



Population: 3 514 381

Gross national income per capita: US\$ 2 150

Income group: Middle

Income inequality: 33.03

ACTION PLANS, POLICIES AND LAWS RELEVANT TO SEVERAL TYPES OF VIOLENCE

National action plans		National social and educational policies	
Interpersonal violence	NO	Child maltreatment	NO
Youth violence	YES ¹	Intimate partner violence	NO
Sexual violence	YES ¹	Elder abuse	NO
Firearms		Alcohol	
Laws to regulate civilian access	YES	Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol)	16.8
Mandatory background check	YES	Patterns of drinking score	LEAST RISKY ①②③④⑤ MOST RISKY
Handguns/long guns/ automatic weapons	YES/YES/YES	Excise taxes	Beer: YES Wine: YES Spirits: YES
Carrying firearms in public	YES		
Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use	YES		

LAWS AND PREVENTION PROGRAMMES BY TYPE OF VIOLENCE

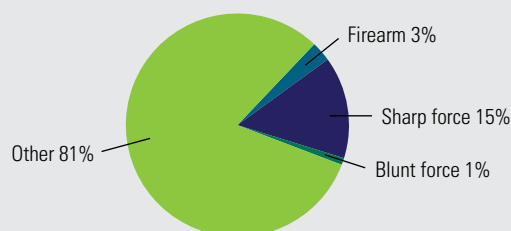
No response/don't know – Limited ① Partial ② Full ③		KEY	No response/ don't know – Once/few times ① Larger scale ②	
Child maltreatment laws		Enforcement	Child maltreatment prevention programmes	
Legal age of marriage (male/female)	18 / 18		Home visiting	YES ① ②
Against child marriage	YES	① ② ③	Parenting education	YES ① ②
Against statutory rape	YES	① ② ③	Training to recognise / avoid sexually abusive situations	NO –
Against female genital mutilation	NO	–		
Ban on corporal punishment (all settings)	YES (YES)	① ② ③	Youth violence prevention programmes	
Youth violence laws			Pre-school enrichment	YES ① ②
Against weapons on school premises	YES	① ② ③	Life skills and social development training	YES ① ②
Against gang or criminal group membership	NO	–	Mentoring	YES ① ②
			After-school supervision	YES ① ②
			School anti-bullying	NO –
Intimate partner violence laws			Intimate partner violence prevention programmes	
Against rape in marriage	YES	① ② ③	Dating violence prevention in schools	NO –
Allowing removal of violent spouse from home	YES	① ② ③	Microfinance and gender equity training	NO –
			Social and cultural norms change	YES ① ②
Sexual violence laws			Sexual violence prevention programmes	
Against rape	YES	① ② ③	School and college programmes	NO –
Against contact sexual violence without rape	YES	① ② ③	Physical environment changes	YES ① ②
Against non-contact sexual violence	YES	① ② ③	Social and cultural norms change	YES ① ②
Elder abuse laws			Elder abuse prevention programmes	
Against elder abuse	YES	① ② ③	Professional awareness campaigns	YES ① ②
Against elder abuse in institutions	YES	① ② ③	Public information campaigns	YES ① ②
			Caregiver support	NO –
			Residential care policies	YES ① ②
VICTIM LAWS			VICTIM SERVICES	
Providing for victim compensation	NO	–	Adult protective services	YES ① ②
Providing for victim legal representation	YES	① ② ③	Child protection services	YES ① ②
			Medico-legal services for sexual violence	YES ① ②
			Mental health services	NO –

DATA ON VIOLENCE

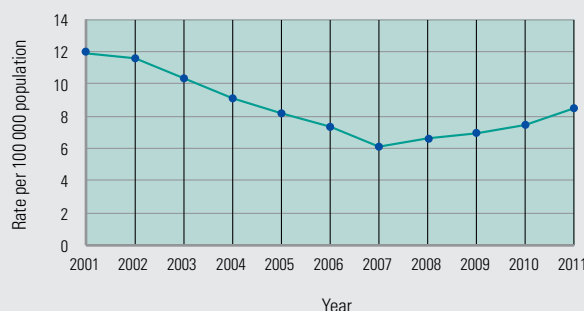
National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence

Child maltreatment YES Youth violence NO Intimate partner violence YES Sexual violence NO Elder abuse NO

Mechanism of homicide



Trends in homicides



Reported homicides (2011) N= 304, Rate= 8.5/100 000 (81.6% M, 18.4% F)

Sources: Mechanism: Police/ Reported homicides: Police

Source: Police

¹ Subnational.