

Population: 1 312 442 | Income group: High | Gross national income per capita: US\$ 17 750



INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK	
Lead agency	Governmental Committee of Traffic Safety, Traffic Safety Department
Funded in national budget	Yes
National road safety strategy	Yes
Funding to implement strategy	Partially funded
Fatality reduction target	51% (2015-2025)
SAFER ROADS AND MOBILITY	
Audits or star rating required for new road infrastructure	Partial
Design standards for the safety of pedestria cyclists	ins / Yes
Inspections / star rating of existing roads	Yes
Investments to upgrade high risk locations	Yes
Policies & investment in urban public trans	port No
SAFER VEHICLES	
Total registered vehicles for 2016	865 040
Cars and 4-wheeled light vehicles	703 151
Motorized 2- and 3-wheelers	48 834
Heavy trucks	108 217
Buses	4 838
Other	0
Vehicle standards applied (UNECE WP.29)	
Frontal impact standard	Yes
Electronic stability control	Yes
Pedestrian protection	Yes
Motorcycle anti-lock braking system	Yes
POST-CRASH CARE	
National emergency care access number	National, single number
Trauma registry	None
Formal certification for prehospital provider	rs No
National assessment of emergency care sys	stems No
DATA	
Reported road traffic fatalities (2016)	71 ° (70% M, 30% F)
Reported rate per 100 000 population (201	6) 5.4°
WHO estimated road traffic fatalities (2016)	80 p
WHO estimated rate per 100 000 population	(2016) 6.1 b
<sup>a</sup> Police and Border Guard Board's analysis and data warehouse information system. Died within 30 days of	

- Police and Border Guard Board's analysis and data warehouse information system. Died within 30 days of crash WHO's method to obtain comparable country estimates: Group 1. Countries/areas with good death registration data. See explanatory note 3 in Global status report on road safety 2018 for full details

SAFER ROAD USERS	
National speed limit law	Yes
Max urban speed limit	50 km/h °
Max rural speed limit	90 km/h
Max motorway speed limit	No <sup>d</sup>
Local authorities can modify limits	Yes
Self-reported enforcement	0123456 7 8910
Predominant type of enforcement	Automated
National drink-driving law	Yes
BAC limit – general population	< 0.02 g/dl
BAC limit – young or novice drivers	< 0.02 g/dl
Random breath testing carried out	Yes
Testing carried out in case of fatal crash	All drivers tested
Self-reported enforcement	01234567 (8) 910
% road traffic deaths involving alcohol	10% <sup>e</sup>
National motorcycle helmet law	Yes
Applies to drivers and passengers	Yes
Helmet fastening required	Yes
Helmet standard referred to and/or specified	Yes
Children passengers on motorcycles	Prohibited under 12 yrs
Self-reported enforcement	012345678 (9) 10
Helmet wearing rate	98% Drivers f
National seat-belt law	Yes
Applies to front and rear seat occupants	Yes
Self-reported enforcement	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 ⑦ 8 9 10
Seat-belt wearing rate	97 Front seats $^{\rm g}$ , 82% Rear seats $^{\rm g}$
National child restraint law	Yes <sup>h</sup>
Children seated in front seat	Not restricted
Child restraint required	_h
Child restraint standard referred to and/or specified	No
Self-reported enforcement	01234567 (8) 910
% children using child restraints	98% <sup>g</sup>
National law on mobile phone use while driving	Yes
Ban on hand-held mobile phone use	Yes
Ban on hands-free mobile phone use	No

- National drug-driving law

Can be increased up to 90 km/h on certain conditions

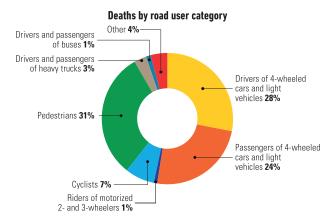
\*No motorways in the country

\*2016, Police and Border Guard Board's analysis and data warehouse information system

2015, Motorcyclist's travel, driving and safety habits

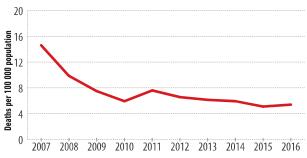
2016, Traffic Behavior Monitoring 2016

\*The legislation generally states that children not tall enough to wear a seat belt must be secured by a safety device corresponding to the height and weight of the child but does not specify age/height/weight group covered



Source: 2016, Police and Border Guard Board's analysis and data warehouse information system

## Trends in reported road traffic deaths



Source: Police and Border Guard Board's analysis and data warehouse information system and Statistics Estonia