

**Harm Reduction coverage estimates WHO European Region**

Source: WHO Health Sector Response reporting 2011\*

Country	Reported HIV infections acquired through injecting drug use, Dec 2010				People who inject drugs receiving antiretroviral therapy				People who inject drugs receiving antiretroviral therapy AND opioid substitution therapy			People who inject drugs receiving antiretroviral therapy who are CURRENT injectors			
	Year*	Number	Total HIV infections known transmission mode	% among total reported HIV infections known transmission mode	Year*	Number	Total on ART	% among all people on ART	Year*	Number	% among IDUs on ART	Year*	b	Number	% among IDUs on ART
<b>EU (27)</b>															
Austria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	2010	797	15587	5%	2009 <sup>a</sup>	34	1 787	2%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	2010	292	1245	23%	2011	43	383	11%	2011	25	58%	2006	...	2	5%
Cyprus	2010	9	648	1%	2011	0	223	0%	2010	0	...	2010	...	0	...
Czech Republic	2010	72	1431	5%	2007	27	540	5%	2007	2	7%	2007	...	10	37%
Denmark	2010	485	5523	9%	2010	...	3 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia	2010	3670	4250	86%	2006	300	459	65%	...	...	...	2006	...	75	25%
Finland	2010	360	2381	15%	2011	150	1 550	10%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	2010	1254	30604	4%	2010 <sup>c</sup>	...	96 600	11%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	2010	3045	31759	10%	2011	626	8 780	7%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	2010	347	7680	5%	2008	120	4 236	3%	2007	7	6%	2007	...	1	1%
Hungary	2010	22	1414	2%	2011	6	692	1%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	2010	1247	5009	25%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	2010	1096	12086	9%	2010	...	65 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	2010	2775	4140	67%	2011	248	560	44%	2007	25	11%	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	2010	1251	1604	78%	2011	87	226	38%	2009	10	19%	2008	...	0	...
Luxembourg	2010	124	911	14%	2009	27	366	7%	2009	9	33%	...	...	...	...
Malta	2010	6	110	5%	2011	4	143	3%	2010	0	...	2010	...	0	...
Netherlands	2010	713	16984	4%	2010	303	11 780	3%	2010	266	88%	...	...	...	...
Poland	2010	5844	7906	74%	2010	1 700	4 897	35%	2011	264	16%	...	...	...	...
Portugal	2010	10221	27170	38%	2011	...	15 022	...	2006	368	...	...	...	...	...
Romania	2010	23	1887	1%	2008	4	7 434	0,1%	2008	4	100%	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	2010	10	322	3%	2010	4	118	3%	2011	2	50%	2010	...	2	50%
Slovenia	2010	13	405	3%	2007	8	198	4%	2007	2	25%	2006	...	8	100%
Spain	2010	2011	15564	13%	2010	35 823	85 700	42%	2010	13 112	37%	2011	...	6039	17%
Sweden	2010	1142	8597	13%	2005	100	2 500	4%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	2010	5436	109920	5%	2010	1 295	56 071	2%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Total/average EU</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>42265</b>	<b>315137</b>	<b>13%</b>	...	<b>40 909</b>	<b>368 265</b>	<b>11%</b>	...	<b>14 096</b>	<b>34%</b>	...	...	<b>6137</b>	<b>15%</b>
<b>EEA (2)</b>															
Iceland	2010	36	235	15%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	2010	575	4 476	13%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Total/average EU/EEA</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>42876</b>	<b>319848</b>	<b>13%</b>	...	<b>40 909</b>	<b>368 265</b>	<b>11%</b>	...	<b>14 096</b>	<b>34%</b>	...	...	<b>6137</b>	<b>15%</b>
<b>non-EU/EEA (24)</b>															
Albania	2010	1	384	0%	2011	...	161	...	2010	2	...	2009	...	1	...
Andorra	2010	13	47	28%	2010	7	27	26%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	2010	386	917	42%	2011	113	330	34%	2009	4	6%	2010	...	81	72%
Azerbaijan	2010	1681	2 397	70%	2011	419	707	59%	2011	30	7%	2 010	...	52	12%
Belarus	2010	5421	11 082	49%	2010	612	2614	23%	2009	10	2%	2010	...	218	36%
Bosnia & Herzegovina	2010	21	150	12%	2011	3	63	5%	2010	2	67%	2010	...	2	67%
Croatia	2010	58	813	7%	2011	17	561	3%	2007	11	3%	2007	...	3	18%
FYR of Macedonia	2010	2	34	5%	2011	0	45	0%	2011	1	0%	2010	...	0	...
Georgia	2010	1 537	2 652	58%	2011	564	1 122	50%	2011	40	7%	2007	...	50	9%
Israel	2010	913	6 034	14%	2006	286	2391	12%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	2010	10 271	14 506	71%	2010	673	1336	50%	2010	7	1%	2008	...	358	53%
Kyrgyzstan	2010	2 163	3 101	70%	2011	143	510	28%	2011	19	13%	2 008	...	35	24%
Moldova	2010	2 580	6 180	42%	2011	494	1666	30%	2010	7	1%	2010	...	10	2%
Monaco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montenegro	2010	3	104	3%	2010	0	40	0%	2010	0	...	2010	...	0	...
Russia	2010	...	...	...	2005	1 200	4 847	25%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
San Marino	2010	11	45	16%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia	2010	938	2 204	36%	2010	223	917	24%	2010	131	59%	2010	...	15	7%
Switzerland	2010	3654	14 965	11%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	2010	1490	2 217	67%	2011	469	769	61%	2011	43	9%	2010	...	56	12%
Turkey	2010	83	2 408	2%	2006	10	685	1%	...	...	...	2006	...	1	10%
Turkmenistan	2010	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	2010	87 771	148 308	59%	2010	2 546	22697	11%	2 008	350	14%	2008	...	391	15%
Uzbekistan	2010	11 410	16 532	69%	2007	510	928	55%	2 007	302	59%	2007	...	300	59%
<b>Total/average Non-EU/EEA</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>130 407</b>	<b>235 080</b>	<b>55%</b>	...	<b>8 289</b>	<b>42 416</b>	<b>20%</b>	...	<b>959</b>	<b>12%</b>	...	...	<b>1 573</b>	<b>19%</b>
<b>Total/average WHO European Region</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>173 283</b>	<b>554 928</b>	<b>31%</b>	...	<b>49 198</b>	<b>410 681</b>	<b>12%</b>	...	<b>15 055</b>	<b>31%</b>	...	...	<b>7 710</b>	<b>16%</b>

\* The year represents the data collection period, not the year of report submission.

... Data not available or not applicable.

<sup>a</sup> Dec. 2009 data. Numbers do not include patients who initiated ART before 2009. The total number of people on ART in Dec. 2009 was estimated at 8690 (79% of PLHIV in medical follow-up).

<sup>b</sup> Data represent current injectors / people receiving ART among all people living with HIV who are enrolled and regularly seen for medical HIV care (= seen for care at least once during the reporting year)

<sup>c</sup> Percentage is based on the estimated 111 000 people living with HIV under HIV care in France (of which estimated 11% were infected via male-to-male sex and 87% receiving ART at the end of 2010)

The production of this document was carried out as part of a joint action with the Executive Agency for Health and Consumers entitled *Scaling up access to high quality harm reduction treatment and care for injecting drug users in the European region (Harm Reduction)* under Grant Agreement 2008 52 02 Work Package 1 Strategy for improving accessibility and quality of harm reduction services.

This document has been produced with the financial assistance of the European Union. The views expressed herein can in no way be taken to reflect the official opinion of the European Union.

**Harm Reduction coverage estimates WHO European Region**

Source: WHO Health Sector Response reporting 2011 & 2011 Reitox National Reports to the EMCDDA

Country	Estimated number of people who inject drugs and opiate users (injectors and non-injectors)						Number of needle and syringe programme (NSP) sites per 1000 people who inject drugs			Number of syringes distributed per person who injects drugs by needle and syringe programmes			Number of opioid substitution therapy (OST) sites per 1000 people who inject drugs		Percentage of opioid users receiving opioid substitution therapy			Percentage of people who inject drugs using sterile injection equipment at last injection		
	Year* IDU estimate	People who inject drugs	95% C.I.	Year Opiate user estimate	Opiate users	95% C.I.	Year*	Sites per 1000 IDU	Fixed NSP sites ***	Year*	Syringes per IDU	Syringes distributed ****	Year*	Sites per 1000 IDU	OST sites	Year*	% on OST	Number on OST *****	Year*	% (indicator definition varies)
<b>EU (27)**</b>																				
Austria	...	...	...	2009	25777	(24867-26687)	2010	...	30	2010	...	4143571	...	...	...	2010	58%	14962	...	...
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	2010	...	61	2010	...	907 223	...	...	...	2010	...	17 622	...	...
Bulgaria	...	...	...	2009	31 316	(23050-42920)	2010	...	98	2010	34	676 898	2011	...	32	2010	...	3 012	2011 <sup>g</sup>	86%
Cyprus	2 010	275	(239-337)	...	647	(578-744)	2010	4	1	2010	1	178	2010	11	3	2010	0	294	...	...
Czech Republic	2010	37 200	(35950-38450)	2010	10 950	(10400-11550)	2010	2	56	2010	133	4 946 743	2010	3	96	2010	54%	5 900	2010 <sup>g</sup>	82%
Denmark	2 006	12 754	(10066-16821)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2010	8	100	2010	...	7 515	...	...
Estonia	2004	13 886	(8132-34443)	...	...	...	2010	1	13	2010	173	2 403 480	2011	1	8	2010	...	1 064	2011 <sup>g</sup>	94%
Finland	2 002	15 650	(12200-19700)	2 005	4 204 <sup>f</sup>	(3700-4900)	2010	3	40	2010	217	3 400 000	...	...	...	2009	...	1 800	2 009 <sup>g</sup>	1
France	...	...	...	...	...	...	2010	...	421	2010	...	13 800 000	2010	...	19 484	2010	...	145 000	...	...
Germany	2 005	100 000	(78000-110500)	2 009	n.a. <sup>i</sup>	(89014-171171)	...	...	...	2010	24	2 364 314 <sup>g</sup>	2009	72	7 233	2010	0 <sup>m</sup>	77 400	2 011 <sup>g</sup>	1
Greece	2010	9 439	(8110-11060)	2010	22 515	(20202-25171)	2010	0	4	2010	7	61 516	...	...	...	2010	28%	6264	...	...
Hungary	2008/09	5 699	...	2007/08	3 130	(2780-3480)	2010	5	26	2010	88	504 251	2010	2	10	2010	0	1 031	...	...
Ireland	2006	...	...	2006	20 790	(18136-23576)	2010	...	28	2010 <sup>c</sup>	2	34 094 <sup>g</sup>	...	...	...	2010	42%	8 727	...	...
Italy	2 010	...	...	2 010	218 423	(197285 - 231106)	...	...	...	...	...	...	2009	13 <sup>d</sup>	134 902	2010	0	103 564	...	...
Latvia	2011/10	18 000 <sup>g</sup>	n.a.	2010	10 169	n.a.	2010	1	18	2010	17	310 774	2010	0,4	7	2010	2%	237	...	...
Lithuania	2010	6 056 <sup>g</sup>	n.a.	2007	5 458	(5314-5605)	2010	2	11	2010	32	192 350	2011	3	19	2010	0	904	2010 <sup>g</sup>	1
Luxembourg	2007	1 485	(1253-1919)	2007	1 900	(1608-2463)	2010	6	9	2010	207	306 678	2009	68,0	101	2010	66%	1 248	...	...
Malta	2010	678 <sup>g</sup>	n.a.	2010	1 755	(1643-1891)	2010	10	7	2010	474	321 361	2011	1	1	2010	1	1 119	...	...
Netherlands	2008	2 390	(2336-2444)	2008	17 700	(17300-18100)	2010	73	175	2009	118	282 700	2010	8	20	2009	60%	10 624	...	...
Poland	2010	2 022 <sup>g</sup>	n.a.	2 005	27 000	(25000 - 29000)	2010	12	24	2010	87	175 902	2010	12	25	2010	0	2 114	...	...
Portugal	2005	n.a. <sup>i</sup>	(10950-21000)	...	...	...	2010	...	1352	2010	...	2 057 497	...	...	...	2010	...	29325	...	...
Romania	2010	...	...	...	...	...	2010	...	7	2010	...	983 586	2011	...	10	2010	...	601	2010 <sup>g</sup>	0
Slovakia	2006	18 841	(13732-34343)	2007	9 800	(7011-19085)	2010	0	5	2010	17	317 416	2010	0	8	2010	6%	610	...	...
Slovenia	...	...	...	...	...	...	2010	...	14	2010	...	732 597	...	...	...	2010	...	3 545	...	...
Spain	...	...	...	...	...	...	2010	...	2204	2010	...	3 264 224	2010	...	146	2009	...	78 311	...	...
Sweden	2 011	1 142 <sup>g</sup>	n.a.	2 011	7 180 <sup>g</sup>	n.a.	2010	2	2	2 009	74	84 633	2011	101	115	2 007	0	3 115	2 010 <sup>g</sup>	1
United Kingdom	2004/10	133 112	(126852-143278)	2009/2010	264 072 <sup>k</sup>	(260023-271048)	2010	4	493	2010	59	7 840 508	2010/11	13	1 695	2009	57%	149 949	2010 <sup>g</sup>	81%
<b>Total/average EU</b>	...	<b>378 629</b>	...	...	<b>651 470</b>	...	<b>2010</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5 099</b>	...	<b>132</b>	<b>50 112 494</b>	...	<b>433</b>	<b>164 015</b>	...	...	<b>675 857</b>	...	...
<b>EEA (2)</b>																				
Iceland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	2010	10 320 <sup>g</sup>	n.a.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2010	254	2 617 448	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Total/average EEA</b>	...	<b>388 949</b>	...	...	<b>651 470</b>	...	<b>2010</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5 099</b>	...	<b>136</b>	<b>52 729 942</b>	...	<b>422</b>	<b>164 015</b>	...	...	<b>675 857</b>	...	...
<b>non-EU/EEA (24)</b>																				
Albania	2011/10	410	n.a.	...	7 000	n.a.	2011	10	4	2011	90	36 800	2011	14,63	6	2011	...	710	2011	75%
Andorra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2010	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	2011	12 700	n.a.	...	...	...	2011	1	13	2011	28	350 518	2011	0,08	1	2011	1% <sup>n</sup>	148	2011	89%
Azerbaijan	2011	15310	n.a.	...	...	...	2011	2	23	2011	49	749131	2011	0,13	2	2011	1% <sup>n</sup>	151	2011	46%
Belarus	2011	50 000	n.a.	...	...	...	2011	1	33	2011	48	2 421 980	2011	0,24	12	2011	1% <sup>n</sup>	539	2011	89%
Bosnia & Herzegovina	2011	2 790	n.a.	...	7 500	n.a.	2011	3	8	2011	26	71 951	2011	2,15	6	2011	10%	737	2011	79%
Croatia	2010	6 251	n.a.	...	7 733	n.a.	...	...	...	2010	98	614 835	2010	8,80	55	2010	18%	1 413	2010	49%
FYR of Macedonia	2010	10 900	n.a.	...	10 200	n.a.	2011	1	15	2010	23	252 964	2011	1,28	14	2011	12%	1 263	2010	92%
Georgia	2011	40000	n.a.	...	10000	n.a.	2011	0	10	2011	23	905208	2011	0,40	16	2011	16%	1632	2011	48%
Israel	2011	12 000	n.a.	...	...	...	2010	0	5	2011	13	150 000	2010	1,08	13	2010	25% <sup>n</sup>	3 000	...	...
Kazakhstan	2011	123 640	n.a.	...	113 378	n.a.	2011	1	155	2011	154	18 990 014	2011	0,02	3	2011	0%	112	2011	61%
Kyrgyzstan	2011	25 000	n.a.	...	26 000	n.a.	2011	2	47	2011	151	3 772 884	2011	0,80	20	2011	4%	1 005	2011	72%
Moldova	2011	31 562	n.a.	...	23 991	n.a.	2011	1	32	2011	58	1 827 859	2011	0,10	3	2011	1%	334	2010	99%
Monaco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montenegro	...	...	...	...	...	...	2010	...	217	2010	...	3 573	2011	...	3	2010	...	62	2011	95%
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
San Marino	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia	2009/11	1 814	n.a.	...	30 383	n.a.	2011	2	4	2011	69	125 000	2011	14,33	26	2011	6%	1 774	2010	77%
Switzerland	2010	22 000	n.a.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2010	88	1 942 143	2010	2,05	45	2010	82% <sup>n</sup>	18 000	...	...
Tajikistan	2009/11	25 000	n.a.	...	25 000	n.a.	2011 <sup>a</sup>	1	28	2011	88	2 207 173	2011	0,12	3	2011	1%	191	2011	69%
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	2010	...	0	...	...	...	2010	...	0	...	...	...	2010	64%
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	2010/11	290 000	n.a.	...	232000	n.a.	2011	6	1667	2011	75	21 847 120	2011	0,46	133	2011	3%	6632	2011	96%
Uzbekistan	2009/11	15 000	n.a.	...	...	...	2010	16	235	2011	173	2 600 000	2010	0,00	0	2010	0% <sup>n</sup>	0	2011	80%
<b>Total/average non EU/EEA</b>	...	<b>684 377</b>	...	...	<b>493 185</b>	...	...	<b>4</b>	<b>2 496</b>	...	<b>86</b>	<b>58 869 153</b>	...	<b>0,5</b>	<b>362</b>	...	...	<b>37 703</b>	...	...
<b>Total/average WHO European Region</b>	...	<b>1 073 326</b>	...	...	<b>1 144 655</b>	...	...	<b>7</b>	<b>7 595</b>	...	<b>104</b>	<b>111 599 095</b>	...	...	<b>164 377</b>	...	...	<b>713 560</b>	...	...

\* The year represents the data collection period, not the year of report submission

\*\* For EU Member States, data source are the EMCDDA Reitox Focal Points, unless specifically stated to be the WHO Health Sector Response Reporting 2011. References to the original studies from EU countries dating 2005-2010 are available in the EMCDDA Statistical Bulletin 2012, Table PDU-1 [http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats12/pdu]. For earlier studies please consult Statistical Bulletin Archives.

\*\*\* Source: EU countries --> EMCDDA SB HSR-4 unless otherwise stated; EEA and non-EU/EEA --> WHO Health Sector Response reporting 2011

\*\*\*\* Source: EU countries --> EMCDDA SB HSR-5 unless otherwise stated; EEA and non-EU/EEA --> WHO Health Sector Response reporting 2011

\*\*\*\*\* Source: EU countries --> EMCDDA SB HSR-3 unless otherwise stated; EEA and non-EU/EEA --> WHO Health Sector Response reporting 2011

<sup>a</sup> Number of NSP sites per 1000 opiate user instead of injecting drug user

<sup>b</sup> Estimate available for Bucharest only: 18136 (16 343 - 19 464)

<sup>c</sup> Number of syringes distributed per opiate user

<sup>d</sup> OST sites per 1000 opiate users

<sup>e</sup> Data for 2005

<sup>f</sup> Data source: WHO Health Sector Response reporting 2011

<sup>g</sup> The 2006 estimate for France of 145 000 refers to 'last month users' - and does not distinguish injecting drug users and opiate users

<sup>h</sup> Several estimates were submitted and calculation of mid-point not possible. More details on studies are available in the EMCDDA Statistical Bulletin 2012, Table PDU-1

<sup>i</sup> Numbers are likely to be lower than actual number of syringes distributed

<sup>k</sup> Data for England only. The data is reported in EMCDDA SB Table PDU-103.

<sup>l</sup> Data does include Wales, Northern Ireland and Scotland, but does not include England

<sup>m</sup> Source: EMCDDA SB HSR-3

<sup>n</sup> Percentage of IDUs on OST

The production of this document was carried out as part of a joint action with the Executive Agency for Health and Consumers entitled *Scaling up access to high quality harm reduction treatment and care for injecting drug users in the European region (Harm Reduction)* under Grant Agreement 2008 52 02 Work Package 1 Strategy for improving accessibility and quality of harm reduction services.

This document has been produced with the financial assistance of the European Union. The views expressed herein can in no way be taken to reflect the official opinion of the European Union.