



Population: 3 162 083

Gross national income per capita: US\$ 4 520

Income group: Middle

Income inequality: 34.51

ACTION PLANS, POLICIES AND LAWS RELEVANT TO SEVERAL TYPES OF VIOLENCE

National action plans		National social and educational policies	
Interpersonal violence	YES	Child maltreatment	YES
Youth violence	–	Intimate partner violence	YES
Sexual violence	YES	Elder abuse	YES
Firearms		Alcohol	
Laws to regulate civilian access	YES	Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol)	7
Mandatory background check	YES	Patterns of drinking score	LEAST RISKY ①②③④⑤ MOST RISKY
Handguns/long guns/ automatic weapons	YES/YES/YES	Excise taxes	Beer: YES Wine: YES Spirits: YES
Carrying firearms in public	YES		
Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use	NO		

LAWS AND PREVENTION PROGRAMMES BY TYPE OF VIOLENCE

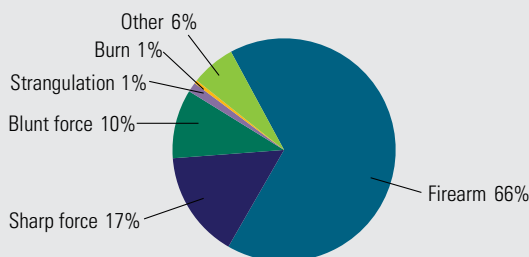
No response/don't know – Limited ① Partial ② Full ③		KEY		No response/ don't know – Once/few times ① Larger scale ②	
Child maltreatment laws		Enforcement		Child maltreatment prevention programmes	
Legal age of marriage (male/female)	18 / 18			Home visiting	YES ①②
Against child marriage	YES	①②③		Parenting education	YES ①②
Against statutory rape	YES	①②③		Training to recognise / avoid sexually abusive situations	YES ①②
Against female genital mutilation	NO	–			
Ban on corporal punishment (all settings)	YES (YES)	①②③		Youth violence prevention programmes	
Youth violence laws				Pre-school enrichment	YES ①②
Against weapons on school premises	YES	①②③		Life skills and social development training	YES ①②
Against gang or criminal group membership	YES	①②③		Mentoring	NO –
				After-school supervision	NO –
				School anti-bullying	YES ①②
Intimate partner violence laws				Intimate partner violence prevention programmes	
Against rape in marriage	YES	①②③		Dating violence prevention in schools	YES ①②
Allowing removal of violent spouse from home	YES	①②③		Microfinance and gender equity training	NO –
				Social and cultural norms change	YES ①②
Sexual violence laws				Sexual violence prevention programmes	
Against rape	YES	①②③		School and college programmes	NO –
Against contact sexual violence without rape	YES	①②③		Physical environment changes	YES ①②
Against non-contact sexual violence	YES	①②③		Social and cultural norms change	YES ①②
Elder abuse laws				Elder abuse prevention programmes	
Against elder abuse	YES	①②③		Professional awareness campaigns	YES ①②
Against elder abuse in institutions	YES	①②③		Public information campaigns	YES ①②
				Caregiver support	YES ①②
				Residential care policies	YES ①②
VICTIM LAWS		VICTIM SERVICES			
Providing for victim compensation	NO	–		Adult protective services	YES ①②
Providing for victim legal representation	YES	①②③		Child protection services	YES ①②
				Medico-legal services for sexual violence	YES ①②
				Mental health services	NO –

DATA ON VIOLENCE

National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence

Child maltreatment YES Youth violence – Intimate partner violence YES Sexual violence YES Elder abuse –

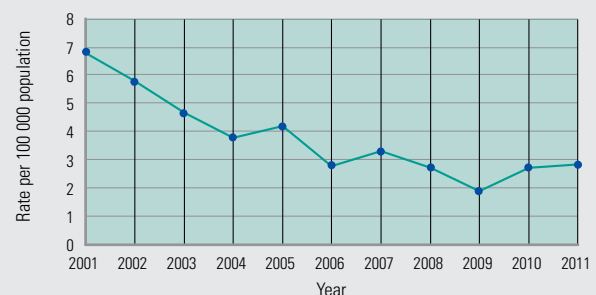
Mechanism of homicide



Reported homicides (2011) N= 142, Rate= 2.86/100 000 (87.3% M, 12.7% F)

Sources. Mechanism: Police/ Reported homicides: Police

Trends in homicides



Source: Police