



Population: 5 445 757

Gross national income per capita: US\$ 17 200

Income group: High

Income inequality: 26

## ACTION PLANS, POLICIES AND LAWS RELEVANT TO SEVERAL TYPES OF VIOLENCE

National action plans				National social and educational policies			
Interpersonal violence	YES	Child maltreatment	YES	Incentives provided for high-risk youth to complete schooling	YES		
Youth violence	YES	Intimate partner violence	YES	Housing policies to de-concentrate poverty	YES <sup>1</sup>		
Sexual violence	YES	Elder abuse	YES				
Firearms				Alcohol			
Laws to regulate civilian access	YES			Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol)	13		
Mandatory background check	YES			Patterns of drinking score	LEAST RISKY ①②③④⑤ MOST RISKY		
Handguns/long guns/ automatic weapons	YES/YES/YES			Excise taxes	Beer: YES	Wine: YES	Spirits: YES
Carrying firearms in public	YES						
Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use	YES						

## LAWS AND PREVENTION PROGRAMMES BY TYPE OF VIOLENCE

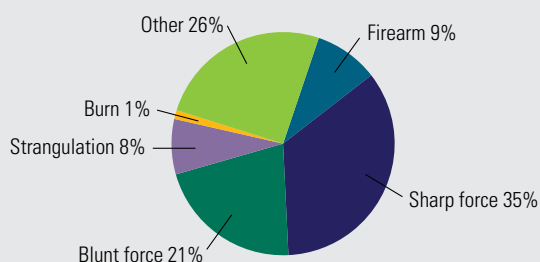
		No response/don't know –	Limited ①	Partial ②	Full ③	KEY	No response/ don't know –	Once/few times ①	Larger scale ②
Child maltreatment laws		Enforcement				Child maltreatment prevention programmes		Implementation	
Legal age of marriage (male/female)	17 / 17						Home visiting	YES	① ②
Against child marriage	YES				① ② ③		Parenting education	YES	① ②
Against statutory rape	YES				① ② ③		Training to recognise / avoid sexually abusive situations	YES	① ②
Against female genital mutilation	YES				① ② ③				
Ban on corporal punishment (all settings)	YES (YES)				① ② ③				
Youth violence laws		Enforcement				Youth violence prevention programmes		Implementation	
Against weapons on school premises	YES				① ② ③		Pre-school enrichment	YES	① ②
Against gang or criminal group membership	YES				① ② ③		Life skills and social development training	YES	① ②
							Mentoring	YES	① ②
							After-school supervision	YES	① ②
							School anti-bullying	YES	① ②
Intimate partner violence laws		Enforcement				Intimate partner violence prevention programmes		Implementation	
Against rape in marriage	YES				① ② ③		Dating violence prevention in schools	YES	① ②
Allowing removal of violent spouse from home	YES				① ② ③		Microfinance and gender equity training	YES	① ②
							Social and cultural norms change	YES	① ②
Sexual violence laws		Enforcement				Sexual violence prevention programmes		Implementation	
Against rape	YES				① ② ③		School and college programmes	YES	① ②
Against contact sexual violence without rape	YES				① ② ③		Physical environment changes	YES	① ②
Against non-contact sexual violence	YES				① ② ③		Social and cultural norms change	YES	① ②
Elder abuse laws		Enforcement				Elder abuse prevention programmes		Implementation	
Against elder abuse	NO				–		Professional awareness campaigns	YES	① ②
Against elder abuse in institutions	–				–		Public information campaigns	YES	① ②
							Caregiver support	YES	① ②
							Residential care policies	YES	① ②
VICTIM LAWS		Enforcement				VICTIM SERVICES		Implementation	
Providing for victim compensation	YES				① ② ③		Adult protective services	YES	① ②
Providing for victim legal representation	YES				① ② ③		Child protection services	YES	① ②
							Medico-legal services for sexual violence	YES	① ②
							Mental health services	YES	① ②

## DATA ON VIOLENCE

### National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence

Child maltreatment YES Youth violence YES<sup>1</sup> Intimate partner violence YES Sexual violence NO Elder abuse YES<sup>1</sup>

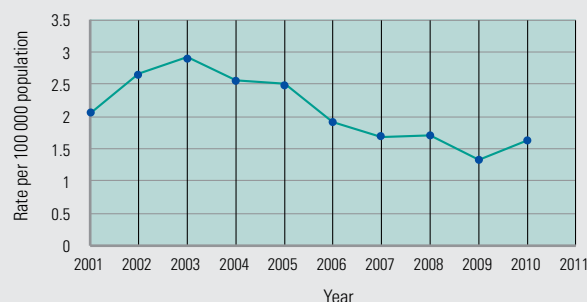
### Mechanism of homicide



Reported homicides (2011) N= 93, Rate= 1.72/100 000 (–% M, –% F)

Sources: Mechanism: Civil and Vital Registration/ Reported homicides: Police

### Trends in homicides



Source: Civil and Vital Registration

<sup>1</sup> Subnational.