



Population: 325 867

Gross national income per capita: US\$ 38 370

Income group: High

Income inequality: –

## ACTION PLANS, POLICIES AND LAWS RELEVANT TO SEVERAL TYPES OF VIOLENCE

National action plans				National social and educational policies	
Interpersonal violence	YES	Child maltreatment	YES	Incentives provided for high-risk youth to complete schooling	NO
Youth violence	YES	Intimate partner violence	YES	Housing policies to de-concentrate poverty	NO
Sexual violence	YES	Elder abuse	YES <sup>1</sup>		
Firearms				Alcohol	
Laws to regulate civilian access	YES			Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol)	7.1
Mandatory background check	YES			Patterns of drinking score	LEAST RISKY ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ MOST RISKY
Handguns/long guns/ automatic weapons	YES/YES/YES			Excise taxes	Beer: YES Wine: YES Spirits: YES
Carrying firearms in public	YES				
Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use	–				

## LAWS AND PREVENTION PROGRAMMES BY TYPE OF VIOLENCE

No response/don't know – Limited ① Partial ② Full ③			KEY	No response/ don't know – Once/few times ① Larger scale ②		
Child maltreatment laws			Enforcement	Child maltreatment prevention programmes		
Legal age of marriage (male/female)	18 / 18			Home visiting	YES	① ②
Against child marriage	YES	① ② ③		Parenting education	YES	① ②
Against statutory rape	YES	① ② ③		Training to recognise / avoid sexually abusive situations	YES	① ②
Against female genital mutilation	YES	–				
Ban on corporal punishment (all settings)	YES (YES)	① ② ③				
Youth violence laws				Youth violence prevention programmes		
Against weapons on school premises	YES	① ② ③		Pre-school enrichment	YES	① ②
Against gang or criminal group membership	NO	–		Life skills and social development training	YES	① ②
				Mentoring	YES	① ②
				After-school supervision	YES	① ②
				School anti-bullying	YES	① ②
Intimate partner violence laws				Intimate partner violence prevention programmes		
Against rape in marriage	YES	① ② ③		Dating violence prevention in schools	YES	① ②
Allowing removal of violent spouse from home	YES	① ② ③		Microfinance and gender equity training	NO	–
				Social and cultural norms change	YES	① ②
Sexual violence laws				Sexual violence prevention programmes		
Against rape	YES	① ② ③		School and college programmes	YES	① ②
Against contact sexual violence without rape	YES	① ② ③		Physical environment changes	NO	–
Against non-contact sexual violence	YES	① ② ③		Social and cultural norms change	YES	① ②
Elder abuse laws				Elder abuse prevention programmes		
Against elder abuse	YES	–		Professional awareness campaigns	–	–
Against elder abuse in institutions	YES	–		Public information campaigns	YES	① ②
				Caregiver support	YES	① ②
				Residential care policies	YES	① ②
VICTIM LAWS				VICTIM SERVICES		
Providing for victim compensation	YES	① ② ③		Adult protective services	NO	–
Providing for victim legal representation	YES	① ② ③		Child protection services	YES	① ②
				Medico-legal services for sexual violence	YES	① ②
				Mental health services	YES	① ②

## DATA ON VIOLENCE

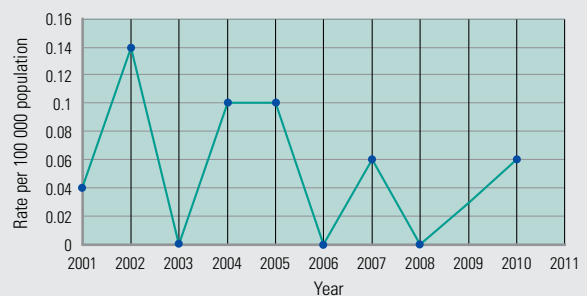
### National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence

Child maltreatment YES<sup>1</sup> Youth violence – Intimate partner violence YES Sexual violence YES Elder abuse YES<sup>1</sup>

### Mechanism of homicide



### Trends in homicides



Reported homicides (2012) N= 1, Rate= 0.03/100 000 (0% M, 100% F)

Sources: Mechanism: Police/ Reported homicides: Police

Source: Police

<sup>1</sup> Subnational.