



Population: 38 210 924

Gross national income per capita: US\$ 12 660

Income group: High

Income inequality: 32.73

ACTION PLANS, POLICIES AND LAWS RELEVANT TO SEVERAL TYPES OF VIOLENCE

National action plans				National social and educational policies	
Interpersonal violence	NO	Child maltreatment	YES	Incentives provided for high-risk youth to complete schooling	YES
Youth violence	YES	Intimate partner violence	YES	Housing policies to de-concentrate poverty	–
Sexual violence	NO	Elder abuse	YES		
Firearms				Alcohol	
Laws to regulate civilian access	YES			Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol)	12.5
Mandatory background check	YES			Patterns of drinking score	LEAST RISKY ①②③④⑤ MOST RISKY
Handguns/long guns/ automatic weapons	YES/YES/YES			Excise taxes	Beer: YES Wine: YES Spirits: YES
Carrying firearms in public	YES				
Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use	NO				

LAWS AND PREVENTION PROGRAMMES BY TYPE OF VIOLENCE

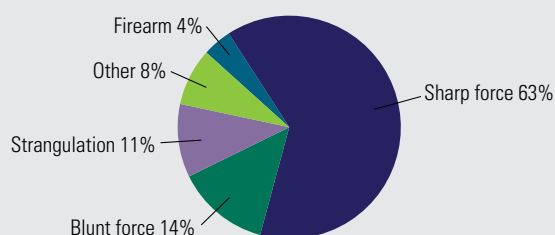
		No response/don't know –	Limited ①	Partial ②	Full ③	KEY	No response/ don't know –	Once/few times ①	Larger scale ②
Child maltreatment laws		Enforcement					Child maltreatment prevention programmes		Implementation
Legal age of marriage (male/female)	16 / 16						Home visiting	YES	① ②
Against child marriage	YES			① ② ③			Parenting education	YES	① ②
Against statutory rape	YES			① ② ③			Training to recognise / avoid sexually abusive situations	YES	① ②
Against female genital mutilation	YES			① ② ③					
Ban on corporal punishment (all settings)	YES (YES)			–					
Youth violence laws		Enforcement					Youth violence prevention programmes		Implementation
Against weapons on school premises	YES			① ② ③			Pre-school enrichment	YES	① ②
Against gang or criminal group membership	YES			① ② ③			Life skills and social development training	YES	① ②
							Mentoring	YES	① ②
							After-school supervision	YES	① ②
							School anti-bullying	YES	① ②
Intimate partner violence laws		Enforcement					Intimate partner violence prevention programmes		Implementation
Against rape in marriage	YES			① ② ③			Dating violence prevention in schools	NO	–
Allowing removal of violent spouse from home	YES			① ② ③			Microfinance and gender equity training	NO	–
							Social and cultural norms change	YES	① ②
Sexual violence laws		Enforcement					Sexual violence prevention programmes		Implementation
Against rape	YES			① ② ③			School and college programmes	YES	① ②
Against contact sexual violence without rape	YES			① ② ③			Physical environment changes	NO	–
Against non-contact sexual violence	YES			① ② ③			Social and cultural norms change	YES	① ②
Elder abuse laws		Enforcement					Elder abuse prevention programmes		Implementation
Against elder abuse	NO			–			Professional awareness campaigns	NO	–
Against elder abuse in institutions	NO			–			Public information campaigns	YES	① ②
							Caregiver support	NO	–
							Residential care policies	NO	–
VICTIM LAWS		Enforcement					VICTIM SERVICES		Implementation
Providing for victim compensation	YES			–			Adult protective services	NO	–
Providing for victim legal representation	YES			① ② ③			Child protection services	YES	① ②
							Medico-legal services for sexual violence	YES	① ②
							Mental health services	YES	① ②

DATA ON VIOLENCE

National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence

Child maltreatment YES Youth violence NO Intimate partner violence NO Sexual violence NO Elder abuse YES

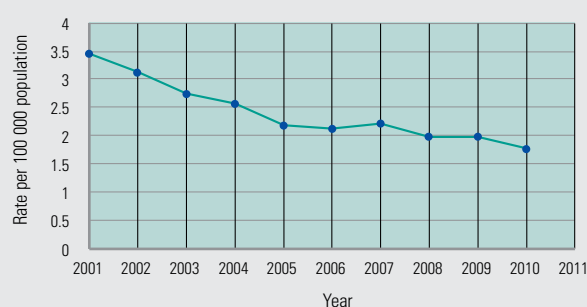
Mechanism of homicide



Reported homicides (2012) N= 310, Rate= 0.8/100 000 (61.6% M, 38.4% F)

Sources: Mechanism: Police/ Reported homicides: Police

Trends in homicides



Source: Police