



Population: 2 060 428

Gross national income per capita: US\$ 14 060

Income group: High

Income inequality: 34.81

ACTION PLANS, POLICIES AND LAWS RELEVANT TO SEVERAL TYPES OF VIOLENCE

National action plans		National social and educational policies	
Interpersonal violence	NO	Child maltreatment	NO
Youth violence	NO	Intimate partner violence	NO
Sexual violence	NO	Elder abuse	NO
Firearms		Alcohol	
Laws to regulate civilian access	YES	Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol)	12.3
Mandatory background check	YES	Patterns of drinking score	LEAST RISKY ①②③④⑤ MOST RISKY
Handguns/long guns/ automatic weapons	YES/YES/YES	Excise taxes	Beer: YES Wine: YES Spirits: YES
Carrying firearms in public	YES		
Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use	YES		

LAWS AND PREVENTION PROGRAMMES BY TYPE OF VIOLENCE

No response/don't know – Limited ① Partial ② Full ③ KEY No response/ don't know – Once/few times ① Larger scale ②

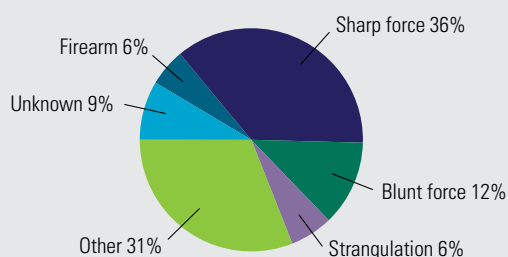
Child maltreatment laws	Enforcement	Child maltreatment prevention programmes	Implementation
Legal age of marriage (male/female)	18 / 18	Home visiting	YES ①②
Against child marriage	YES ①②③	Parenting education	YES ①②
Against statutory rape	YES ①②③	Training to recognise / avoid sexually abusive situations	YES ①②
Against female genital mutilation	YES ①②③		
Ban on corporal punishment (all settings)	YES (YES) –		
Youth violence laws	Youth violence prevention programmes		
Against weapons on school premises	YES ①②③	Pre-school enrichment	YES ①②
Against gang or criminal group membership	YES ①②③	Life skills and social development training	YES ①②
		Mentoring	NO –
		After-school supervision	YES ①②
		School anti-bullying	YES ①②
Intimate partner violence laws	Intimate partner violence prevention programmes		
Against rape in marriage	YES ①②③	Dating violence prevention in schools	NO –
Allowing removal of violent spouse from home	YES –	Microfinance and gender equity training	YES ①②
		Social and cultural norms change	YES ①②
Sexual violence laws	Sexual violence prevention programmes		
Against rape	YES ①②③	School and college programmes	NO –
Against contact sexual violence without rape	YES ①②③	Physical environment changes	NO –
Against non-contact sexual violence	YES ①②③	Social and cultural norms change	YES ①②
Elder abuse laws	Elder abuse prevention programmes		
Against elder abuse	NO –	Professional awareness campaigns	NO –
Against elder abuse in institutions	NO –	Public information campaigns	NO –
		Caregiver support	NO –
		Residential care policies	NO –
VICTIM LAWS	VICTIM SERVICES		
Providing for victim compensation	YES ①②③	Adult protective services	NO –
Providing for victim legal representation	YES ①②③	Child protection services	YES ①②
		Medico-legal services for sexual violence	YES ①②
		Mental health services	YES ①②

DATA ON VIOLENCE

National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence

Child maltreatment YES Youth violence NO Intimate partner violence NO Sexual violence NO Elder abuse NO

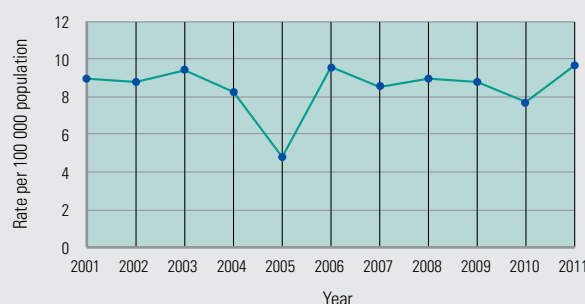
Mechanism of homicide



Reported homicides (2011) N= 200, Rate= 9.64/100 000 (50.5% M, 49.5% F)

Sources: Mechanism: Civil and Vital Registration/ Reported homicides: Police

Trends in homicides



Source: Police