of the population
4. People in the WHO European Region live longer than ever before – average **life expectancy** (for males and females combined) was **76 years** in 2010

Life expectancy at birth, 1980–2010



Life expectancy at birth in 2009

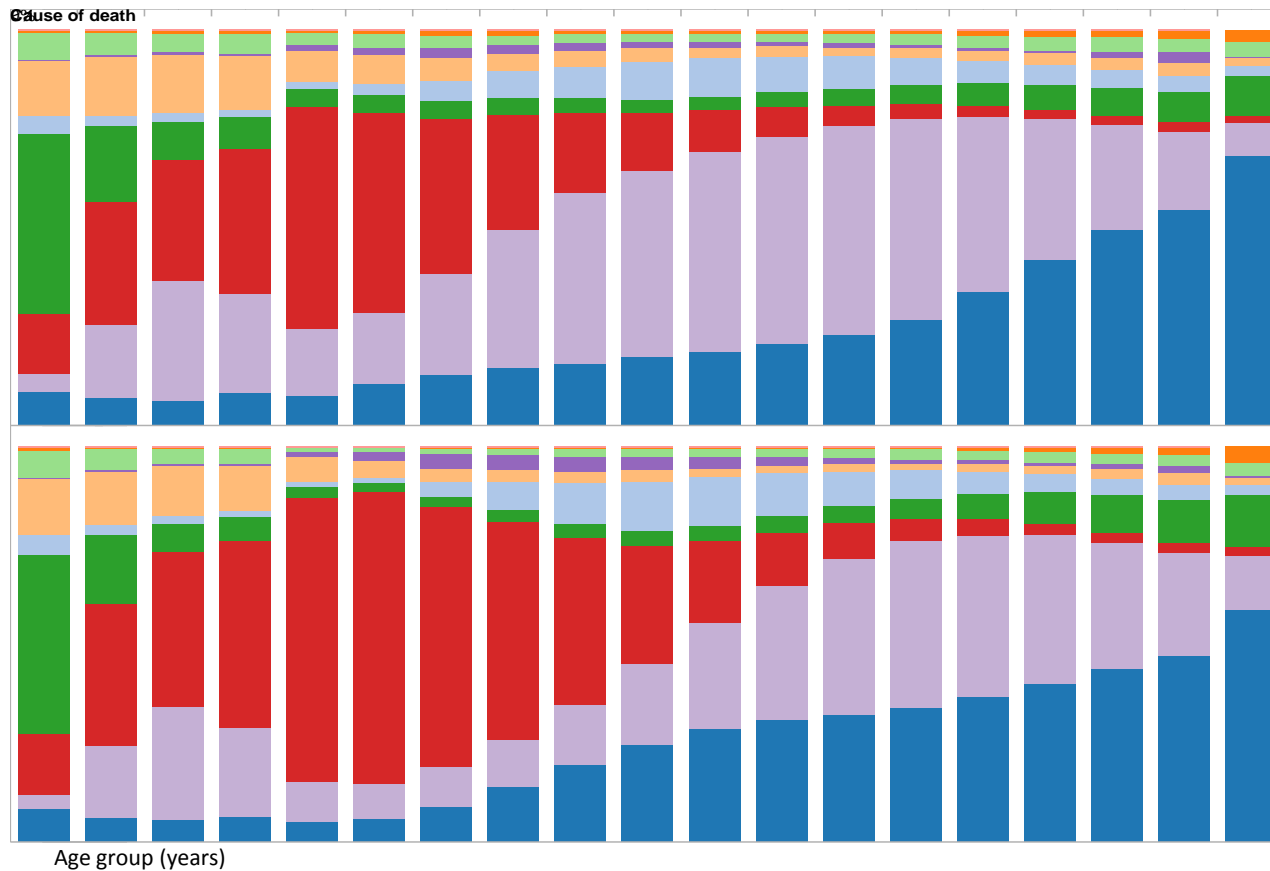
Years gained, 1990–2009



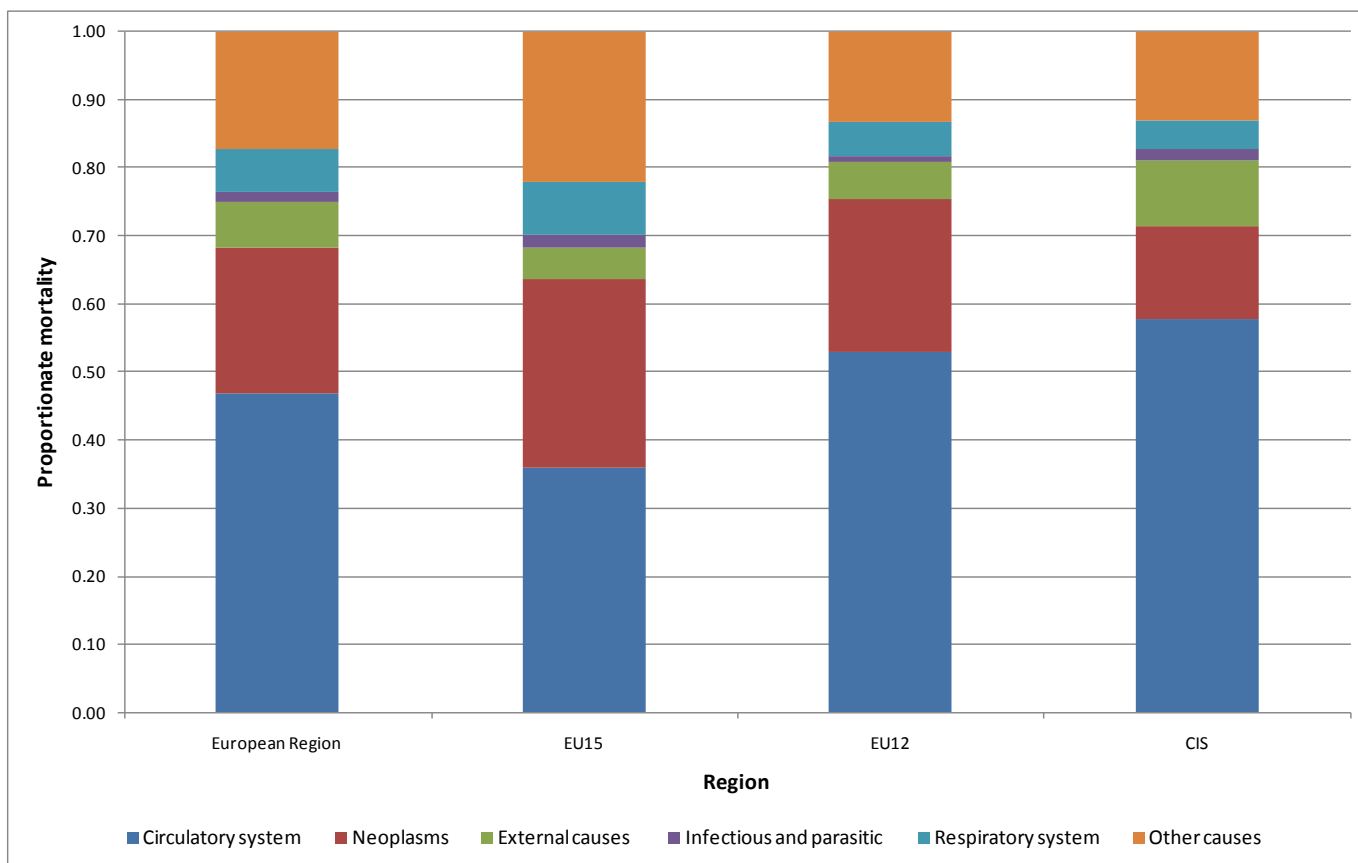
Mortality from all causes of death, 2006–2010 (latest year)

SDR: age- and sex-standardized death rate

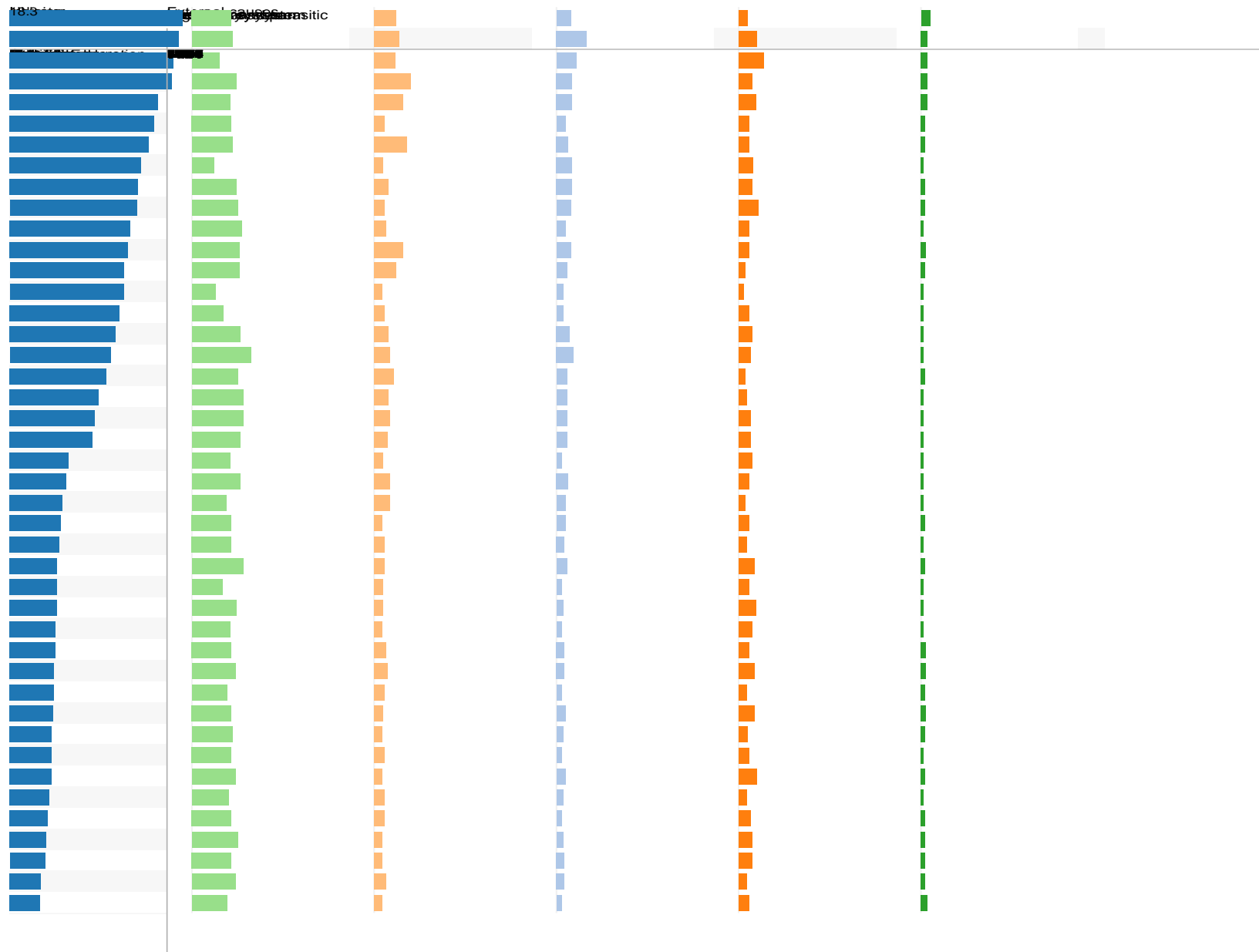
Causes of death, 2006–2010 (latest year)



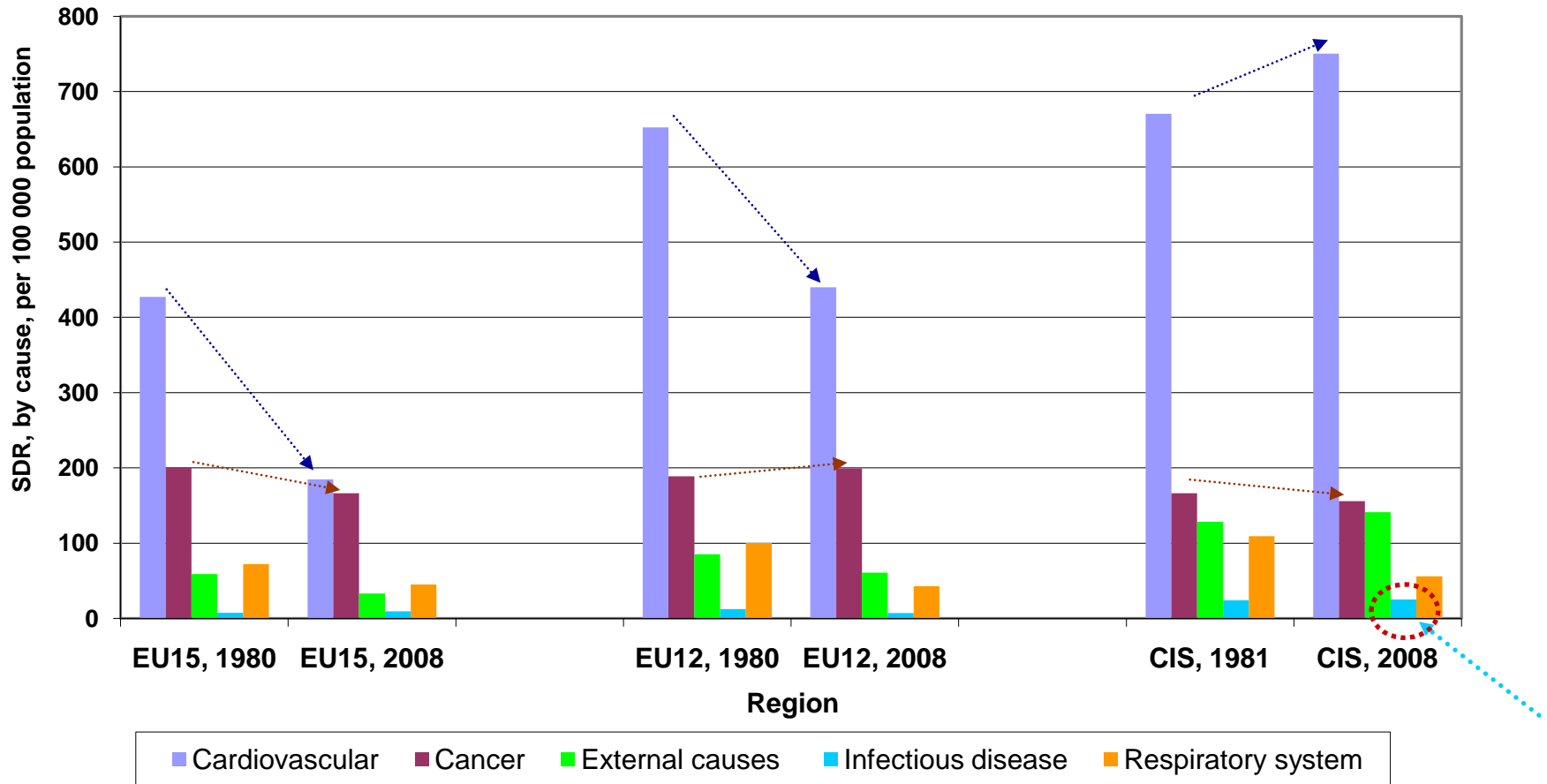
Causes of death by European regions, 2010



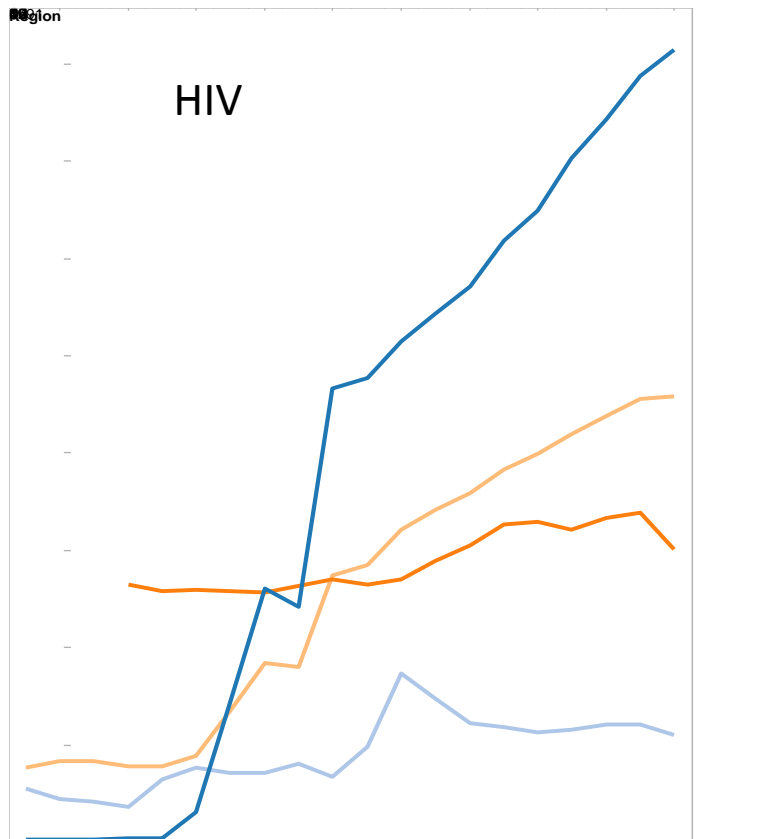
Mortality rates by main broad groups of causes of death in the European Region, 2006–2010 (latest year)



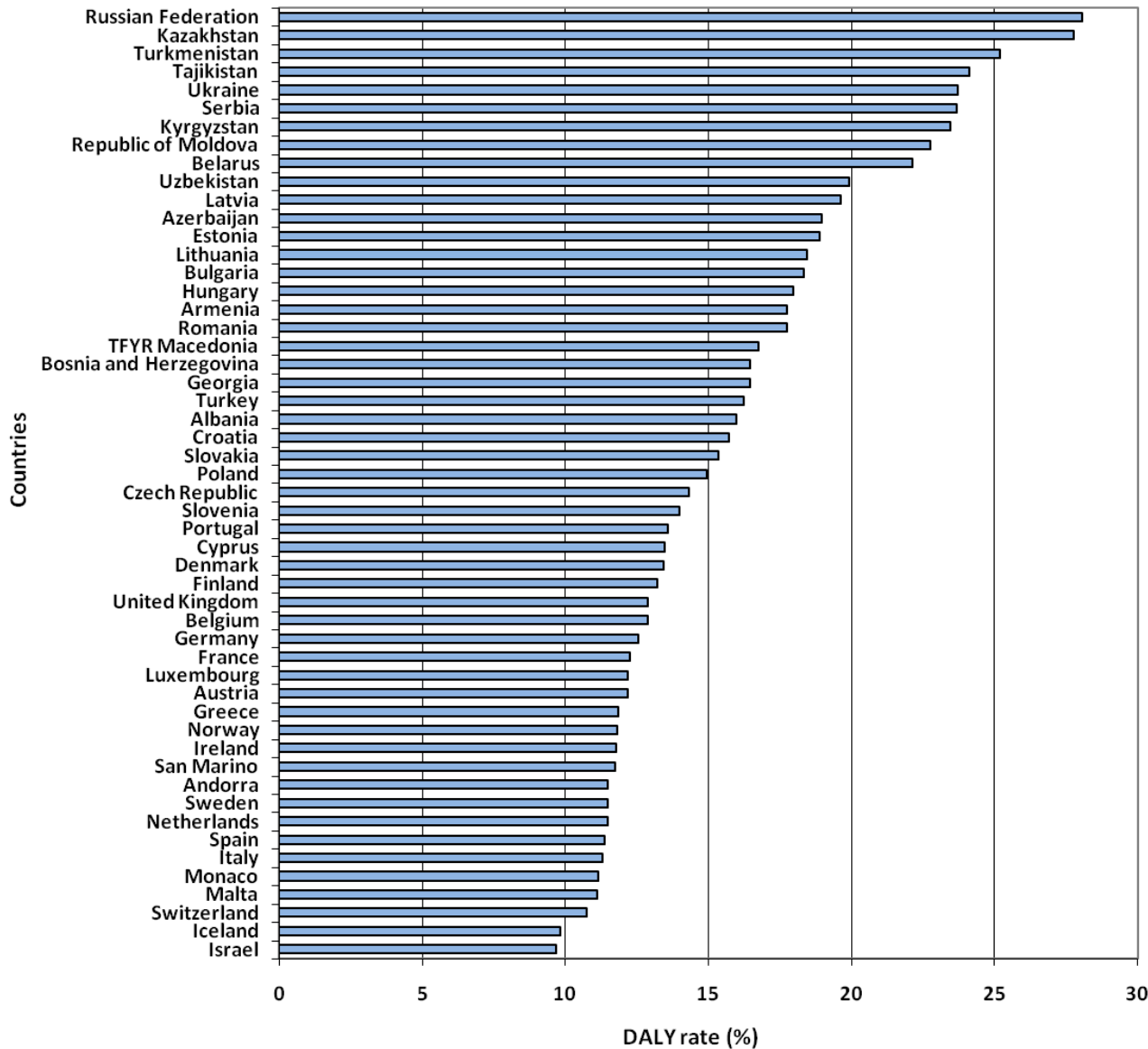
Changing disease patterns by European regions, 1980–2008



HIV and AIDS incidence by European regions, all ages, 1990–2010



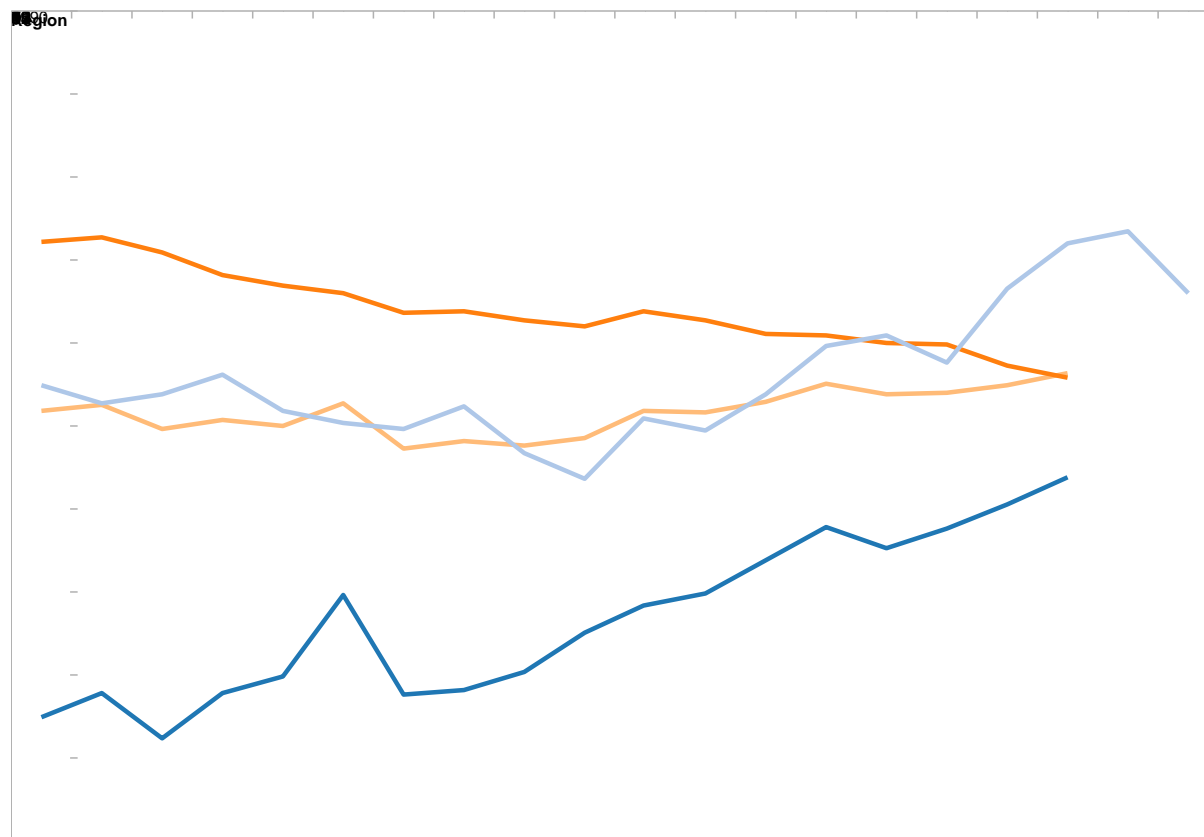
AIDS



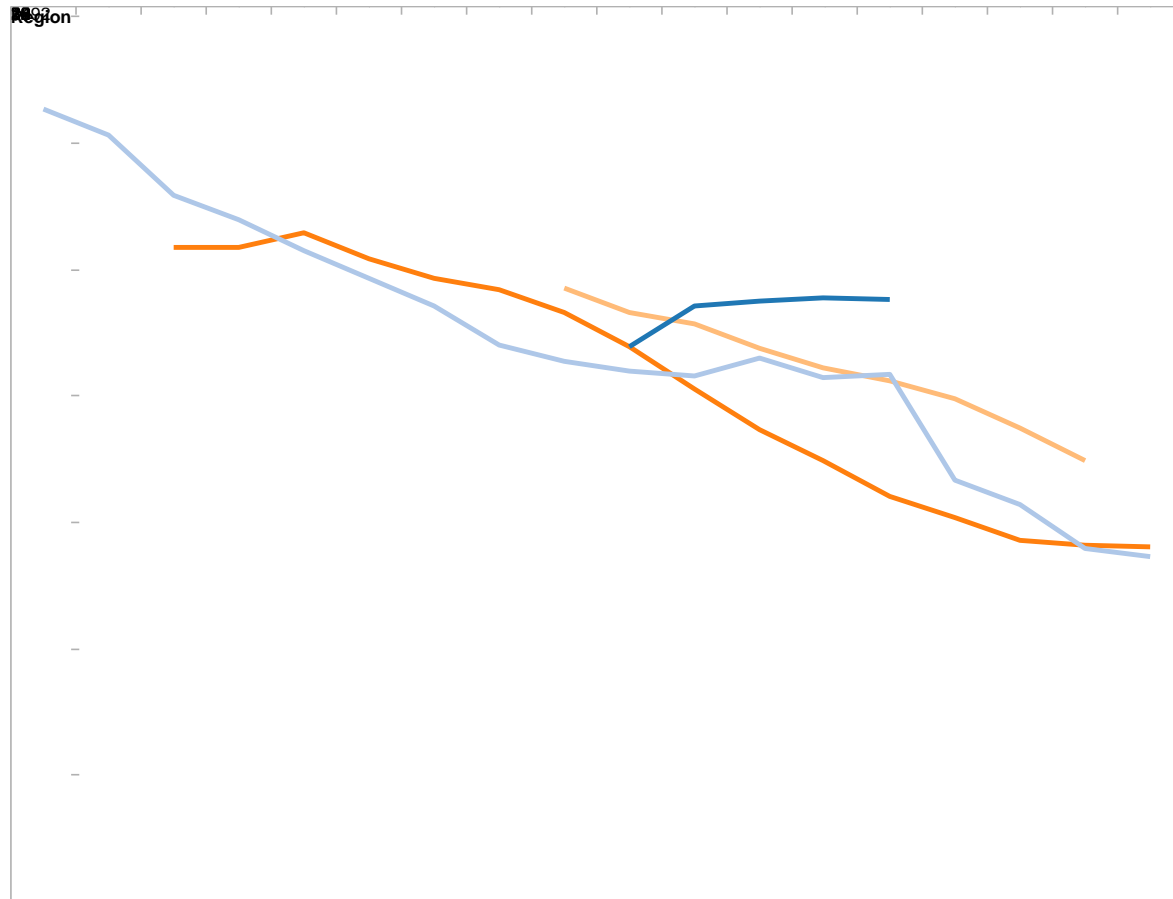
Burden of disease, 2004 (percentage of disability-adjusted life-years (DALYs) lost)

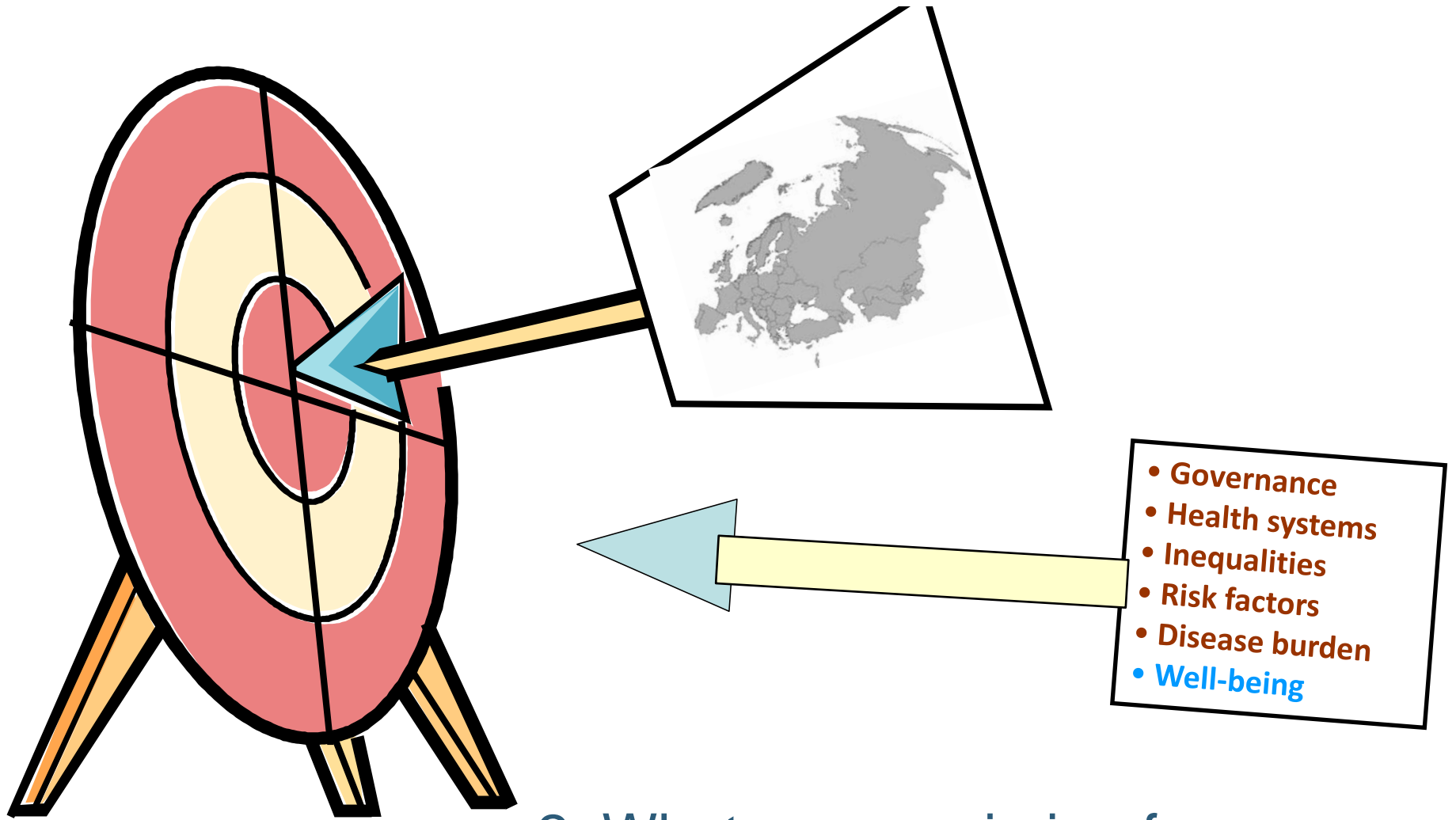
TFYR Macedonia: the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

Pure alcohol consumption per capita, people aged 15 years and over



Tobacco smoking prevalence, people aged 15 years and over





2. What we are aiming for – *setting targets for Health 2020*

Process of target setting

1. In May 2011, Standing Committee of the Regional Committee (SCRC) and Member States endorsed process and formed SCRC targets working group, which is leading the process
2. WHO/Europe's technical divisions proposed long list of **51** high-level targets for each major area of Health 2020
3. SCRC group reduced number to shortlist of **21**, based on agreed criteria
4. WHO/Europe sent these **21** to Member States for consultation
5. SRRCR group reviewed comments made and reduced **21** to **16**
6. High-level forum in April 2012 proposed **6** overarching regional goals/targets
7. In May 2012, SCRC proposed submitting **6** targets to sixty-second session of Regional Committee

Health for All (1978)

2. What we are aiming for – *setting targets for Health 2020*

HEALTH21 (1999)

Health 2020 area	Overarching goals or targets	Content and quantification PLACEHOLDERS ONLY
1. Burden of disease and risk factors	1. Reduce premature mortality in Europe by 2020	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1.5% relative annual reduction in overall mortality from cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease until 2020 Achieve and sustain elimination of selected vaccine-preventable diseases (poliomyelitis, measles, rubella, prevention of congenital rubella syndrome) 30% reduction in road traffic accidents by 2020
2. Healthy people, well-being and determinants	2. Increase life expectancy in Europe	Continued increase in life expectancy at current rate coupled with (1) 50% or (2) 25% reduction in the difference in life expectancy between European populations by 2020
	3. Reduce inequities in health in Europe (social determinants target)	Reduction of the gap in health status between population groups experiencing social exclusion and poverty and the rest of the population
	4. Enhance well-being of the European population (to be further elaborated during 2012/2013)	To be developed
3. Processes, governance and health systems	5. Universal coverage and “right to health”	Funding systems for health care that guarantee universal coverage, solidarity and sustainability by 2020

6 targets and about 20 indicators

3. How we are getting there and what we value – *The case for measuring well-being*

- Develop **definition and framework** for well-being in the *context of health*
- Advise on **measurement and target setting** for well-being
- Form core of an **international alliance** to measure well-being

Measurement of and target-setting for well-being: an initiative by the WHO Regional Office for Europe

First meeting of the expert group
Copenhagen, Denmark, 8–9 February 2012



Development of
target and
indicators

4. What challenges we face – *marking progress*

Discussion of main challenges

- Data **availability** (and **harmonization**) at country level to monitor progress with Health 2020
- **Interpretation** of information
- **Translation** of evidence into policy

How will WHO support Member States?

**Publication date,
December 2012**

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Thank you

Merci bien

Danke

благодарю