



Population: 1 128 994

Gross national income per capita: US\$ 26 390

Income group: High

Income inequality: –

ACTION PLANS, POLICIES AND LAWS RELEVANT TO SEVERAL TYPES OF VIOLENCE

National action plans				National social and educational policies			
Interpersonal violence	YES	Child maltreatment	YES	Incentives provided for high-risk youth to complete schooling	YES		
Youth violence	YES	Intimate partner violence	YES	Housing policies to de-concentrate poverty	NO		
Sexual violence	YES	Elder abuse	YES				
Firearms				Alcohol			
Laws to regulate civilian access	YES			Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol)	9.2		
Mandatory background check	YES			Patterns of drinking score	LEAST RISKY ①②③④⑤ MOST RISKY		
Handguns/long guns/ automatic weapons	YES/YES/YES			Excise taxes	Beer: YES	Wine: NO	Spirits: YES
Carrying firearms in public	YES						
Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use	YES						

LAWS AND PREVENTION PROGRAMMES BY TYPE OF VIOLENCE

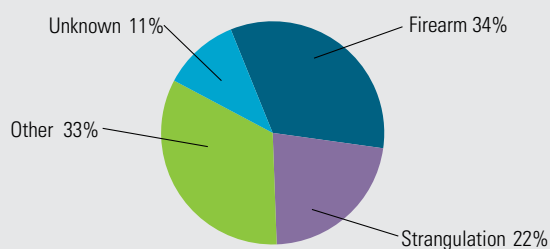
		No response/don't know –	Limited ①	Partial ②	Full ③	KEY	No response/ don't know –	Once/few times ①	Larger scale ②	
Child maltreatment laws						Enforcement	Child maltreatment prevention programmes			
							Implementation			
Legal age of marriage (male/female)	18 / 18						Home visiting	NO	–	
Against child marriage	YES				①②③		Parenting education	YES	①②	
Against statutory rape	YES				①②③		Training to recognise / avoid sexually abusive situations	YES	①②	
Against female genital mutilation	YES				①②③					
Ban on corporal punishment (all settings)	YES (YES)				①②③					
Youth violence laws							Youth violence prevention programmes			
Against weapons on school premises	YES				①②③		Pre-school enrichment	YES	①②	
Against gang or criminal group membership	YES				①②③		Life skills and social development training	YES	①②	
							Mentoring	YES	①②	
							After-school supervision	YES	①②	
							School anti-bullying	YES	①②	
Intimate partner violence laws							Intimate partner violence prevention programmes			
Against rape in marriage	YES				①②③		Dating violence prevention in schools	YES	①②	
Allowing removal of violent spouse from home	YES				①②③		Microfinance and gender equity training	YES	①②	
							Social and cultural norms change	YES	①②	
Sexual violence laws							Sexual violence prevention programmes			
Against rape	YES				①②③		School and college programmes	YES	①②	
Against contact sexual violence without rape	YES				①②③		Physical environment changes	YES	①②	
Against non-contact sexual violence	YES				①②③		Social and cultural norms change	YES	①②	
Elder abuse laws							Elder abuse prevention programmes			
Against elder abuse	YES				①②③		Professional awareness campaigns	YES	①②	
Against elder abuse in institutions	YES				①②③		Public information campaigns	YES	①②	
							Caregiver support	YES	①②	
							Residential care policies	YES	①②	
VICTIM LAWS							VICTIM SERVICES			
Providing for victim compensation	NO				–		Adult protective services	YES	①②	
Providing for victim legal representation	YES				①②③		Child protection services	YES	①②	
							Medico-legal services for sexual violence	YES	①②	
							Mental health services	YES	①②	

DATA ON VIOLENCE

National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence

Child maltreatment YES Youth violence YES Intimate partner violence YES Sexual violence NO Elder abuse NO

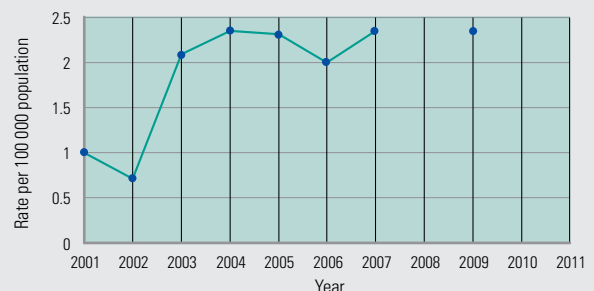
Mechanism of homicide



Reported homicides (2011) N= 9, Rate= 1/100 000 (33.3% M, 66.7% F)

Sources: Mechanism: Police/ Reported homicides: Police

Trends in homicides



Source: Police