



Population: 73 997 128

Gross national income per capita: US\$ 10 810

Income group: Middle

Income inequality: 40.03

## ACTION PLANS, POLICIES AND LAWS RELEVANT TO SEVERAL TYPES OF VIOLENCE

National action plans				National social and educational policies	
Interpersonal violence	YES	Child maltreatment	YES	Incentives provided for high-risk youth to complete schooling	YES
Youth violence	YES	Intimate partner violence	YES	Housing policies to de-concentrate poverty	NO
Sexual violence	YES	Elder abuse	YES		
Firearms				Alcohol	
Laws to regulate civilian access			YES	Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol)	2
Mandatory background check			YES	Patterns of drinking score	LEAST RISKY ①②③④⑤ MOST RISKY
Handguns/long guns/ automatic weapons			YES/YES/YES	Excise taxes	Beer: YES Wine: YES Spirits: YES
Carrying firearms in public			YES		
Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use			YES		

## LAWS AND PREVENTION PROGRAMMES BY TYPE OF VIOLENCE

No response/don't know – Limited ① Partial ② Full ③			KEY No response/ don't know – Once/few times ① Larger scale ②			
Child maltreatment laws			Enforcement		Child maltreatment prevention programmes	
Legal age of marriage (male/female)	17 / 17				Home visiting	YES ①②
Against child marriage	YES		①②③		Parenting education	YES ①②
Against statutory rape	YES		①②③		Training to recognise / avoid sexually abusive situations	YES ①②
Against female genital mutilation	NO		–			
Ban on corporal punishment (all settings)	NO (–)		–			
Youth violence laws					Youth violence prevention programmes	
Against weapons on school premises	YES		①②③		Pre-school enrichment	YES ①②
Against gang or criminal group membership	YES		①②③		Life skills and social development training	YES ①②
					Mentoring	YES ①②
					After-school supervision	NO –
					School anti-bullying	YES ①②
Intimate partner violence laws					Intimate partner violence prevention programmes	
Against rape in marriage	YES		①②③		Dating violence prevention in schools	NO –
Allowing removal of violent spouse from home	YES		①②③		Microfinance and gender equity training	YES ①②
					Social and cultural norms change	YES ①②
Sexual violence laws					Sexual violence prevention programmes	
Against rape	YES		①②③		School and college programmes	NO –
Against contact sexual violence without rape	YES		①②③		Physical environment changes	NO –
Against non-contact sexual violence	YES		①②③		Social and cultural norms change	YES ①②
Elder abuse laws					Elder abuse prevention programmes	
Against elder abuse	YES		①②③		Professional awareness campaigns	NO –
Against elder abuse in institutions	YES		①②③		Public information campaigns	YES ①②
					Caregiver support	YES ①②
					Residential care policies	YES ①②
VICTIM LAWS					VICTIM SERVICES	
Providing for victim compensation	YES		①②③		Adult protective services	YES ①②
Providing for victim legal representation	YES		①②③		Child protection services	YES ①②
					Medico-legal services for sexual violence	YES ①②
					Mental health services	YES ①②

## DATA ON VIOLENCE

### National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence

Child maltreatment NO Youth violence NO Intimate partner violence YES Sexual violence YES Elder abuse –

