



Population: 9 308 959

Gross national income per capita: US\$ 6 290

Income group: Middle

Income inequality: 33.71

## ACTION PLANS, POLICIES AND LAWS RELEVANT TO SEVERAL TYPES OF VIOLENCE

National action plans				National social and educational policies	
Interpersonal violence	YES	Child maltreatment	NO	Incentives provided for high-risk youth to complete schooling	YES
Youth violence	NO	Intimate partner violence	YES <sup>1</sup>	Housing policies to de-concentrate poverty	NO
Sexual violence	YES <sup>1</sup>	Elder abuse	NO		
Firearms				Alcohol	
Laws to regulate civilian access			YES	Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol)	2.3
Mandatory background check			YES	Patterns of drinking score	LEAST RISKY ①②③④⑤ MOST RISKY
Handguns/long guns/ automatic weapons			YES/YES/YES	Excise taxes	Beer: YES Wine: YES Spirits: YES
Carrying firearms in public			YES		
Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use			NO		

## LAWS AND PREVENTION PROGRAMMES BY TYPE OF VIOLENCE

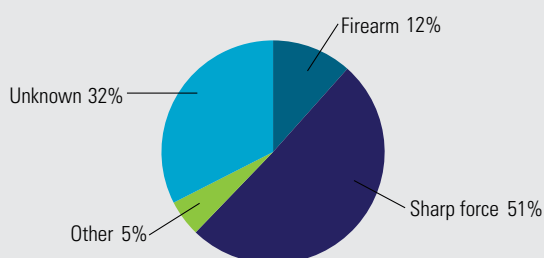
No response/don't know – Limited ① Partial ② Full ③			KEY	No response/ don't know – Once/few times ① Larger scale ②		
Child maltreatment laws			Enforcement	Child maltreatment prevention programmes		
Legal age of marriage (male/female)	18 / 18			Home visiting	NO	–
Against child marriage	YES	① ② ③		Parenting education	NO	–
Against statutory rape	YES	① ② ③		Training to recognise / avoid sexually abusive situations	NO	–
Against female genital mutilation	NO	–				
Ban on corporal punishment (all settings)	YES (NO)	① ② ③				
Youth violence laws				Youth violence prevention programmes		
Against weapons on school premises	YES	① ② ③		Pre-school enrichment	YES	① ②
Against gang or criminal group membership	NO	–		Life skills and social development training	YES	① ②
				Mentoring	NO	–
				After-school supervision	YES	① ②
				School anti-bullying	NO	–
Intimate partner violence laws				Intimate partner violence prevention programmes		
Against rape in marriage	YES	① ② ③		Dating violence prevention in schools	NO	–
Allowing removal of violent spouse from home	NO	–		Microfinance and gender equity training	NO	–
				Social and cultural norms change	NO	–
Sexual violence laws				Sexual violence prevention programmes		
Against rape	YES	① ② ③		School and college programmes	NO	–
Against contact sexual violence without rape	YES	① ② ③		Physical environment changes	YES	① ②
Against non-contact sexual violence	YES	① ② ③		Social and cultural norms change	YES	① ②
Elder abuse laws				Elder abuse prevention programmes		
Against elder abuse	NO	–		Professional awareness campaigns	NO	–
Against elder abuse in institutions	NO	–		Public information campaigns	NO	–
				Caregiver support	NO	–
				Residential care policies	NO	–
VICTIM LAWS				VICTIM SERVICES		
Providing for victim compensation	YES <sup>1</sup>	–		Adult protective services	NO	–
Providing for victim legal representation	YES	① ② ③		Child protection services	YES	① ②
				Medico-legal services for sexual violence	YES	① ②
				Mental health services	YES	① ②

## DATA ON VIOLENCE

### National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence

Child maltreatment NO Youth violence NO Intimate partner violence YES<sup>1</sup> Sexual violence YES<sup>1</sup> Elder abuse NO

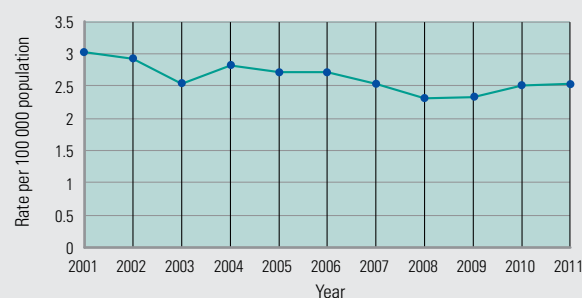
### Mechanism of homicide



Reported homicides (2011) N= 231, Rate= 2.54/100 000 (66.2% M, 33.8% F)

Sources: Mechanism: Ministry of Internal Affairs/ Reported homicides: Police

### Trends in homicides



Source: Country questionnaire

<sup>1</sup> Subnational.