UZBEKISTAN

Population: 28 541 423   **Gross national income per capita: US$ 1 700**   **Income group: Middle**   **Income inequality: 36.72**

ACTION PLANS, POLICIES AND LAWS RELEVANT TO SEVERAL TYPES OF VIOLENCE

National action plans

Interpersonal violence	YES[1]	Child maltreatment	YES
Youth violence	YES[1]	Intimate partner violence	YES[1]
Sexual violence	YES	Elder abuse	NO

National social and educational policies

Incentives provided for high-risk youth to complete schooling	YES
Housing polices to de-concentrate poverty	NO

Firearms

Laws to regulate civilian access	YES
Mandatory background check	YES
Handguns/long guns/ automatic weapons	YES/YES/YES
Carrying firearms in public	YES
Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use	YES

Alcohol

Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol)	4.6
Patterns of drinking score	LEAST RISKY ①②❸④⑤ MOST RISKY
Excise taxes Beer: – Wine: – Spirits: –	

LAWS AND PREVENTION PROGRAMMES BY TYPE OF VIOLENCE

KEY   No response/don't know –   Limited ❶   Partial ❷   Full ❸   No response/ don't know –   Once/few times ❶   Larger scale ❷

Child maltreatment laws — Enforcement

Legal age of marriage (male/female)	18 / 18	
Against child marriage	YES	①②❸
Against statutory rape	YES	①②❸
Against female genital mutilation	NO	–
Ban on corporal punishment (all settings)	YES (YES)	①❷③

Child maltreatment prevention programmes — Implementation

Home visiting	YES	①❷
Parenting education	YES	❶②
Training to recognise / avoid sexually abusive situations	YES	❶②

Youth violence laws — Enforcement

Against weapons on school premises	YES	①②❸
Against gang or criminal group membership	YES	①②❸

Youth violence prevention programmes — Implementation

Pre-school enrichment	YES	❶②
Life skills and social development training	YES	❶②
Mentoring	YES	❶②
After-school supervision	YES	❶②
School anti-bullying	NO	–

Intimate partner violence laws — Enforcement

Against rape in marriage	YES	❶②③
Allowing removal of violent spouse from home	YES[1]	❶②③

Intimate partner violence prevention programmes — Implementation

Dating violence prevention in schools	NO	–
Microfinance and gender equity training	YES	❶②
Social and cultural norms change	YES	❶②

Sexual violence laws — Enforcement

Against rape	YES	①②❸
Against contact sexual violence without rape	YES	①②❸
Against non-contact sexual violence	YES	①❷③

Sexual violence prevention programmes — Implementation

School and college programmes	NO	–
Physical environment changes	NO	–
Social and cultural norms change	NO	–

Elder abuse laws — Enforcement

Against elder abuse	YES	①②❸
Against elder abuse in institutions	YES[1]	❶②③

Elder abuse prevention programmes — Implementation

Professional awareness campaigns	NO	–
Public information campaigns	YES	❶②
Caregiver support	NO	–
Residential care policies	YES	❶②

VICTIM LAWS

Providing for victim compensation	NO	–
Providing for victim legal representation	YES	①❷③

VICTIM SERVICES

Adult protective services	NO	–
Child protection services	NO	–
Medico-legal services for sexual violence	NO	–
Mental health services	YES	❶②

DATA ON VIOLENCE

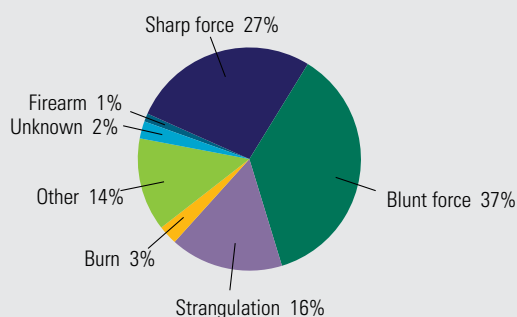### National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence

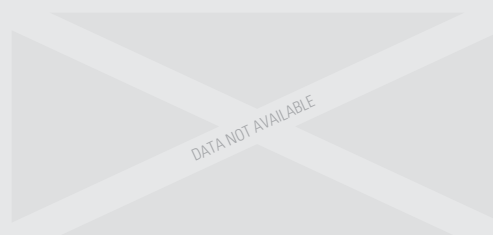Child maltreatment NO   Youth violence NO   Intimate partner violence NO   Sexual violence NO   Elder abuse NO

Mechanism of homicide

- Sharp force 27%
- Firearm 1%
- Unknown 2%
- Other 14%
- Burn 3%
- Strangulation 16%
- Blunt force 37%

Trends in homicides

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Sources. Mechanism: Forensic Medical Service/ Reported homicides: –

[1] Subnational.