

KAZAKHSTAN



Population: 16 271 201

Gross national income per capita: US\$ 9 780

Income group: Middle

Income inequality: 29.04

ACTION PLANS, POLICIES AND LAWS RELEVANT TO SEVERAL TYPES OF VIOLENCE

National action plans			National social and educational policies		
Interpersonal violence	–	Child maltreatment	YES ¹	Incentives provided for high-risk youth to complete schooling	YES
Youth violence	YES ¹	Intimate partner violence	–	Housing policies to de-concentrate poverty	YES
Sexual violence	–	Elder abuse	–		
Firearms			Alcohol		
Laws to regulate civilian access			YES	Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol)	10.3
Mandatory background check			YES	Patterns of drinking score	LEAST RISKY ①②③④⑤ MOST RISKY
Handguns/long guns/ automatic weapons			YES/YES/YES	Excise taxes	Beer: YES Wine: YES Spirits: YES
Carrying firearms in public			YES		
Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use			YES		

LAWS AND PREVENTION PROGRAMMES BY TYPE OF VIOLENCE

No response/don't know – Limited ① Partial ② Full ③			KEY No response/ don't know – Once/few times ① Larger scale ②			
Child maltreatment laws			Enforcement		Child maltreatment prevention programmes	
Legal age of marriage (male/female)	18 / 18				Home visiting	YES ①②
Against child marriage	YES		①②③		Parenting education	YES ①②
Against statutory rape	YES		①②③		Training to recognise / avoid sexually abusive situations	YES ①②
Against female genital mutilation	NO		–			
Ban on corporal punishment (all settings)	YES (YES)		①②③			
Youth violence laws			Youth violence prevention programmes			
Against weapons on school premises	YES		①②③		Pre-school enrichment	YES ①②
Against gang or criminal group membership	YES		①②③		Life skills and social development training	YES ①②
					Mentoring	YES ①②
					After-school supervision	YES ①②
					School anti-bullying	YES ①②
Intimate partner violence laws			Intimate partner violence prevention programmes			
Against rape in marriage	YES		①②③		Dating violence prevention in schools	YES ①②
Allowing removal of violent spouse from home	–		–		Microfinance and gender equity training	YES ①②
					Social and cultural norms change	YES ①②
Sexual violence laws			Sexual violence prevention programmes			
Against rape	–		–		School and college programmes	YES ①②
Against contact sexual violence without rape	–		–		Physical environment changes	YES ①②
Against non-contact sexual violence	–		–		Social and cultural norms change	NO –
Elder abuse laws			Elder abuse prevention programmes			
Against elder abuse	–		–		Professional awareness campaigns	– –
Against elder abuse in institutions	–		–		Public information campaigns	– –
					Caregiver support	– –
					Residential care policies	– –
VICTIM LAWS			VICTIM SERVICES			
Providing for victim compensation	–		–		Adult protective services	– –
Providing for victim legal representation	–		–		Child protection services	YES ①②
					Medico-legal services for sexual violence	YES ①②
					Mental health services	YES ①②

DATA ON VIOLENCE

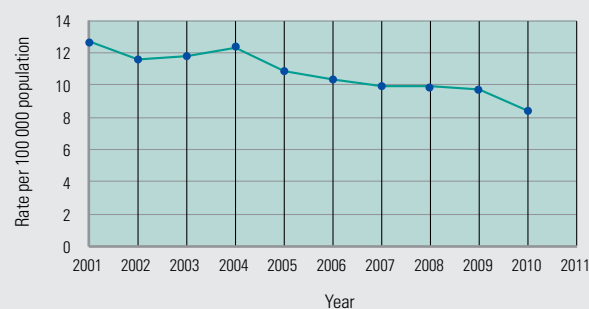
National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence

Child maltreatment YES Youth violence – Intimate partner violence – Sexual violence YES Elder abuse –

Mechanism of homicide



Trends in homicides



Reported homicides (2010) N= 1416, Rate= 8.4/100 000 (–% M, –% F)

Sources: Mechanism: —/ Reported homicides: Police

Source: Police

¹ Subnational.