



Population: 5 474 213

Gross national income per capita: US\$ 1 040

Income group: Low

Income inequality: 33.38

## ACTION PLANS, POLICIES AND LAWS RELEVANT TO SEVERAL TYPES OF VIOLENCE

National action plans		National social and educational policies	
Interpersonal violence	YES	Child maltreatment	YES
Youth violence	YES	Intimate partner violence	YES
Sexual violence	YES	Elder abuse	YES
Firearms		Alcohol	
Laws to regulate civilian access	YES	Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol)	4.3
Mandatory background check	YES	Patterns of drinking score	LEAST RISKY ①②③④⑤ MOST RISKY
Handguns/long guns/ automatic weapons	YES/YES/YES	Excise taxes	Beer: NO Wine: YES Spirits: YES
Carrying firearms in public	YES		
Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use	YES		

## LAWS AND PREVENTION PROGRAMMES BY TYPE OF VIOLENCE

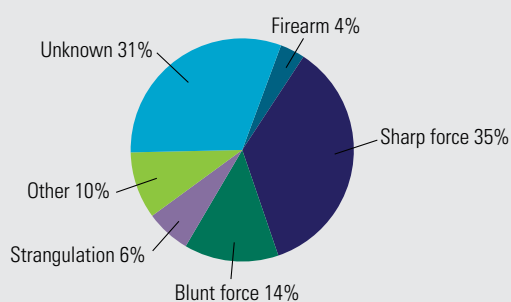
No response/don't know – Limited ① Partial ② Full ③		KEY		No response/ don't know – Once/few times ① Larger scale ②	
Child maltreatment laws		Enforcement		Child maltreatment prevention programmes	
Legal age of marriage (male/female)	17 / 17			Home visiting	YES ①②
Against child marriage	YES	①②③		Parenting education	YES ①②
Against statutory rape	YES	①②③		Training to recognise / avoid sexually abusive situations	YES ①②
Against female genital mutilation	–	–			
Ban on corporal punishment (all settings)	YES (YES)	①②③			
Youth violence laws				Youth violence prevention programmes	
Against weapons on school premises	YES	①②③		Pre-school enrichment	YES ①②
Against gang or criminal group membership	YES	①②③		Life skills and social development training	YES ①②
				Mentoring	YES ①②
				After-school supervision	YES ①②
				School anti-bullying	YES ①②
Intimate partner violence laws				Intimate partner violence prevention programmes	
Against rape in marriage	YES	①②③		Dating violence prevention in schools	YES ①②
Allowing removal of violent spouse from home	YES	①②③		Microfinance and gender equity training	YES ①②
				Social and cultural norms change	YES ①②
Sexual violence laws				Sexual violence prevention programmes	
Against rape	YES	①②③		School and college programmes	YES ①②
Against contact sexual violence without rape	YES	①②③		Physical environment changes	YES ①②
Against non-contact sexual violence	YES	①②③		Social and cultural norms change	YES ①②
Elder abuse laws				Elder abuse prevention programmes	
Against elder abuse	YES <sup>1</sup>	①②③		Professional awareness campaigns	YES ①②
Against elder abuse in institutions	YES <sup>1</sup>	①②③		Public information campaigns	YES ①②
				Caregiver support	YES ①②
				Residential care policies	YES ①②
VICTIM LAWS				VICTIM SERVICES	
Providing for victim compensation	NO	–		Adult protective services	YES ①②
Providing for victim legal representation	YES	–		Child protection services	YES ①②
				Medico-legal services for sexual violence	YES ①②
				Mental health services	YES ①②

## DATA ON VIOLENCE

### National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence

Child maltreatment – Youth violence – Intimate partner violence – Sexual violence – Elder abuse –

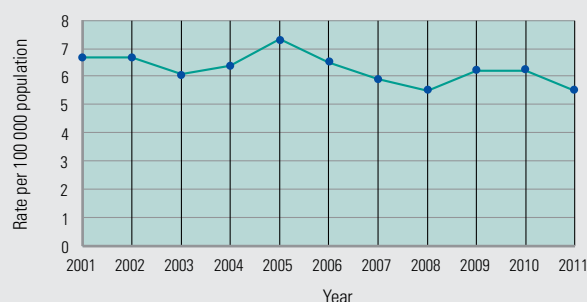
#### Mechanism of homicide



Reported homicides (2012) N= 248, Rate= 4.4/100 000 (76.2% M, 23.8% F)

Sources: Mechanism: Civil and Vital Registration/ Reported homicides: VR

#### Trends in homicides



Source: Civil and Vital Registration

<sup>1</sup> Subnational.