

ACTION PLANS, POLICIES AND LAWS RELEVANT TO SEVERAL TYPES OF VIOLENCE

National action plans				National social and educational policies			
Interpersonal violence	NO	Child maltreatment	YES	Incentives provided for high-risk youth to complete schooling	YES		
Youth violence	YES	Intimate partner violence	YES	Housing policies to de-concentrate poverty	YES		
Sexual violence	YES	Elder abuse	NO				
Firearms				Alcohol			
Laws to regulate civilian access	YES			Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol)	12.6		
Mandatory background check	YES			Patterns of drinking score	LEAST RISKY ①②③④⑤ MOST RISKY		
Handguns/long guns/ automatic weapons	YES/YES/YES			Excise taxes	Beer: YES	Wine: YES	Spirits: YES
Carrying firearms in public	YES						
Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use	YES						

LAWS AND PREVENTION PROGRAMMES BY TYPE OF VIOLENCE

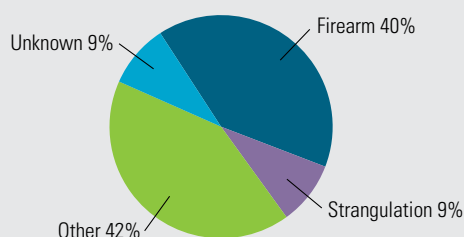
		No response/don't know –	Limited ①	Partial ②	Full ③	KEY	No response/ don't know –	Once/few times ①	Larger scale ②
Child maltreatment laws						Enforcement	Child maltreatment prevention programmes		Implementation
Legal age of marriage (male/female)	18 / 18						Home visiting	YES	① ②
Against child marriage	YES					① ② ③	Parenting education	YES	① ②
Against statutory rape	YES					① ② ③	Training to recognise / avoid sexually abusive situations	YES	① ②
Against female genital mutilation	NO					–			
Ban on corporal punishment (all settings)	YES (NO)					① ② ③			
Youth violence laws							Youth violence prevention programmes		
Against weapons on school premises	YES					① ② ③	Pre-school enrichment	YES	① ②
Against gang or criminal group membership	YES					① ② ③	Life skills and social development training	YES	① ②
							Mentoring	NO	–
							After-school supervision	NO	–
							School anti-bullying	YES	① ②
Intimate partner violence laws							Intimate partner violence prevention programmes		
Against rape in marriage	YES					–	Dating violence prevention in schools	NO	–
Allowing removal of violent spouse from home	YES					–	Microfinance and gender equity training	YES	① ②
							Social and cultural norms change	YES	① ②
Sexual violence laws							Sexual violence prevention programmes		
Against rape	YES					① ② ③	School and college programmes	YES	① ②
Against contact sexual violence without rape	YES					① ② ③	Physical environment changes	NO	–
Against non-contact sexual violence	YES					–	Social and cultural norms change	YES	① ②
Elder abuse laws							Elder abuse prevention programmes		
Against elder abuse	NO					–	Professional awareness campaigns	YES	① ②
Against elder abuse in institutions	NO					–	Public information campaigns	YES	① ②
							Caregiver support	YES	① ②
							Residential care policies	YES	① ②
VICTIM LAWS							VICTIM SERVICES		
Providing for victim compensation	NO					–	Adult protective services	YES	① ②
Providing for victim legal representation	YES					① ② ③	Child protection services	YES	① ②
							Medico-legal services for sexual violence	YES	① ②
							Mental health services	YES	① ②

DATA ON VIOLENCE

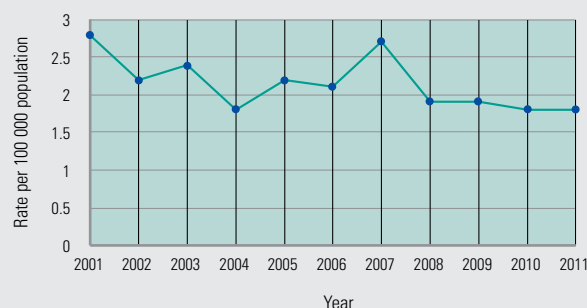
National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence

Child maltreatment YES Youth violence YES Intimate partner violence YES Sexual violence YES Elder abuse YES

Mechanism of homicide¹



Trends in homicides



Reported homicides (2011) N= 130, Rate= 1.8/100 000 (70% M, 30% F)

Sources: Mechanism: Statistical Office/ Reported homicides: VR

Source: Statistical Office

¹ Blunt and sharp force were reported as one category, and are included in other. Firearm includes deaths reported as due to 'explosives'.